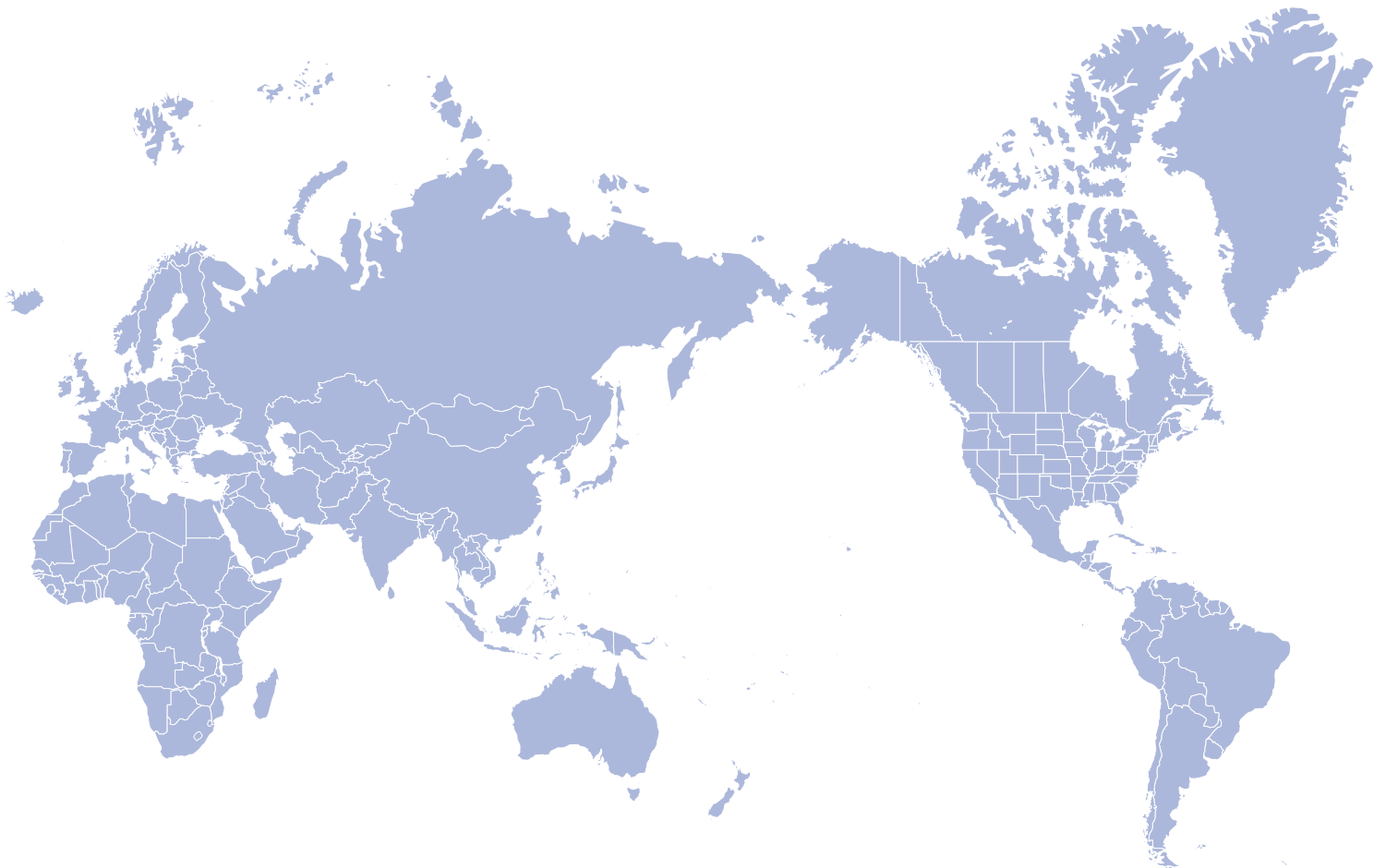




# The Health of the Volunteer 2005



Peace Corps • Office of Medical Services

---

# The Health of the Volunteer 2005

## Annual Report of Volunteer Health

---

Volume 11

Summer 2006

### Table of Contents

Introduction .....	2
2005 Highlights .....	3
Ten Leading Reported Events.....	6
In-Service Deaths .....	10
Tropical Diseases .....	10
Other Infectious Diseases.....	11
Other Reportable Conditions .....	12
Health Interactions .....	12
Medical Accommodations.....	12
Post-Service Claims .....	13
2005 Regions and Countries .....	Appendix A
Figures Used in Text.....	Appendix B
2005 Data Tables .....	Appendix C

### Contributors

Peace Corps Medical Officers Worldwide

Dick Banks  
Surveillance and Tracking Coordinator

Paul Jung, MD, MPH  
Chief, Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit

Mary Grace Brennan, RN, BSN, MS  
Screening Unit Manager

Brenda Goodman, RN, MSN, CPNP  
Field Support Manager

Irene Gainer, RN, JD  
Post-Service Manager

Peace Corps Office of Medical Services, Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit. 1111 20<sup>th</sup> Street, NW, Washington, DC 20526

# Introduction

## **Purpose**

*The Health of the Volunteer* is a report produced by the Peace Corps Office of Medical Services (OMS) for Peace Corps Medical Officers (PCMOs), Peace Corps Volunteers (PCVs), and agency staff. This volume provides summary information for calendar year 2005 and comparisons with previous years. The purpose of the report is to:

- Document and analyze trends in health conditions among in-service and some post-service Volunteers.
- Provide information concerning these trends in a format that is useful for training and education of Volunteers and staff (Appendix B displays each figure from the text in a larger format).

The report includes graphic displays of information that can be used as educational material during pre-service training and in-service training sessions. Each figure provided in this volume will be made available to posts to facilitate downloading and duplication for in-country training sessions.

## **Data Sources**

The data used to prepare this report come from several sources:

- PCMOs worldwide who submit monthly epidemiologic surveillance system (ESS) reports to OMS.
- Individual case reports concerning in-country hospitalizations and country-sponsored (regional) medevacs.
- The OMS deaths-in-service database.
- Selected screening unit data for medically cleared Volunteers and post-service unit data for returned Peace Corps Volunteers (RPCVs).

Data management and analysis is provided by the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit within OMS.

## **VT Years as Denominator**

Unless otherwise noted, incidence rates are reported as events per 100 Volunteer-trainee years (100 VT years). VT years is the measure of person-time that accounts for both the number of Volunteers and the time each Volunteer is at risk for a health event. For example, if a Volunteer leaves after six months, he or she is only at risk during the six-month period and only half of a VT year has been contributed to the denominator for incidence calculations. If a PCV leaves after a year, one full VT year has been contributed. By measuring incidence per VT years, comparisons can be made among Peace Corps

countries that may have different numbers of Volunteers as well as different rates in which Volunteers begin and close service. Use of VT years allows comparisons between illness and injury categories as well as between Volunteer categories (such as gender and age).

## **Safety Issues**

In the past, the *Health of the Volunteer* included information related to safety and security issues. The Peace Corps Office of Safety and Security is now charged with collecting and analyzing data related to safety and security. Reports related to safety and security of the Volunteer will now be published through that office.

## **New Posts**

In calendar year 2005, the Peace Corps reassigned East Timor from the IAP region to the EMA region. In the same year, Peace Corps closed programs in Gabon and Uzbekistan and suspended its program in Haiti. Although Peace Corps also closed Nepal in 2005, all Volunteers left Nepal in calendar year 2004.

Programs that close or open within a calendar year do not provide data to the epidemiology unit for a full calendar year, but only for those months in which they are fully operational. Therefore, incidence of health events for these countries should be interpreted cautiously. (Appendix A lists posts that opened, closed, and reopened as well as the countries where the Peace Corps serves and what regions they are in.)

Peace Corps returned to Sri Lanka in 2005 with Crisis Corps Volunteers who serve 6-month tours. Data from Sri Lanka is not included in our data analyses for 2005. However, Appendix C provides complete data for the 2005 Health of the Volunteer, and Sri Lanka data are provided as a reference point in that appendix.

## **Data Limitations**

There are at least four limitations on interpreting the data in this report. First, comparing incidence among countries is most valid for countries that have similar numbers of Volunteers. Second, incidence rates in countries with smaller VT years are less precise than rates using larger numbers of VT years, so caution is advised when interpreting incidence rates from countries with small VT years. (Appendix C includes the number of monthly reports submitted for each country, the VT years contributed to that country for 2005, the number of reported cases for each monitored condition, and the incidence of that condition. These data more clearly show the distribution of conditions in individual countries and regions.) Third, Volunteers may selectively under-report

## — Health of the Volunteer 2005 —

or over-report medical conditions to PCMOs. PCVs who are in frequent contact with the PCMO or who have conditions that are particularly severe or persistent may report conditions to PCMOs that might otherwise not have been reported. Conversely, PCVs who are in remote locations may not report or even seek healthcare for some reportable conditions, particularly those that are mild or self-limiting. Finally, PCMOs may misclassify reportable conditions. This may occur because posts have varied diagnostic capabilities. For this reason, some conditions may be included in categories to which they should not be assigned and some may not be included in categories to which they ought to be assigned.

### Feedback

The Epidemiology Unit encourages PCMOs, country directors, and regional staff to review the data presented for their countries. Feedback on the content of the report and any suggestions to enhance the report's usefulness are welcome. Feedback to help PCMOs improve their education and training of Volunteers would be especially useful. Please direct any comments and suggestions to Dick Banks in the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit at [dbanks@peacecorps.gov](mailto:dbanks@peacecorps.gov) or (202) 692-1515.

## 2005 Highlights

### Reduced Medevacs

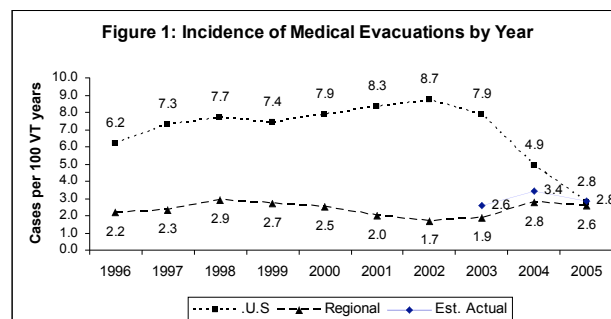
Medical evacuations (medevacs) include both OMS-authorized and country-sponsored medevacs (CSMs). OMS-authorized medevacs are primarily to receive care in the United States and are reported in the Peace Corps Medevac Case Management System. CSMs include all medical evacuations to a third country when a Volunteer's illness or injury requires evaluation or treatment not available in the Volunteer's country of service.

Based on monthly reports from PCMOs, the overall incidence of all medevacs in 2005 was 5.4 per 100 VT years, with rates of 2.8 per 100 VT years for medevacs to the U.S. and 2.6 per 100 VT years for medevacs to third countries (Figure 1). Counts of actual medevacs to two of our most frequently used medevac sites, South Africa and Thailand, were used to estimate a more accurate incidence rate of 2.6, 3.4, and 2.8 per 100 VT years for the years 2003, 2004, and 2005, respectively. These data are shown in Figure 1.

The continued decline in the incidence of medevacs to the United States (44.9% drop in incidence from 2004 to 2005, and a nearly 70% reduction since the highest rate

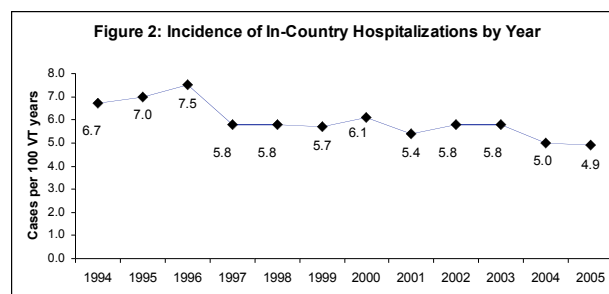
in 2002), combined with an increased incidence of regional medevacs is likely a result of improved health care facilities available for Volunteers in or near their country of service and improved health care services available from the PCMOs.

OMS has encouraged use of regional medevac sites since they can provide medical care equivalent to that in the United States. A regional medevac also decreases the time spent away from a Volunteer's worksite.



### Lowest Hospitalization Rate

In 2005, In-Country Hospitalizations sank to a new low of 4.9 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 2). This is the lowest rate of in-country hospitalizations in 12 years.



This reduction is likely a result of a combination of factors, including improved health screening of Peace Corps applicants, increased use of outpatient treatment for conditions which previously required hospitalization, and improved patient care provided by PCMOs.

Combined with our data showing reduced medevacs to the United States, it can be stated that Peace Corps' medical system has undergone a significant transformation over the last 5 years.

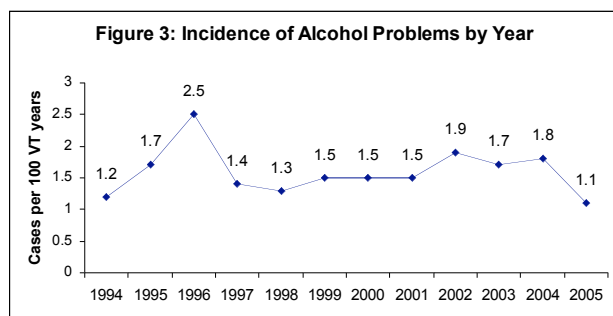
### Lowest Alcohol Problem Rate

In 2005, there was a significant reduction in the incidence of alcohol problems reported by PCMOs. This category counts incidents where the PCMO is notified of behavior that was altered or physical/mental acuity that was impaired due to alcohol intoxication. This category also

## — Health of the Volunteer 2005 —

includes reported incidents of intoxication that resulted in a behavioral change in the Volunteer and incidents of Volunteer intoxication observed by medical staff, other in-country staff, Volunteers, or other reliable sources.

In 2005, the incidence of alcohol problems dropped to 1.1 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 3).

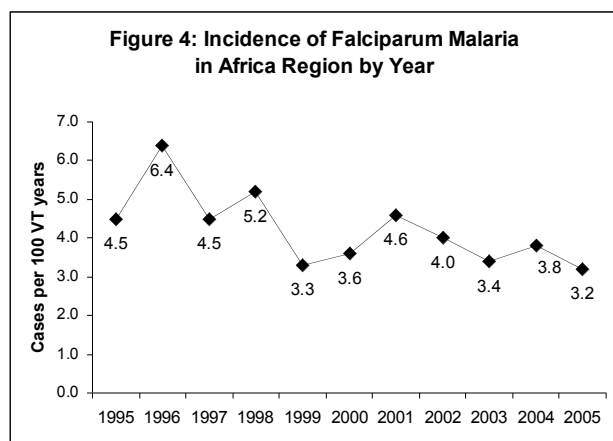


This reduction is likely due to revised Peace Corps policies related to alcohol use and behavioral problems associated with alcohol.

### ***Lowest Falciparum Malaria Rate in Africa***

Malaria remains a serious health concern for Peace Corps due to its high morbidity and mortality rate, lack of immunity in Volunteers from the United States who are placed abroad, and growing resistance of malaria to standard chemoprophylactic regimens. Although falciparum malaria, found mostly in Africa, is the most aggressive form, all Peace Corps regions have areas endemic for malaria and Volunteers should exercise great caution to avoid this deadly disease.

In 2005, the incidence of reported falciparum malaria cases in the Africa region dropped to 3.2 per 100 VT years (Figure 4).



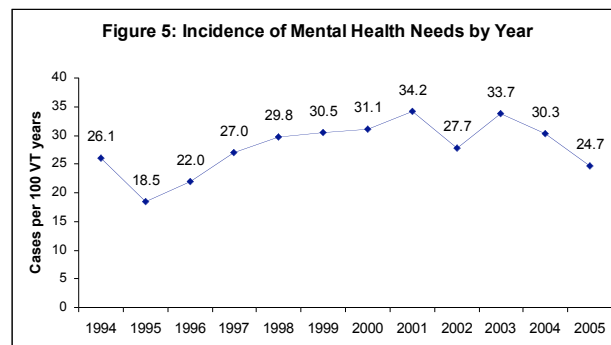
This is the lowest rate of falciparum malaria since 1995 and likely reflects the increased emphasis that Peace Corps has placed on protecting Volunteers against the deadliest form of malaria. Although the incidence has

decreased to its lowest rate in 11 years, we must ensure that Peace Corps Volunteers consistently use personal protective measures and anti-malarial chemoprophylaxis to avoid this deadly disease.

### ***Lowest Mental Health Problem Rate in 9 Years***

Reportable mental health problems are defined as one-to-one discussions (in person or by telephone) between PCMOs and Volunteers regarding mental health concerns not involving the environment. This category includes, among others, episodes of minor depression, problems with interpersonal relationships, minor reactions to stress, and loneliness. These problems may or may not lead to medical evacuation to the U.S. for additional evaluation.

In 2005, PCMOs reported a mental health incidence rate of 24.7 cases per 100 VT years. This is the lowest incidence of mental health needs since 1996 (Figure 5).



### ***Spike in Environmental Concerns***

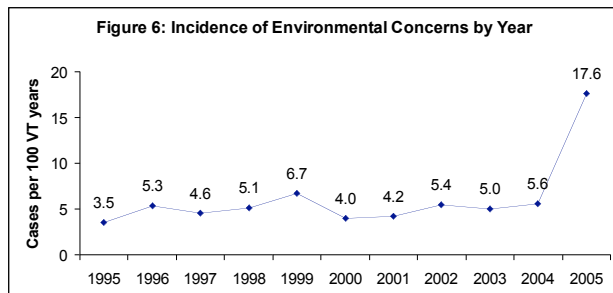
Environmental concerns are defined as one-to-one discussions (in person or by telephone) between PCMOs and Volunteers regarding exposures to environmental threats. Included in these interactions are concerns about air pollution, heavy metal exposures, pesticides, radiation, water pollution and poor water quality, food sanitation, and disaster threats (e.g., earthquakes, hurricanes, tsunamis). These problems may or may not lead to medical evacuation or site changes.

In 2005, the incidence rate of environmental concerns spiked to its highest level since 1995 at 17.6 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 6). This increase can be mostly attributed to an increase in concerns related to avian influenza (bird flu), primarily in Romania (EMA region).

Bird flu became an issue of serious concern in 2005, and many highly-publicized news reports of bird flu cases caused widespread worry among Volunteers. As PCMOs implement new Peace Corps policies related to bird flu, it is to be expected that the number of contacts for this category should increase.

## — Health of the Volunteer 2005 —

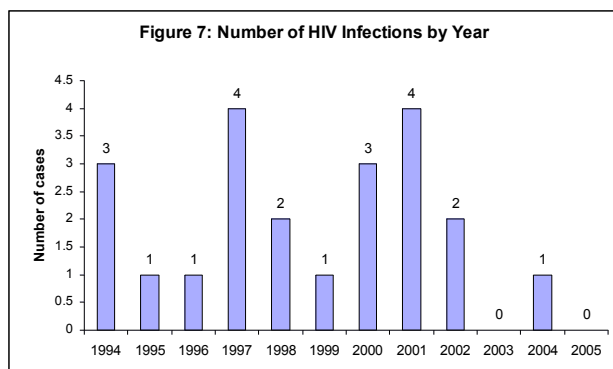
Figure 6: Incidence of Environmental Concerns by Year



### Continued Low HIV Incidence

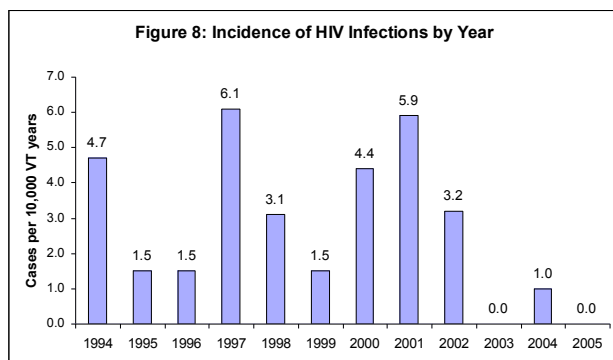
Routine HIV testing of all Peace Corps applicants started in 1987. That year, all Volunteers also started receiving HIV testing at close of service. Volunteers who have had negative HIV test results during application and subsequent positive HIV test results are defined as having service-acquired HIV infection. On the basis of HIV testing, a total of 33 HIV infections have been determined as acquired during Peace Corps service between 1987 and 2005. The low HIV incidence rate in 2005 is likely due to factors including appropriate use of post-exposure prophylaxis and improved education and training of Volunteers in HIV protective measures.

Figure 7: Number of HIV Infections by Year



Figures 7 and 8 show the number of cases and the incidence rate of HIV in Peace Corps Volunteers. There has been only one HIV infection since 2003.

Figure 8: Incidence of HIV Infections by Year

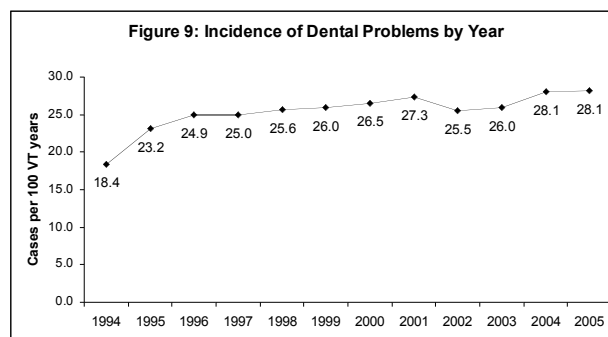


### Stabilization of Dental Problems

This category includes conditions involving the teeth and gums that were evaluated by a dentist or other healthcare professional. Dental problems do not include prophylactic dental visits.

The rate of dental problems reached a high of 28.1 cases per 100 VT Years in 2004 and stabilized at the same rate in 2005 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Incidence of Dental Problems by Year

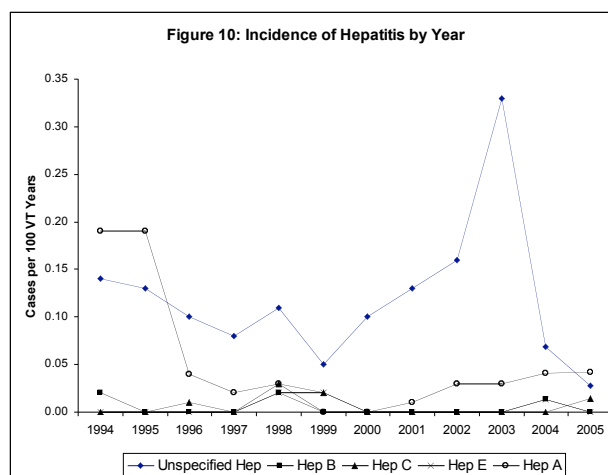


### Reduction in Hepatitis Rates

Hepatitis is reported as an infection of the liver causing jaundice or elevated amino-transferase levels. Hepatitis A, B, C, and E are reported with confirmatory lab testing; "other" or "unspecified" hepatitis is reported if a cause other than hepatitis A, B, C, or E is identified or if no etiology is known.

Figure 10 shows a reduction of overall hepatitis rates in 2005 from 2004. In addition, this figure corrects 2004 data previously published in the 2004 Health of the Volunteer. There were 3 cases of hepatitis A, 1 case of hepatitis C, and 2 cases of "unspecified" hepatitis in 2005.

Figure 10: Incidence of Hepatitis by Year



Peace Corps offers vaccines for hepatitis A and B. Cases of hepatitis A and B are recorded in this category and not in the category of vaccine-preventable illnesses.

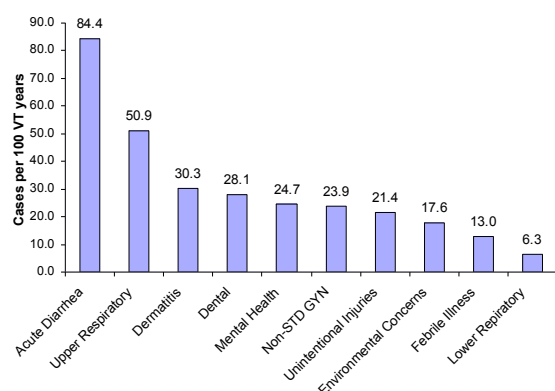
The catch-all reporting category of “unspecified” or “other” hepatitis can include a wide variety of infectious and noninfectious causes, such as cytomegalovirus, herpes simplex virus, varicella virus, human immunodeficiency virus, and dengue; bacterial causes, including leptospirosis and syphilis; and drug or toxic exposures, such as isoniazid.

## Leading Health-Related Events

### *The Top Ten Worldwide*

The 10 most commonly reported health-related events among Volunteers and trainees in 2005 were (in decreasing frequency): acute diarrhea, upper respiratory illness, infectious dermatitis, dental problems, mental health problems, non-sexually transmitted gynecologic infections, unintentional injuries, environmental concerns, febrile illnesses, and lower respiratory illness (Figure 9).

**Figure 11: Incidence of 10 Most Commonly Reported Health-Related Events in 2005**

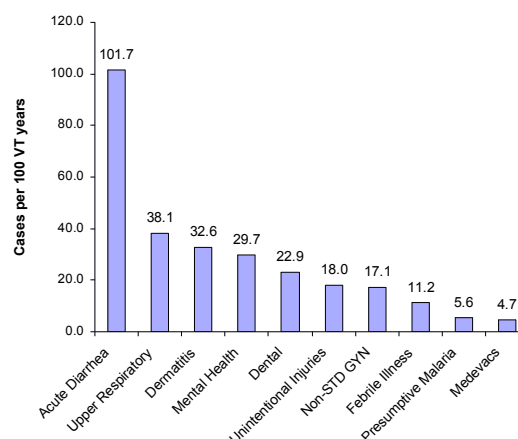


Examining the rank-order incidence of conditions worldwide may mask region-specific patterns. Regional differences, when noted, may reflect differing health risks, the number of Volunteers at risk in different regions, the presence of Volunteers with preexisting health conditions who are more readily accommodated in one location over another, or PCMO reporting patterns.

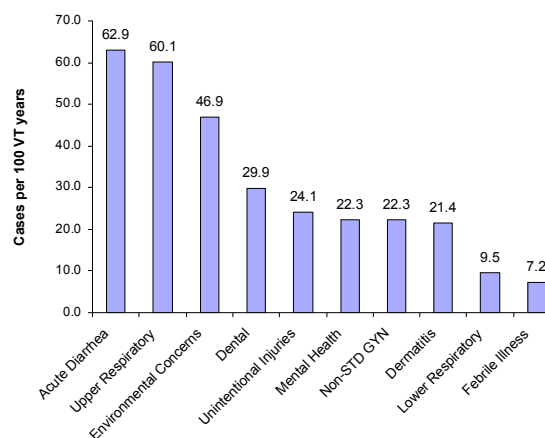
### *Top Ten by Region*

Figures 12, 13, and 14 show the top reported health related conditions for the Africa, EMA, and IAP regions, respectively.

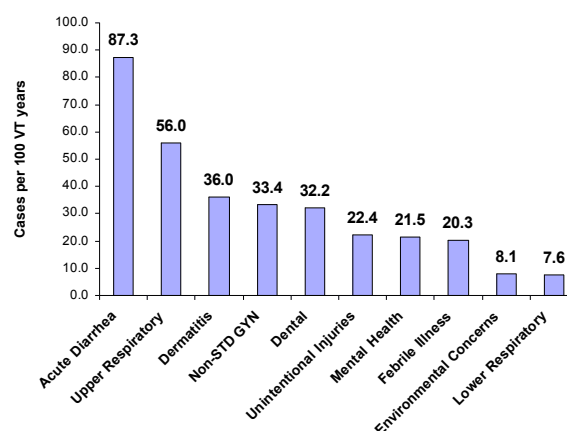
**Figure 12: Africa Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



**Figure 13: EMA Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



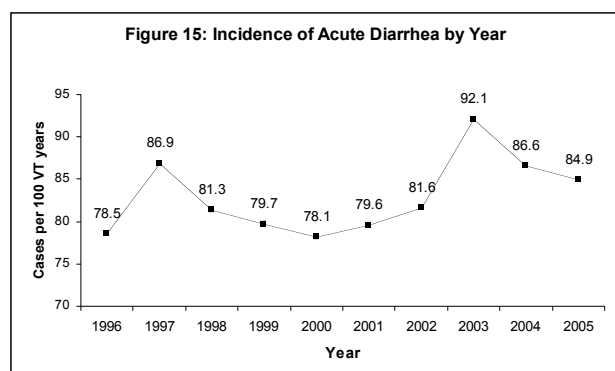
**Figure 14: IAP Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



## Top Ten and Related Conditions by Category

**#1: Acute Diarrhea.** The category of acute diarrhea includes laboratory-confirmed cases of amebiasis, giardiasis, salmonellosis, shigellosis, and other laboratory- and non-laboratory-confirmed cases where the Volunteer has four or more liquid or watery stools a day.

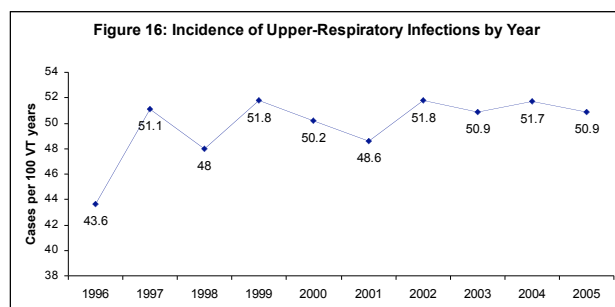
Acute diarrhea is the leading cause of reportable illness among Volunteers worldwide (84.4 cases per 100 VT years). This represents a small decrease compared with 2004 (Figure 15).



The Africa region had the highest incidence of acute diarrhea with 100.5 cases per 100 VT years, followed by IAP with 87.3 and EMA with 62.9.

**#2: Upper Respiratory Tract Illnesses.** This category includes influenza, influenza-like illnesses, pharyngitis, acute laryngitis, otitis media, and sinusitis. Both viruses and bacteria, including mycoplasma and chlamydia, are associated with upper respiratory illness (URIs).

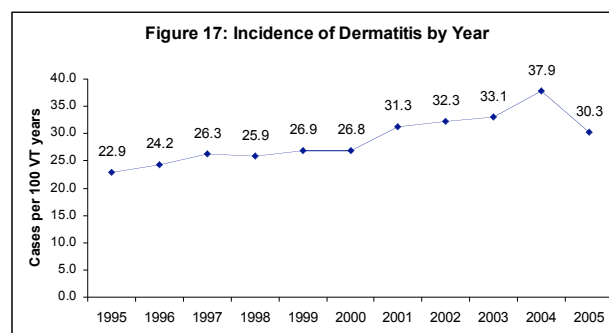
URIs are the second leading cause of reportable illness among Volunteers worldwide (50.9 per 100 VT years in 2005).



The EMA region had the highest incidence of URIs with 60.1 cases per 100 VT years, followed by IAP with 56.0 and Africa with 38.1.

**#3: Dermatitis.** Infections of the skin due to bacterial, fungal, or parasitic organisms are classified as dermatitis, which may be laboratory confirmed or not. This category does not include acne, eczema, or nonspecific rashes.

In 2005, there were 30.3 cases of infectious dermatitis per 100 VT years (Figure 17).



The highest dermatitis incidence occurred in the IAP region (36.0 cases per 100 VT years), followed by 32.6 in Africa and 21.4 in EMA.

**#4: Dental Problems.** As noted in the highlights section, the highest rate of dental problems recorded in 2004 stabilized in 2005 at 28.1 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 9). Dental problems were the fourth most reported health event among Volunteers worldwide. The IAP region reported the highest incidence with 32.2 cases per 100 VT years, followed by EMA with 29.9 and Africa with 22.9.

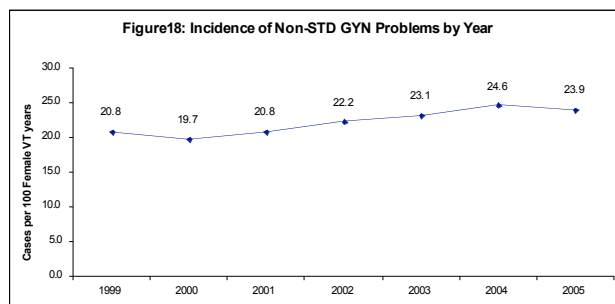
**#5: Mental Health Problems.** As noted in the highlights, reportable mental health problems have reached their lowest rate in 9 years (Figure 5). In 2005, the worldwide incidence of mental health problems reached 24.7 cases per 100 VT years, making it the fifth most reported health event among Volunteers. Africa reported an incidence of 29.7 cases per 100 VT years, followed by EMA with 22.3 and IAP with 21.5.

**#6: Non-Sexually Transmitted Gynecologic Infections.** This category includes bacterial vaginosis and vaginal yeast infection. These two conditions are usually associated with low morbidity and are generally viewed as bothersome to women. However, they are important because of the increased risk of contracting HIV during sexual exposure in the setting of gynecologic infections resulting in vaginal or cervical inflammation.

In 2005, PCMOs reported 23.9 cases per 100 female VT years (Figure 18). Of the three regions, IAP had the highest incidence rate at 33.4 cases per 100 female VT

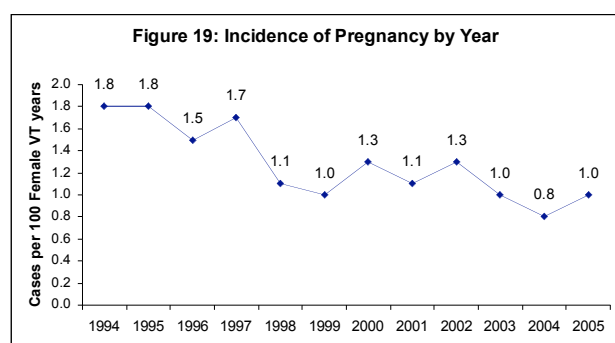
## — Health of the Volunteer 2005 —

years. EMA and Africa's rates were 22.3 and 17.1 cases per 100 female VT years, respectively.



### Other Gynecological Health Conditions – Pregnancy:

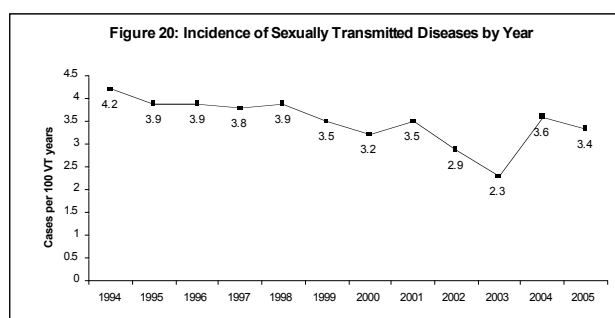
In 2005, there were 40 pregnancies in Peace Corps Volunteers (1.0 cases per 100 female VT years, Figure 19). The IAP region had the highest rate with 1.6 cases per 100 female VT years, followed by Africa and EMA, with rates of 0.7 and 0.6, respectively.



### Other Gynecological Health Conditions – Sexually Transmitted Diseases:

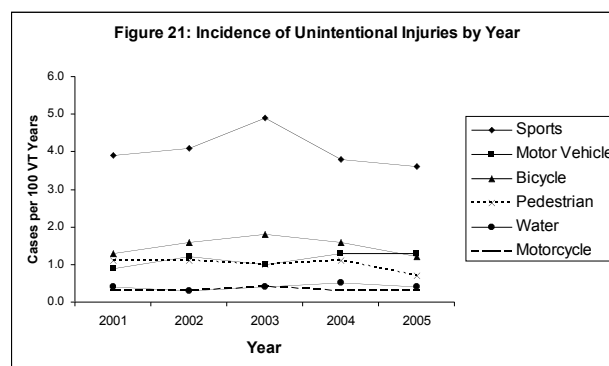
This category includes genital ulcer disease (including syphilis, genital herpes, lymphogranuloma venereum, and chancroid), human papillomavirus (i.e., genital warts), other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) (including gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, pelvic inflammatory disease, and other non-laboratory confirmed STDs).

The incidence of reported STDs in 2005 was 3.4 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 20).



**#7: Unintentional Injuries.** This category includes pedestrian injuries, bicycle-related injuries, motorcycle-related injuries, motor vehicle (non-motorcycle) related injuries, water-related injuries, sports-related injuries, and “other” injuries. Water-related injuries include events associated with swimming, diving, waterskiing, boating, and other water-based activities. “Other” injuries include falls; burns; animal and insect bites; poisoning; and cuts, abrasions, and puncture wounds not related to sports, water, or vehicles.

In 2005, unintentional injury was the seventh leading reportable health condition (21.4 cases per 100 VT years). The most frequently reported category of unintentional injury was “other” injury (13.9 cases per 100 VT years). Unintentional sports injuries were the most common defined category of unintentional injury (3.6 cases per 100 VT years), followed by motor vehicle, bicycle, pedestrian, water, and motorcycle injuries (Figure 21).

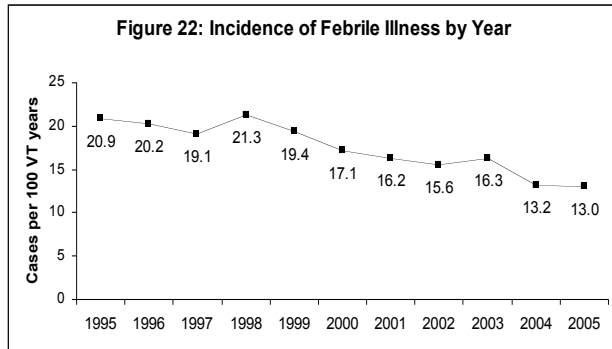


The highest incidence of unintentional injuries occurred in the EMA region (24.1 cases per 100 VT years), followed by IAP (22.4), and Africa (18.0).

**#8: Environmental Concerns:** As mentioned in the highlights section, 2005 saw a spike in the incidence of environmental concerns, largely due to the EMA region, making it the eighth-highest reportable condition worldwide (17.6 cases per 100 VT years, Figure 6). EMA had the highest incidence with 46.9 cases per 100 VT years, followed by IAP with 8.1 and Africa with 0.8.

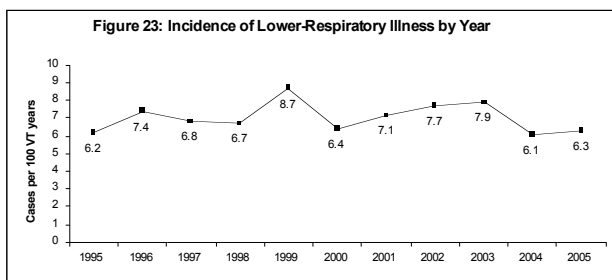
**#9 Febrile Illnesses.** This category includes any illness accompanied by a documented temperature of at least 38 degrees centigrade and which does not have a separate category in the surveillance system or is of unknown etiology.

In 2005, PCMOs reported 13.0 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 22), making febrile illness the ninth-most reported health condition worldwide. The highest rate was reported in the IAP region with 20.3 cases per 100 VT years, followed by Africa with 11.2 and EMA with 7.2.



**#10: Lower Respiratory Tract Illnesses:** Pneumonia, pneumonitis, bronchitis, and pleural disease are included in this category, and each can be associated with bacteria, viruses, mycoplasma, and chlamydia. Asthma is a separate reporting category from lower respiratory illness.

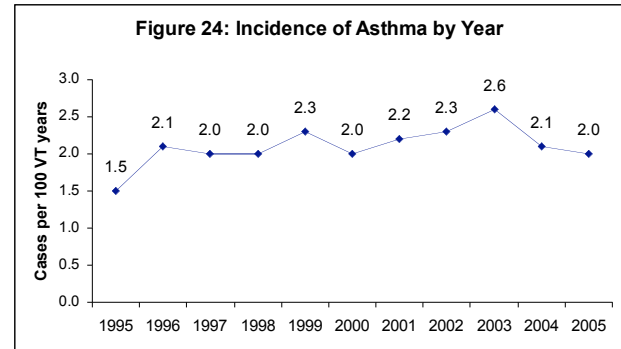
In 2005, lower respiratory illnesses were the tenth-ranked cause of reportable illness among Volunteers (6.3 cases per 100 VT years, Figure 23).



The EMA Region had the highest incidence of lower respiratory cases with 9.5 per 100 VT years, followed by IAP with 7.6 and Africa with 2.3.

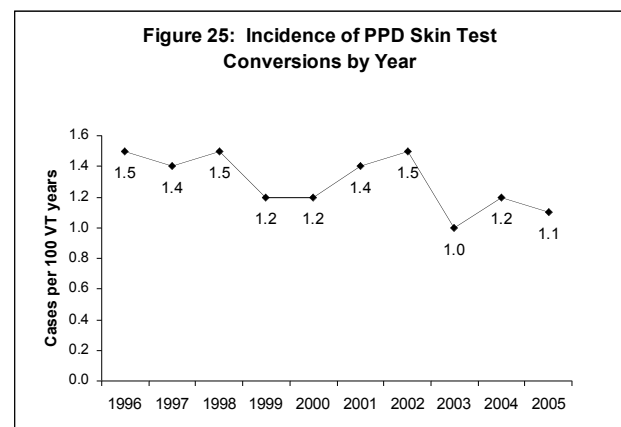
**Asthma:** Reportable cases of asthma include new cases and recurrences of previously controlled asthma. New cases must meet the criteria of symptoms suggestive of asthma, peak expiratory flow-rate monitoring demonstrating airflow obstruction (reversible with bronchodilators), or a positive response to provocation testing (methacholine challenge). Suggestive symptoms are usually episodic (i.e., cough, wheeze, shortness of breath, exercise intolerance, chest tightness, and/or sputum production), associated with airflow obstruction on pulmonary function testing, and is reversible by bronchodilators.

The incidence of reported asthma cases in 2005 was 2.0 per 100 VT years (Figure 24). EMA had the highest incidence rate at 3.2 cases per 100 VT years, compared to IAP (1.9) and Africa (0.9).



**Tuberculosis:** This category includes both purified protein derivative (PPD) skin test conversions and active tuberculosis. PPD skin conversions are defined as an infection with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* confirmed by conversion from negative to positive of a Mantoux intra-dermal skin test using PPD that was placed on the Volunteer and read by the PCMO or other healthcare provider trained in the placement and proper reading of this test. Active tuberculosis is defined as an infection with mycobacterium tuberculosis confirmed by culture of the organism from a collected clinical specimen or a clinical presentation consistent with active tuberculosis that is culture-negative, but responds to treatment with appropriate anti-tuberculosis therapy.

In 2005, the incidence of PPD skin test conversions was 1.1 per 100 VT years (Figure 25). There were no reported cases of active tuberculosis in 2005.



## In-Service Deaths

### *Two Deaths in 2005*

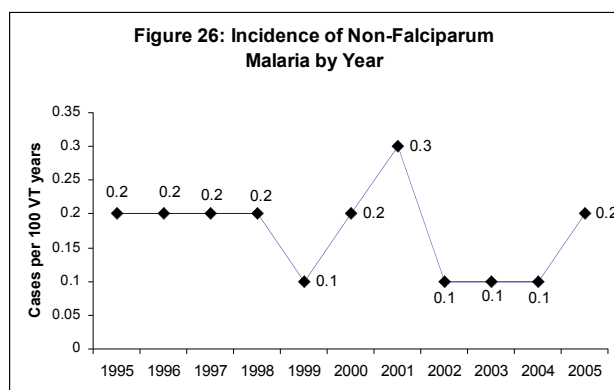
There were two Volunteer deaths in 2005. A 74-year old female Volunteer died of natural causes in Macedonia, and a 24-year old male Trainee died from injuries sustained from a fall in Zambia.

## Tropical Diseases

### *Malaria*

As noted in the highlights section above, in 2005, there were 81 cases of falciparum malaria, all reported in Africa (3.2 cases per 100 VT years). This is the lowest rate of falciparum malaria reported in Africa since 1995.

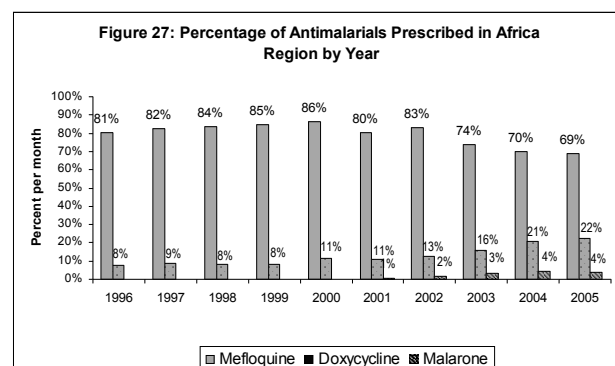
There were 13 cases of non-falciparum malaria, 12 in IAP and 1 in Africa, giving an incidence of 0.2 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 26).



It is important to note that most malaria cases are reported in the category of presumptive malaria. This means the illness is consistent with malaria in which treatment for malaria was administered, but was not confirmed by blood smears or other specific techniques. There were 147 cases of presumptive malaria in 2005 (2.1 cases per 100 VT years worldwide), with 143 reported in Africa (5.6 cases per 100 VT years in Africa), 3 in IAP and 1 in EMA.

Personal protective measures are the primary method to prevent malaria. In addition, Peace Corps Volunteers in malaria-endemic areas are instructed to take anti-malarial chemoprophylaxis with chloroquine, mefloquine, doxycycline, or atovaquone/proguanil (Malarone®).

Antimalarials taken by Volunteers are shown in Figure 27.

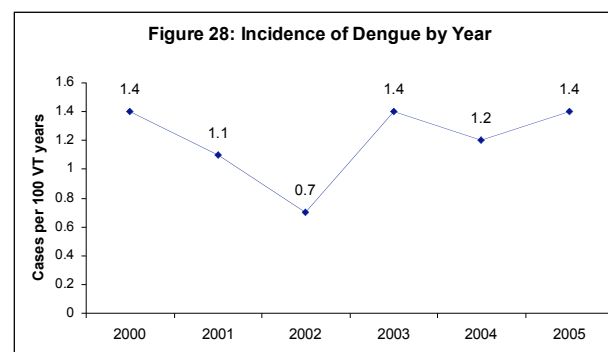


Both doxycycline and Malarone have half-lives of around 24 hours, so they must be taken daily to provide adequate levels of medication in the blood for protection against malaria. On the other hand, chloroquine and mefloquine have half-lives that are several weeks in length, so they can be taken weekly, and thus have higher compliance rates. Of note is the continued trend toward increased use of doxycycline and atovaquone/proguanil (Malarone) for chemoprophylaxis.

The potential consequences of missing a single dose of doxycycline or Malarone are significant when compared to missing a single dose of chloroquine or mefloquine. Delaying a dose of doxycycline or Malarone by one day places the Volunteer at risk for clinical disease, including cerebral malaria and possible death. A similar dosing delay with mefloquine does not place the Volunteer at the same level of risk.

### *Dengue*

Dengue is defined as infection with the mosquito-borne dengue virus, confirmed by demonstration of IgM antibodies or four-fold change in IgG antibodies against dengue virus. In 2005, there were 99 cases of dengue, resulting in an incidence of 1.4 cases per 100 VT years (Figure 28).

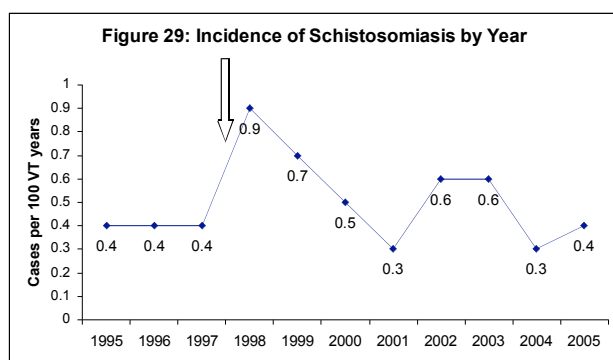


### **Schistosomiasis**

Schistosomiasis is defined as an infection with *Schistosoma hematobium*, *mansoni*, *japonicum*, or *intercalatum*, confirmed by demonstration of the parasite or its eggs in stool, urine or tissue, or specific antibody against the parasite.

Schistosomiasis is endemic in all the regions in which Peace Corps serves, although it is the most widely endemic throughout many countries of sub-Saharan Africa. The incidence and prevalence of schistosomiasis varies within each country in which the parasites are endemic.

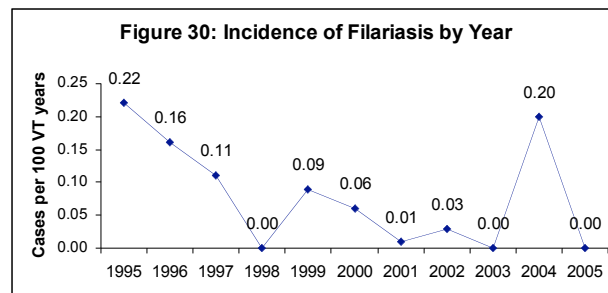
In 1997, OMS implemented new close-of-service screening procedures for schistosomiasis (note arrow in Figure 29). In 2005, there were 28 cases of reported schistosomiasis (0.4 cases per 100 VT years, Figure 29).



All 28 cases were among Volunteers serving in Africa.

### **Filariasis**

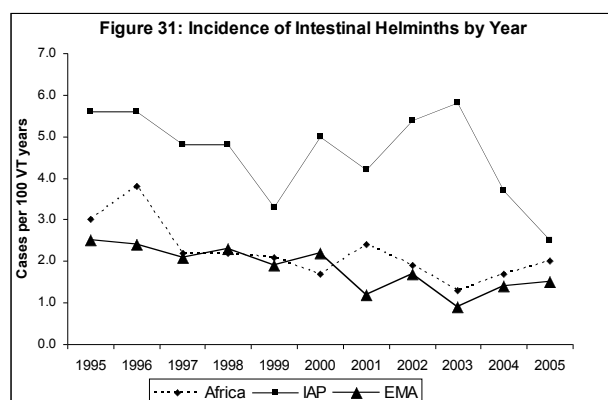
This category includes any infection of the blood or other tissues with a filaria species (e.g., *Wuchereria bancrofti*, *Brugia malayi*, *Onchocerca volvulus*, *Loa loa*, *Acanthocheilonema perstans*, *Dipetalonema streptocerca*, and *Mansonella ozzardi*). The infection is confirmed by demonstration of the parasite in blood or tissues, specific antibody against the parasite, or circulating serum antigen. The Epi Surveillance System does not distinguish among the different types of filariasis. However, based upon the geographic distribution of the different species, cases in central Africa are most likely loiasis, whereas cases from West Africa are more likely to be onchocerciasis. However, mixed infections of both *Loa loa* and *O. volvulus* can occur due to overlapping endemic regions. In 2005, there were only 2 reported cases, both in Ghana.



### **Intestinal Helminths**

This category includes infections of the gastrointestinal tract by an intestinal helminth, such as ascaris, hookworm, or pinworm, confirmed by observation of the parasite or its eggs in stool.

In 2005, there were 145 reported cases resulting in a worldwide incidence of 2.0 cases per 100 VT years. Helminths are endemic in all regions (Figure 31). Of the 145 cases, 60 were reported in IAP (2.5 cases per 100 VT years), 52 in Africa (2.0 per 100 VT years), and 33 in EMA (1.5 per 100 VT years).



## **Other Infectious Diseases**

### **Vaccine-Preventable Diseases & Vaccine Use**

PCMOs track and report the monthly doses of vaccines given to Volunteers and trainees for hepatitis A, hepatitis B, Japanese B encephalitis, meningococcal meningitis, rabies (both pre-exposure and post-exposure), tick-borne encephalitis, and typhoid (oral and injectable). Also reported are doses of rabies hyperimmune immunoglobulin (HRIG).

In 2005, 24,200 doses of vaccine (including 12 doses of HRIG) were reported (Table 1).

**Table 1. Vaccines and Doses in 2005**

Vaccine	# of Doses
Hepatitis A	4,535
Hepatitis B	4,594
Japanese B Encephalitis	711
Meningococcus	2,294
Rabies Pre-exposure	7,592
Rabies Post-exposure	640
Rabies HRIG	12
Tick-Borne Encephalitis	488
Typhoid—Oral	19
Typhoid—Heat Inactivated	22
Typhoid—Injection	3,293
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,200</b>

Besides the three Hepatitis A cases reported above (page 5), the only other vaccine-preventable disease reported among Volunteers in 2005 was one case of typhoid fever in a Volunteer in the Philippines in May.

## Other Reportable Conditions

### *Cardiovascular Conditions*

Reported cardiovascular conditions are those related to the heart and blood vessels that are evaluated by a healthcare professional. Palpitations and chest pain are not reportable as a cardiovascular conditions unless a specific cardiac disorder is diagnosed.

In 2005, PCMOs reported 84 cardiovascular cases (1.2 per 100 VT years). There were 34 cases reported in EMA (1.5 per 100 VT years), 26 cases in IAP (1.1 per 100 VT years) and 24 in Africa (0.9 per 100 VT years).

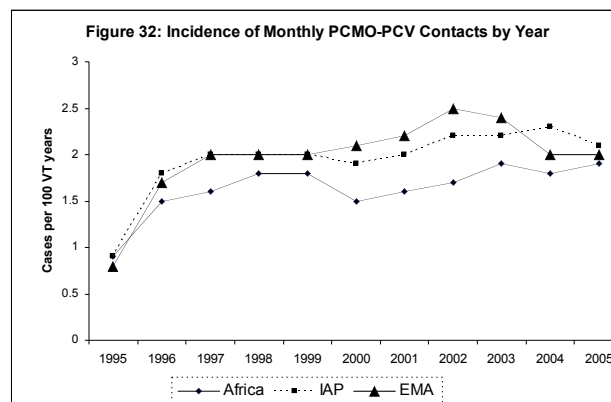
## Health Interactions

### *Volunteer-PCMO Contacts*

PCMOs report health condition-related Volunteer-PCMO contacts monthly. A contact is defined as an interaction a Volunteer or trainee has with the health unit for any health- or safety-related matter. A contact includes office visits, telephone contacts, letters, e-mails, fax communications, or site visits by the PCMO in which health or safety-related matters are discussed. It also includes visits for routine immunizations and medical supplies. These data do not include interaction between Volunteers and PCMOs that occur in training settings

when the PCMO is teaching/interacting with a group of Volunteers.

In 2005, there were 172,345 Volunteer-PCMO healthcare contacts, or approximately 14,362 contacts per month. This translates to 2.0 PCMO contacts per VT year each month. The per-country range was 0.4 to 5.4 contacts per VT years per month (Figure 32).



## Medical Accommodations

The Office of Medical Services assesses all Peace Corps applicants to evaluate their physical and mental capacity to perform the essential functions of a Peace Corps Volunteer. With reasonable accommodation, Volunteers must be able to perform these functions without undue risk of disruption of service or unreasonable risk to their health. OMS determines whether an applicant is medically qualified for Peace Corps service and identifies country-specific resources that would allow applicants with conditions requiring accommodation to serve safely and effectively.

The medical accommodation program within OMS facilitates the decision-making process regarding applicants with special medical or site placement needs. The medical screening team and/or the medical placement coordinator review all applicants who have special medical needs or require special site placement. Applicants with conditions that require special medical monitoring (i.e., beyond routine care) are cleared by the screening team for country-wide service in countries that can support such monitoring. Applicants with conditions that require a specific geographic location or require proximity to an urgent care medical facility are cleared for site-specific service by the medical placement coordinator. This process includes consultation among the OMS, Volunteer Recruitment Services, and Peace Corps post staff.

## — Health of the Volunteer 2005 —

Conditions and services for which the Peace Corps makes medical accommodations include (but are not limited to): asthma, cardiology, dermatology, egg allergy, gastroenterology, mammography, malarial susceptibility, ophthalmology, peanut allergy, psychiatric services required (also called 8A accommodation), psychotropic medication monitoring (also known as 8B accommodation), prostate-specific antigen, methylphenidate (Ritalin®) availability, seasonal affective disorder, seizure, shellfish allergy, urology, and “other” or “rare” accommodations.

Figure 33 shows the accommodations made by OMS by year from 2001 to 2005. The most common accommodation made in each year was the 8B psychotropic medication accommodation. Between 2003 and 2005, asthma was the second most accommodated condition, with mammogram services third. All other accommodations are grouped together due to their relative infrequency compared to the top three accommodated conditions.

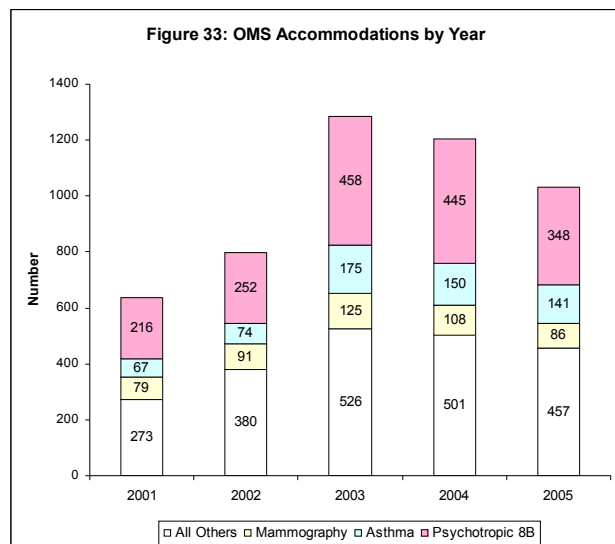
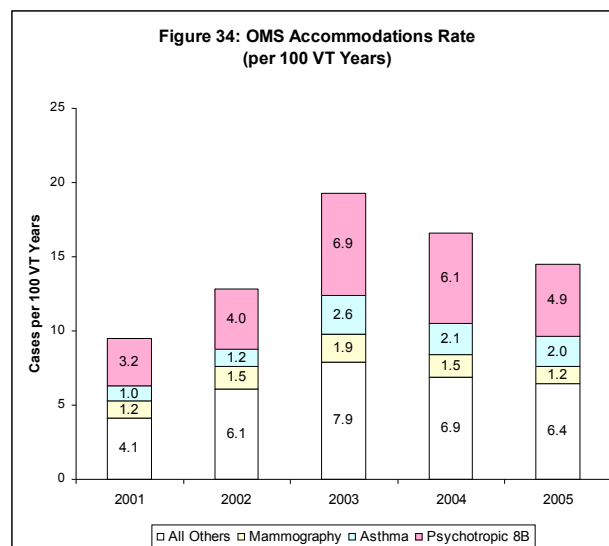


Figure 34 shows the rate of accommodations, or the number of accommodations per 100 VT years, by year between 2001 and 2004.



Note that Figures 33 and 34 reflect the number of accommodations made by OMS, not the number of accommodated Volunteers. A single Volunteer may have more than one accommodated condition.

Moreover, these statistics do not always reflect the in-country accommodation decisions made by each post.

## Post-Service Claims

After close of service, Volunteers may file claims under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act (FECA) for conditions that are caused, accelerated, or exacerbated by their service. The OMS Post-Service Unit processes these claims, which are then adjudicated by the U.S. Department of Labor. Table 2 shows the claims filed in 2004 and 2005 by diagnostic category.

**Table 2: FECA Claims Filed by Diagnostic Category in 2004 and 2005**

<b>Diagnostic Category</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions (including non-specific reaction to tuberculin skin test)	160	16
Dental	106	99
Mental disorders (includes PTSD)	104	53
Infectious and parasitic diseases (includes plantar wart, fungus, and HPV-abnormal Pap)	94	138
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	66	90
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous system (includes acne and pilonidal cyst)	48	79
Diseases of the genitourinary system (includes abnormal Pap)	46	31
Diseases of the digestive system (includes TMJ)	27	11
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (includes carpal tunnel syndrome and hearing loss)	26	51
Pregnancy	20	11
Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium	0	6
Neoplasms (includes benign nevi, normal pap-CIN III, and lipoma)	18	7
Diseases of the respiratory system (includes allergic rhinitis)	9	15
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic disease and immunity disorders	6	7
Diseases of the circulatory system (includes hemorrhoids)	6	7
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	2	7
Congenital anomalies	1	0
Certain conditions originating in the prenatal period	18	0
Injury and Poisoning	0	78
<b>Totals</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>706</b>

Note that claims filed in 2005 may have been filed by Volunteers who served prior to 2005; there is a 3-year statute of limitations for filing post-service claim.

Finally, although these claims are adjudicated by the Department of Labor, accepted claims are paid by the Department of Labor with Peace Corps funds. In 2005, Peace Corps payments for accepted post-service claims were **\$9,762,930**.

## Peace Corps Regions

Africa	Europe, Mediterranean and Asia (EMA)	Inter-America and the Pacific (IAP)
Benin	Albania	Belize
Botswana	Armenia	Bolivia
Burkina Faso	Azerbaijan	Costa Rica
Cameroon	Bangladesh	Dominican Republic
Cape Verde	Bulgaria	Eastern Caribbean
Chad	China	Ecuador
Gabon*	East Timor***	El Salvador
The Gambia	Georgia	Fiji
Ghana	Jordan	Guatemala
Guinea	Kazakhstan	Guyana
Kenya	Kyrgyz Republic	Haiti**
Lesotho	Macedonia	Honduras
Madagascar	Moldova	Jamaica
Malawi	Mongolia	Kiribati
Mali	Morocco	Mexico
Mauritania	Nepal*	Micronesia
Mozambique	Philippines	Nicaragua
Namibia	Romania	Panama
Niger	Thailand	Paraguay
Senegal	Turkmenistan	Peru
South Africa	Ukraine	Samoa
Swaziland	Uzbekistan*	Suriname
Tanzania		Tonga
Togo		Vanuatu
Uganda		
Zambia		

Note: Although Nepal remained an active post in calendar year 2005, all Volunteers left the post in 2004.

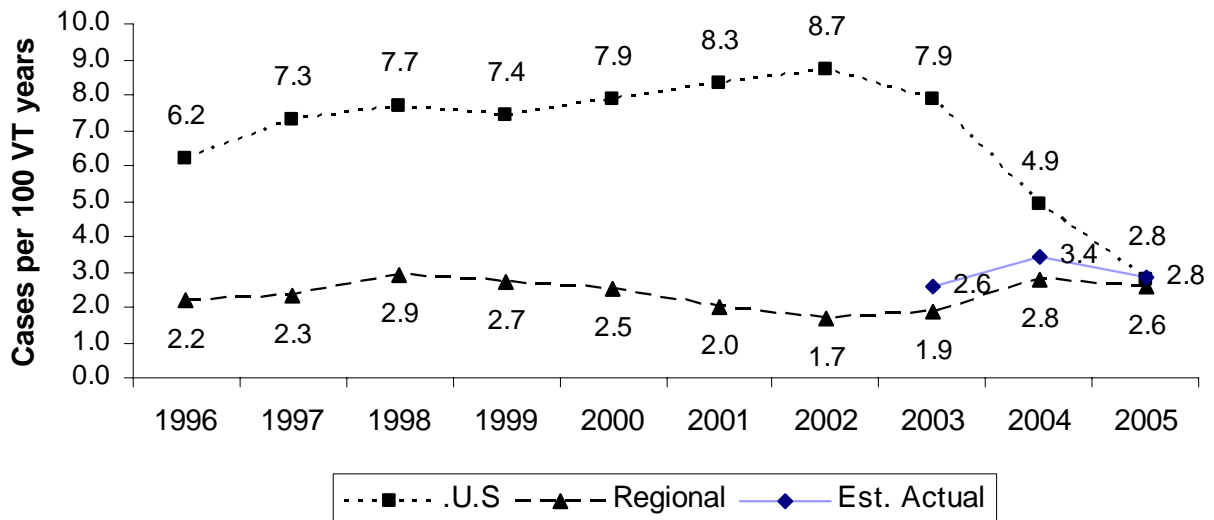
\* Peace Corps countries **closed** in calendar year 2005 (*Gabon, Nepal and Uzbekistan*)

\*\* Peace Corps countries **suspended** in calendar year 2005 (*Haiti*)

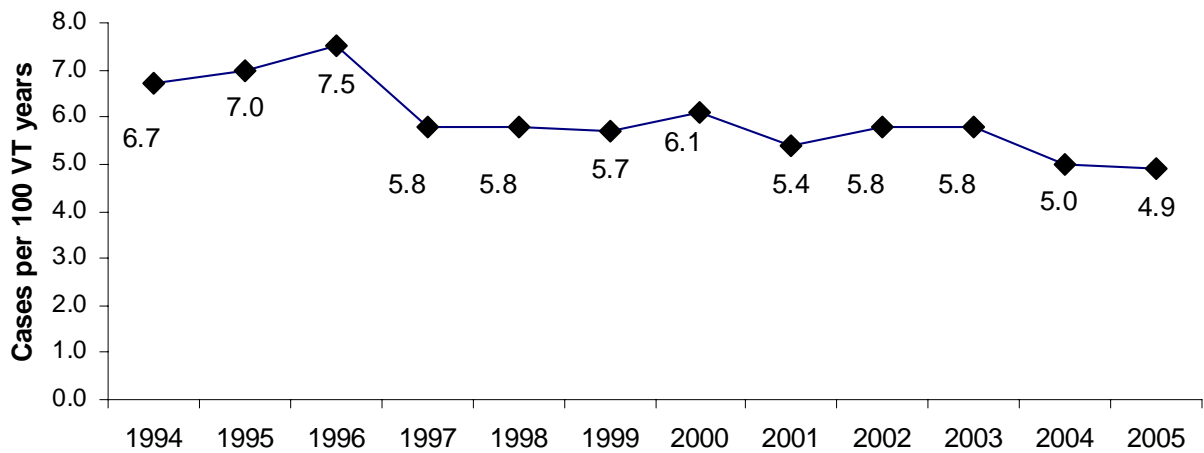
\*\*\* Peace Corps countries **reassigned** to new region in calendar year 2005 (*East Timor; IAP to EMA*)

Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

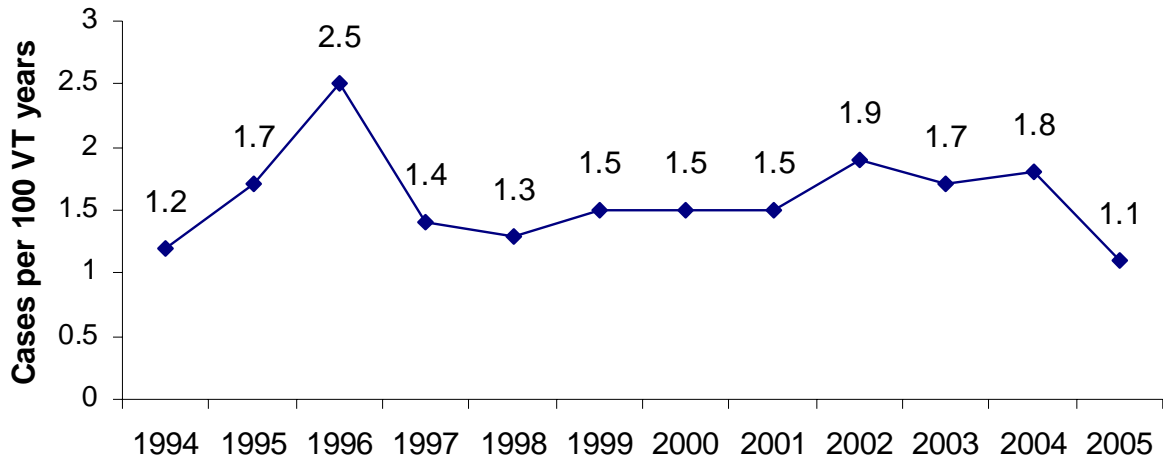
**Figure 1: Incidence of Medical Evacuations by Year**



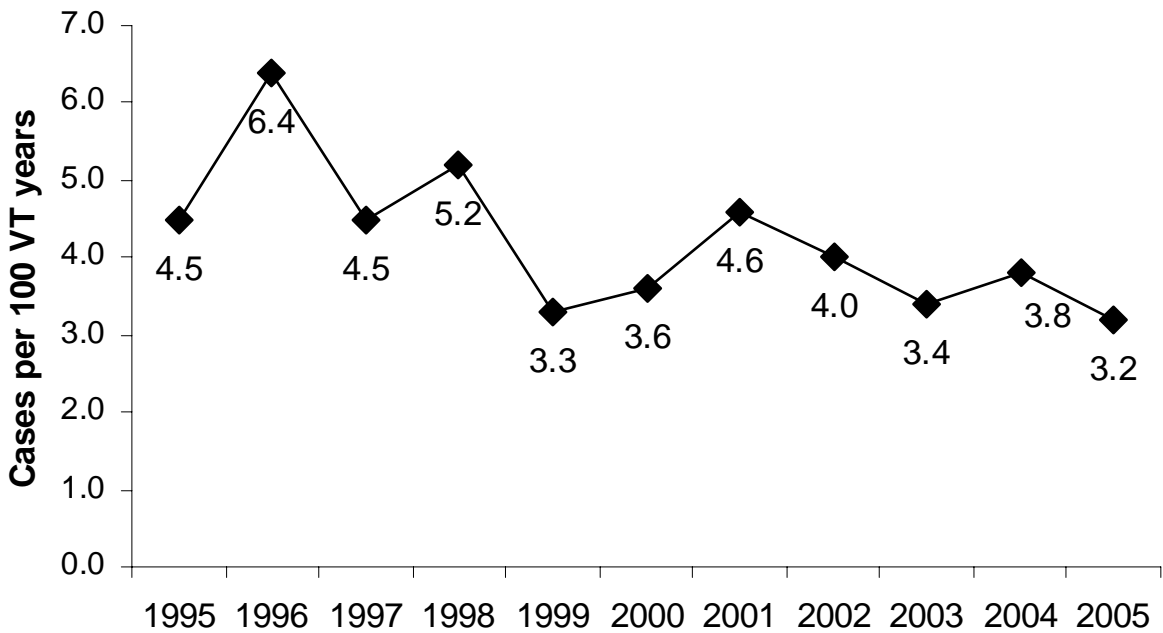
**Figure 2: Incidence of In-Country Hospitalizations by Year**



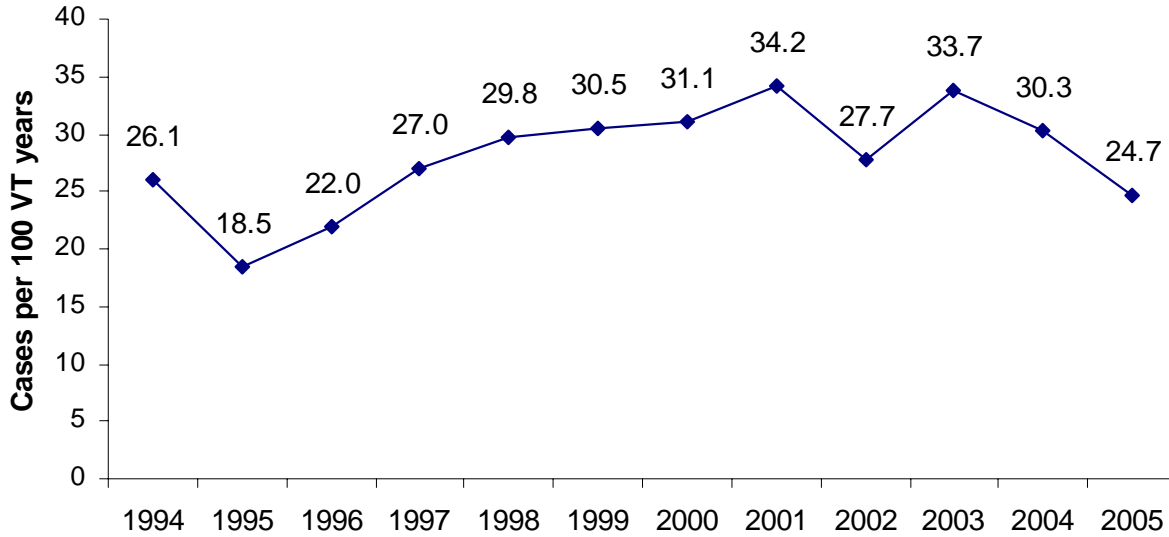
**Figure 3: Incidence of Alcohol Problems by Year**



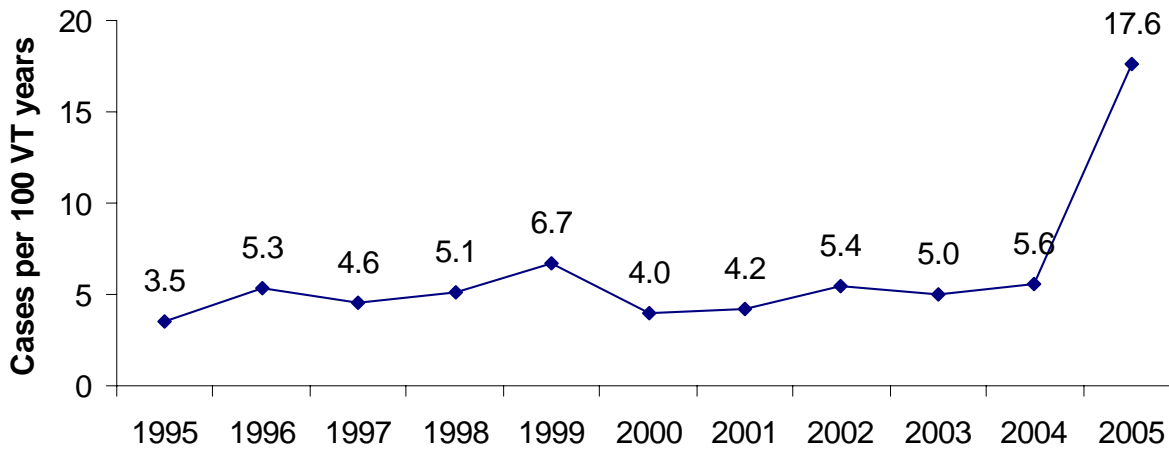
**Figure 4: Incidence of Falciparum Malaria in Africa Region by Year**



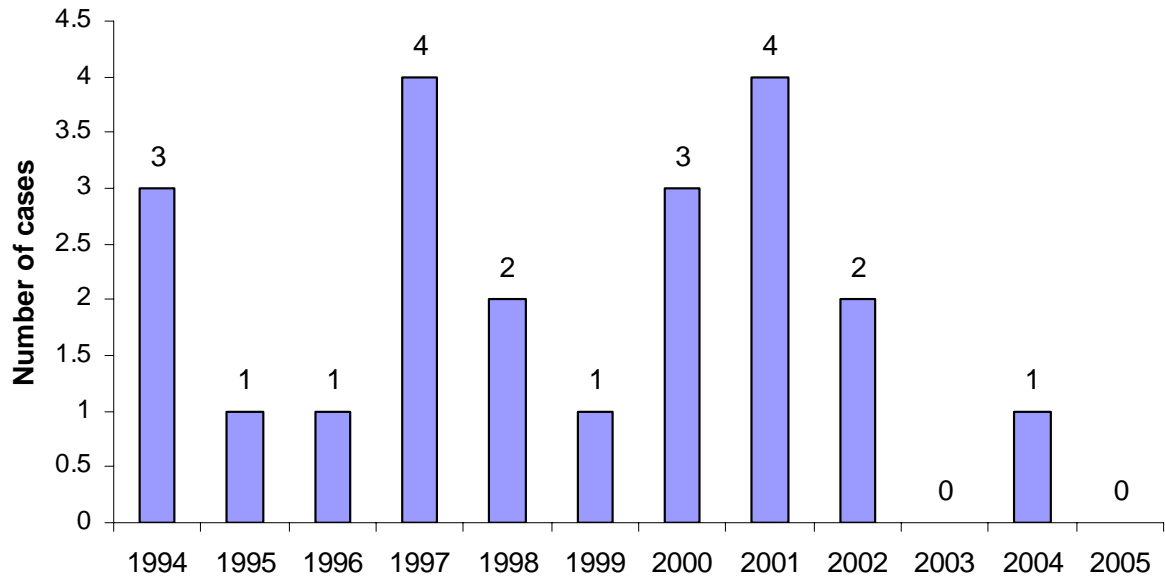
**Figure 5: Incidence of Mental Health Needs by Year**



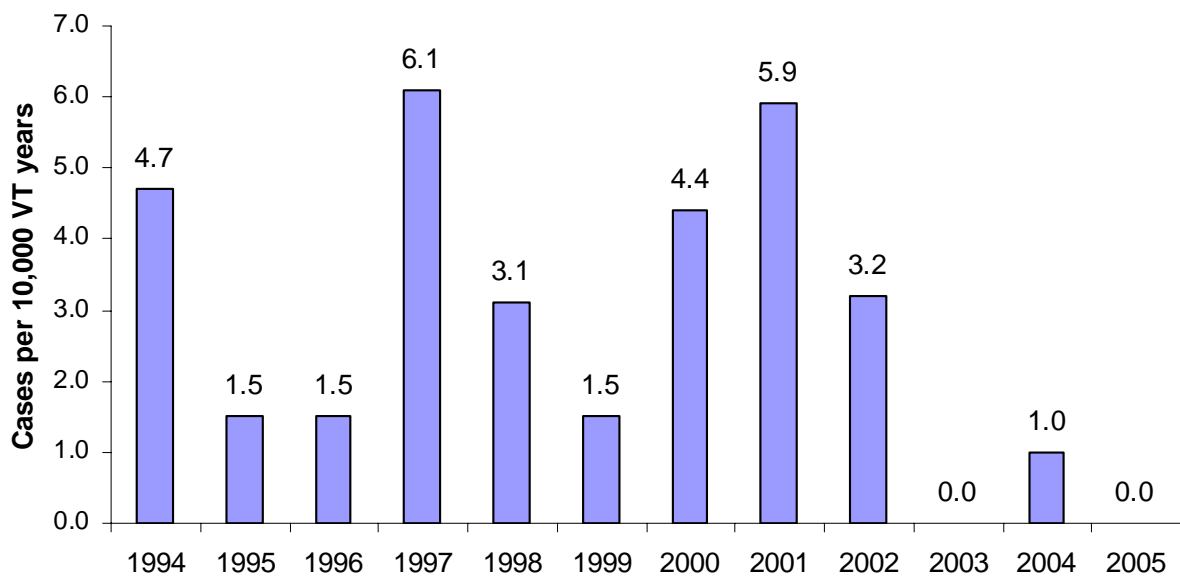
**Figure 6: Incidence of Environmental Concerns by Year**



**Figure 7: Number of HIV Infections by Year**

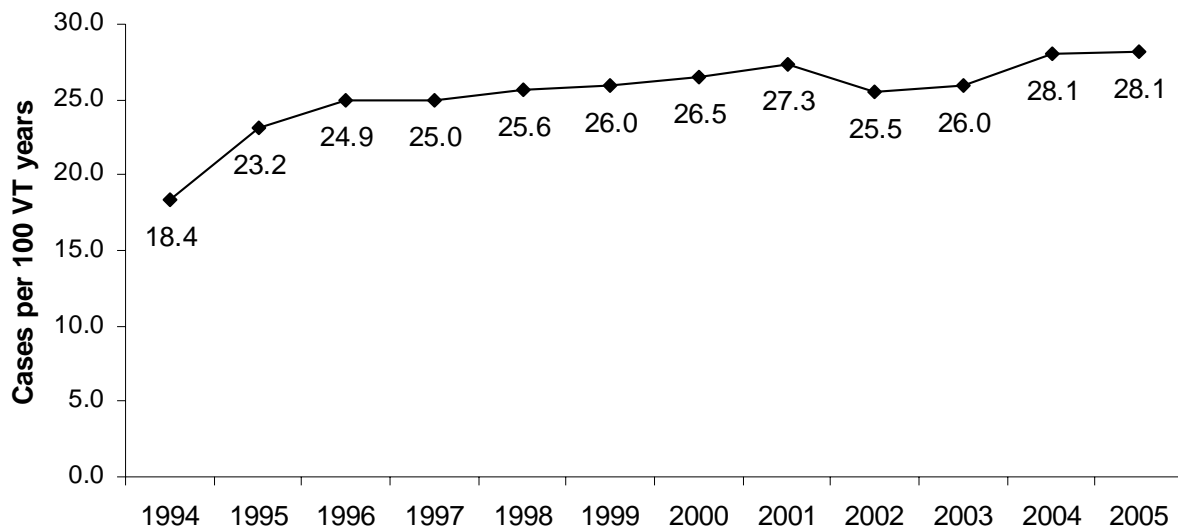


**Figure 8: Incidence of HIV Infections by Year**

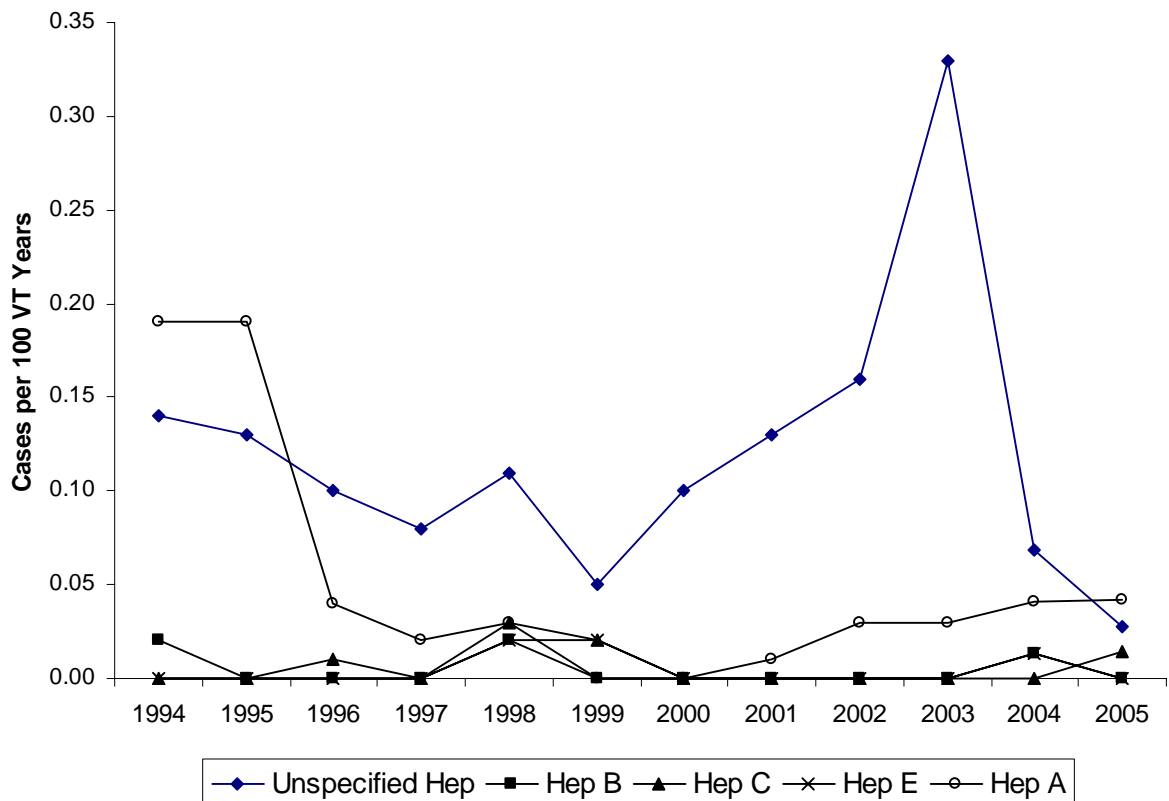


Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

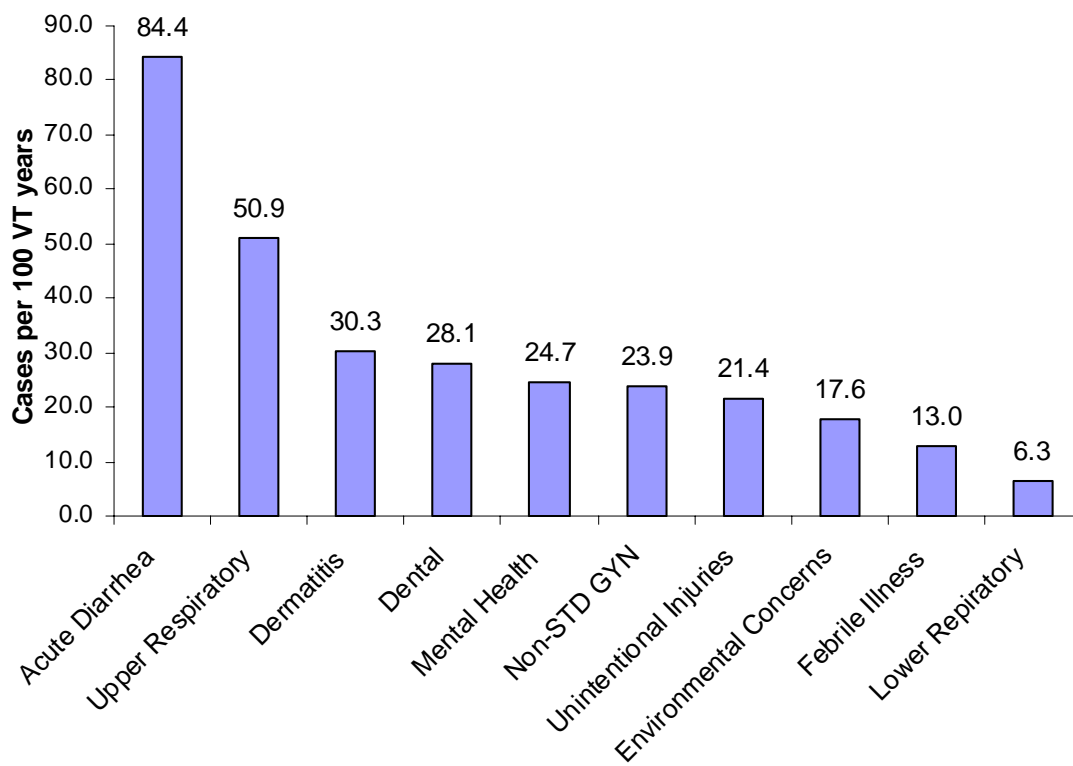
**Figure 9: Incidence of Dental Problems by Year**



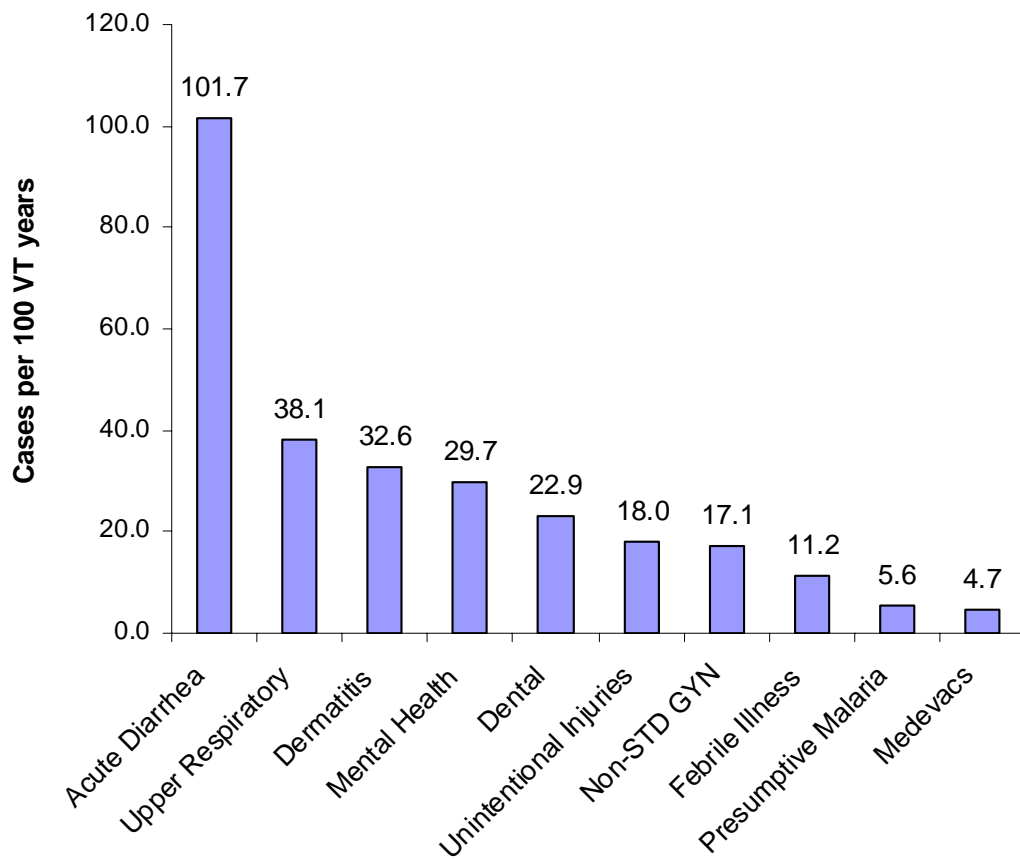
**Figure 10: Incidence of Hepatitis by Year**



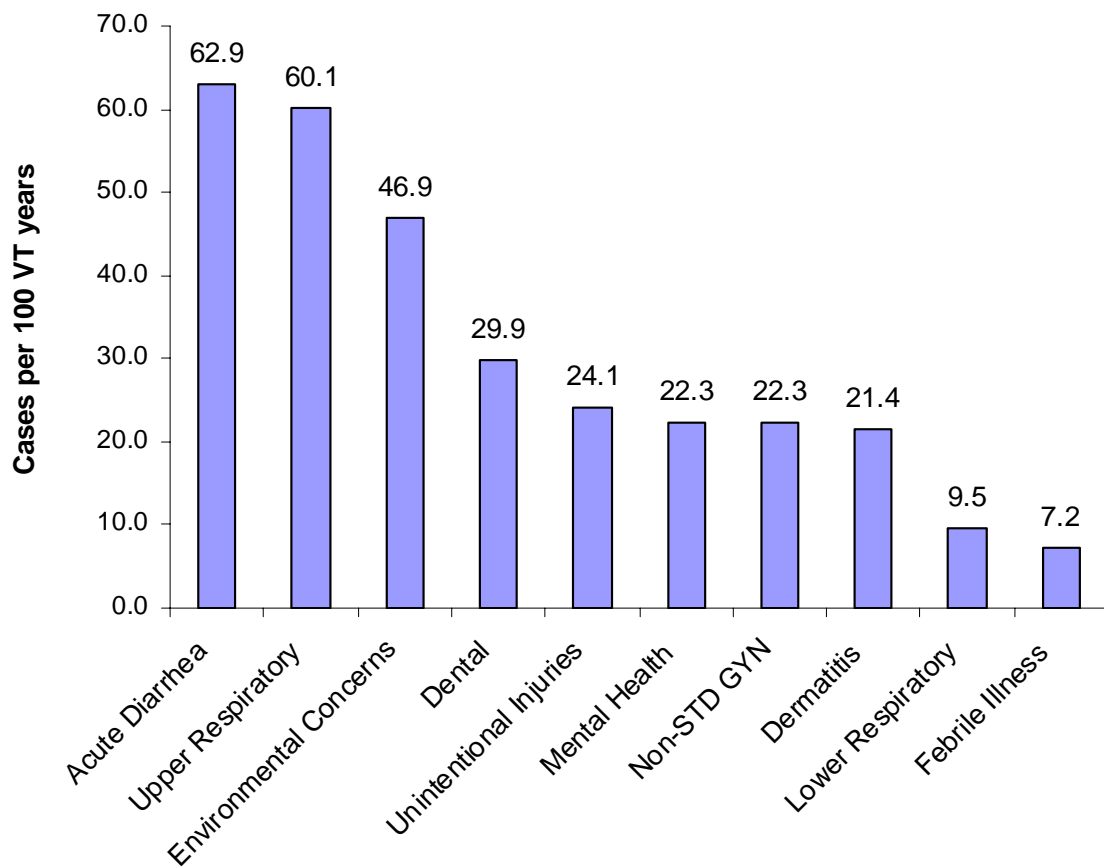
**Figure 11: Incidence of 10 Most Commonly Reported Health-Related Events in 2005**



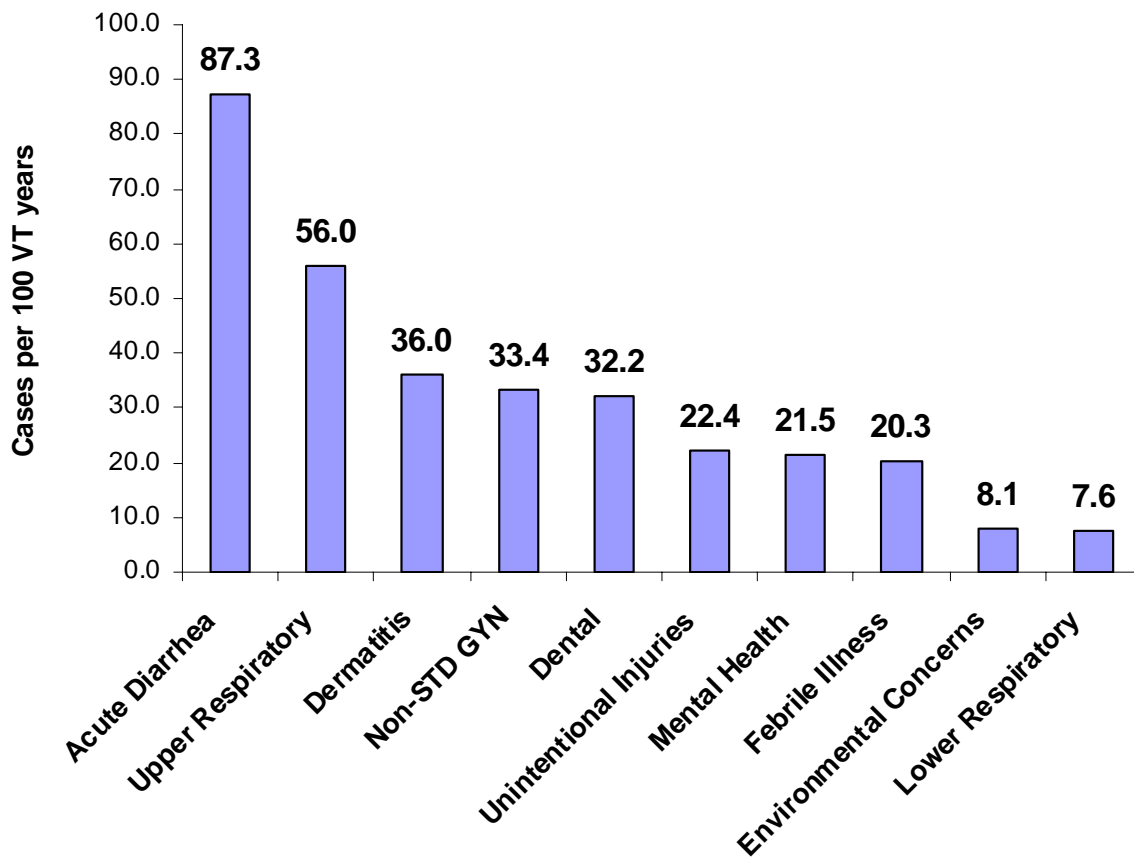
**Figure 12: Africa Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



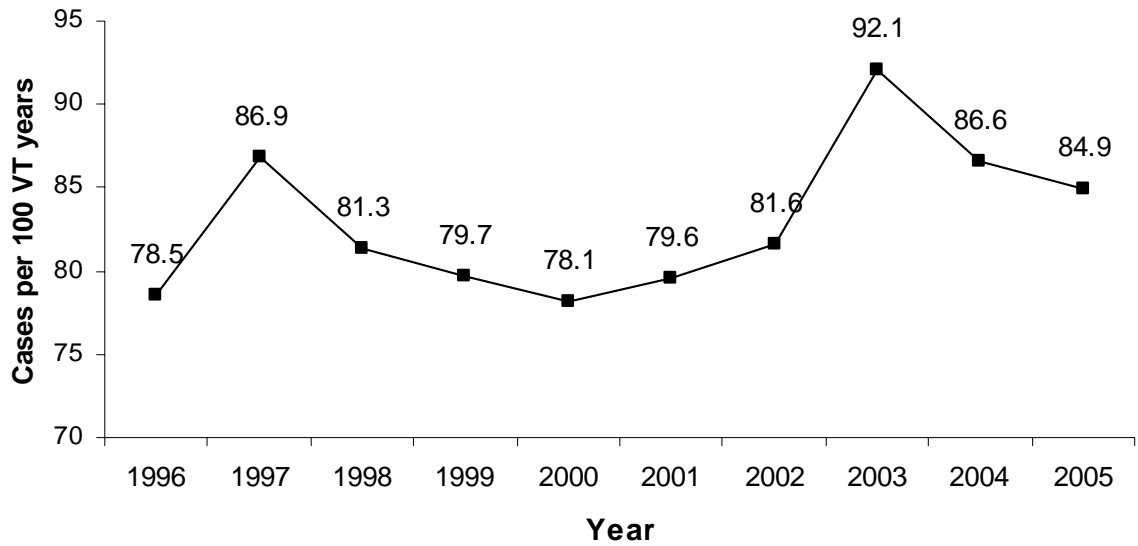
**Figure 13: EMA Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



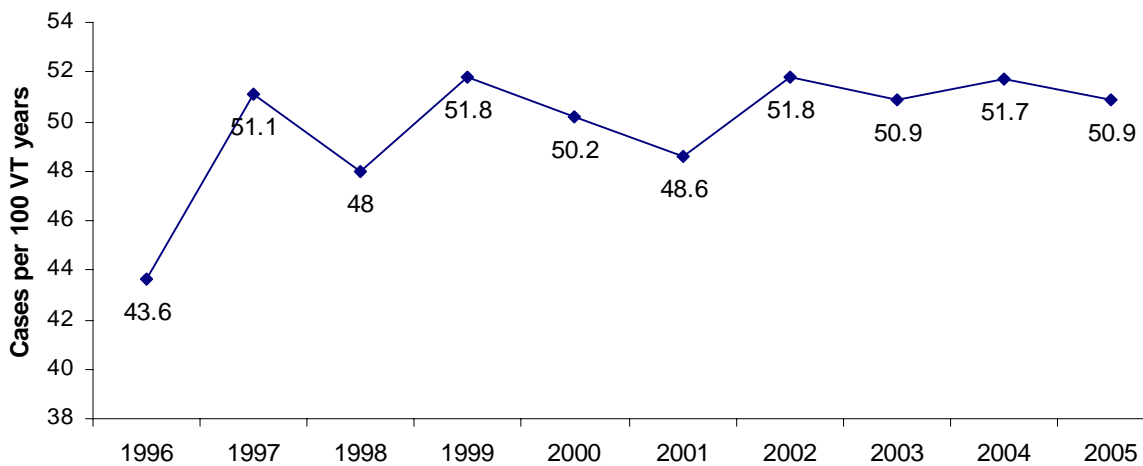
**Figure 14: IAP Region Incidence of 10 Most Reported Health Events in 2005**



**Figure 15: Incidence of Acute Diarrhea by Year**

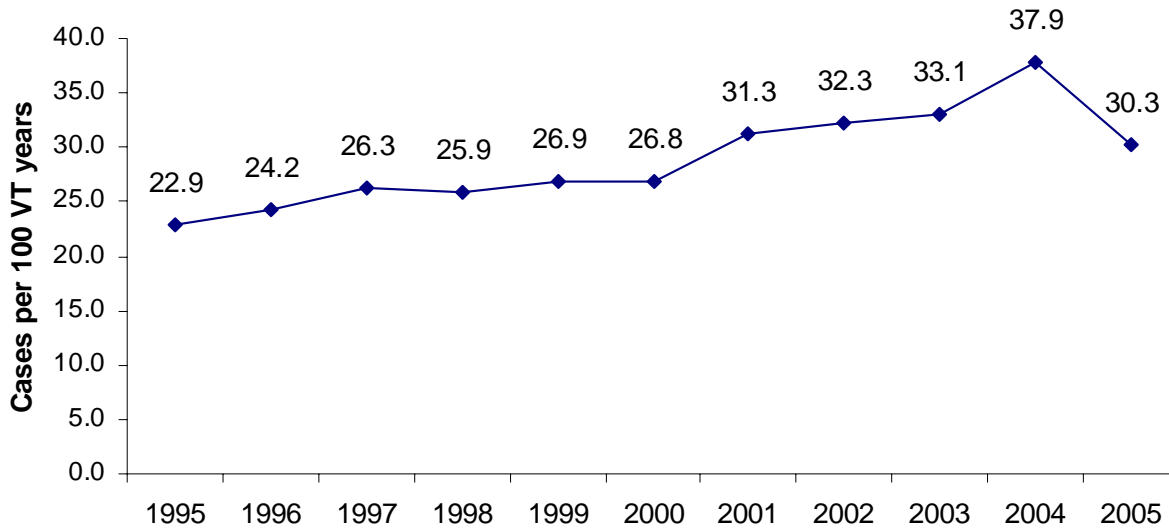


**Figure 16: Incidence of Upper-Respiratory Infections by Year**

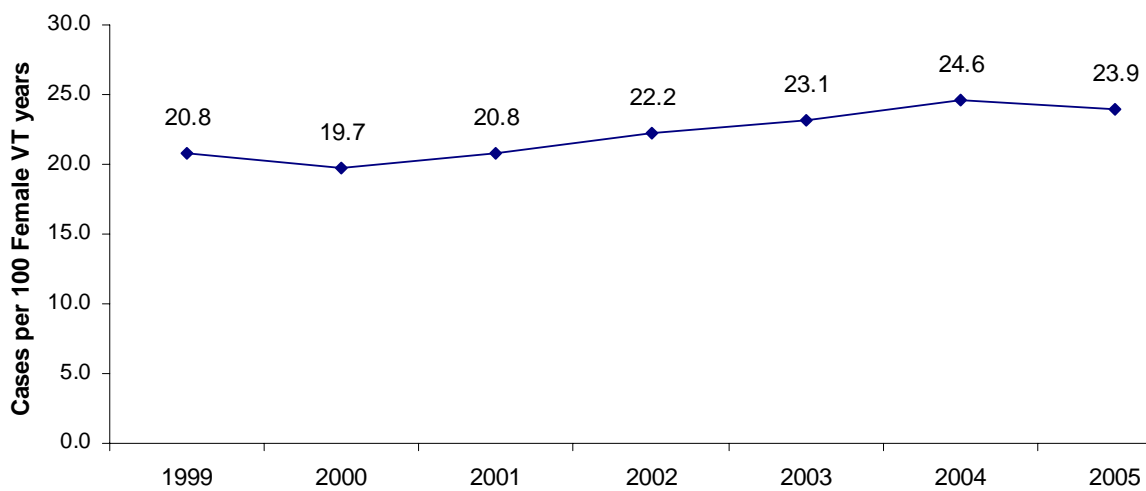


Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

**Figure 17: Incidence of Dermatitis by Year**

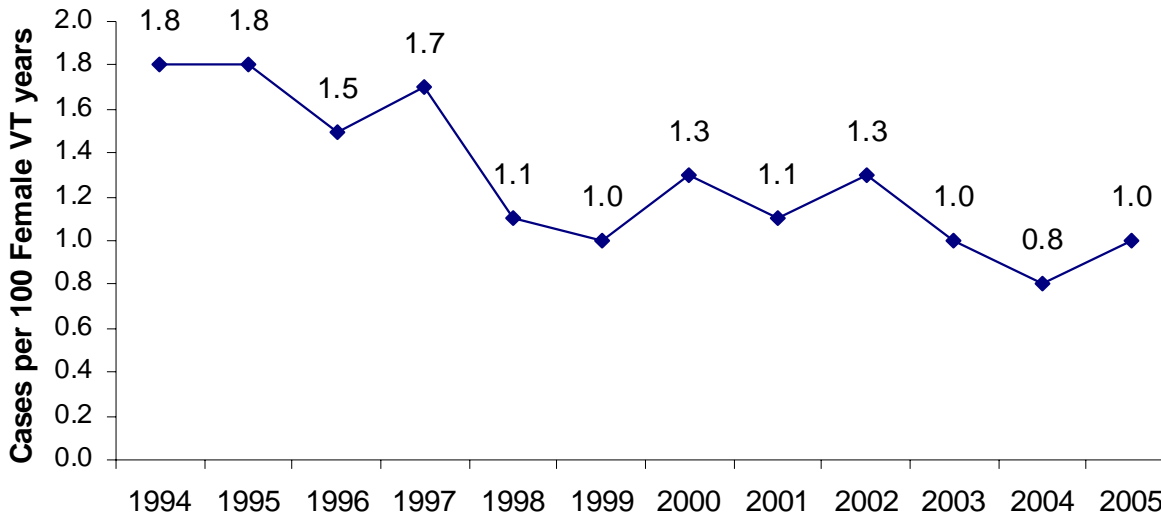


**Figure18: Incidence of Non-STD GYN Problems by Year**

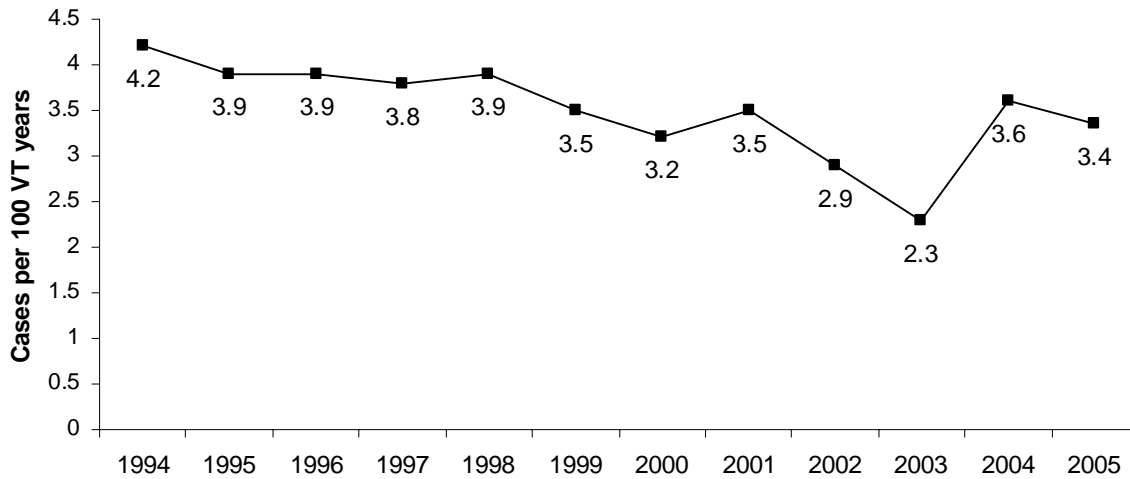


Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

**Figure 19: Incidence of Pregnancy by Year**



**Figure 20: Incidence of Sexually Transmitted Diseases by Year**



Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

Figure 21: Incidence of Unintentional Injuries by Year

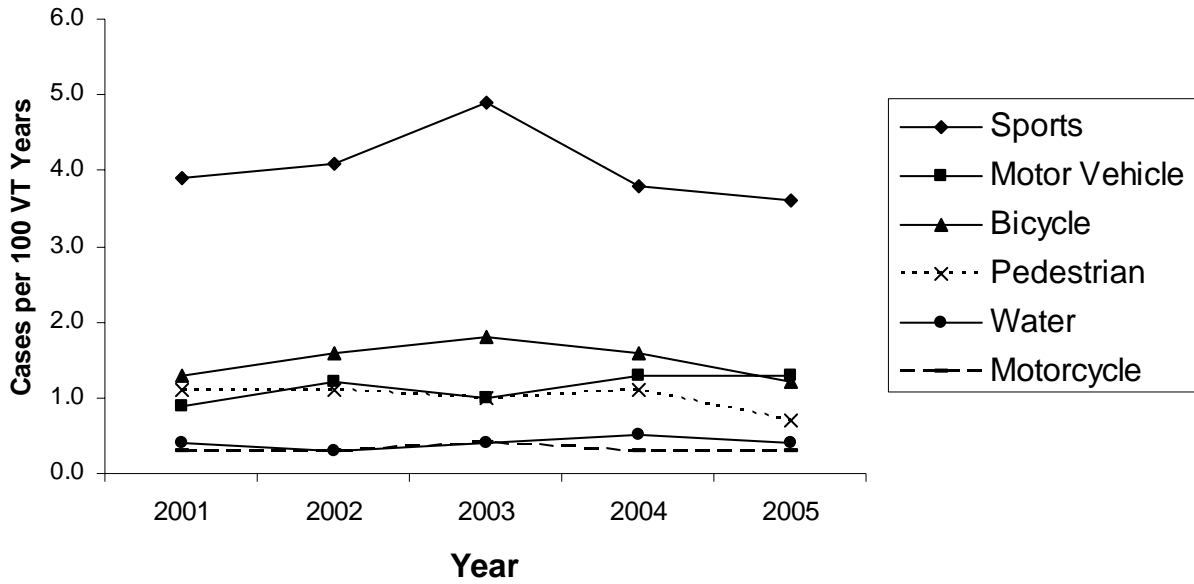
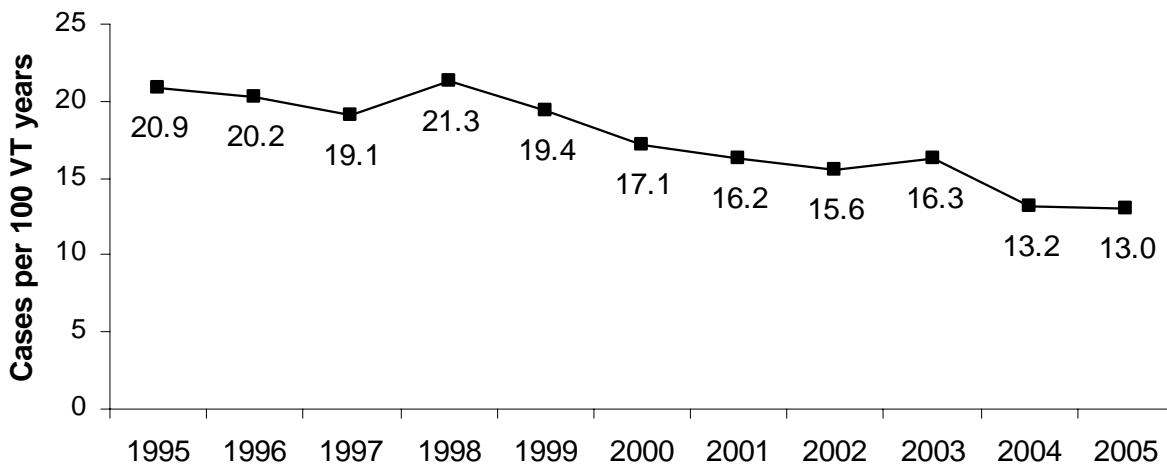
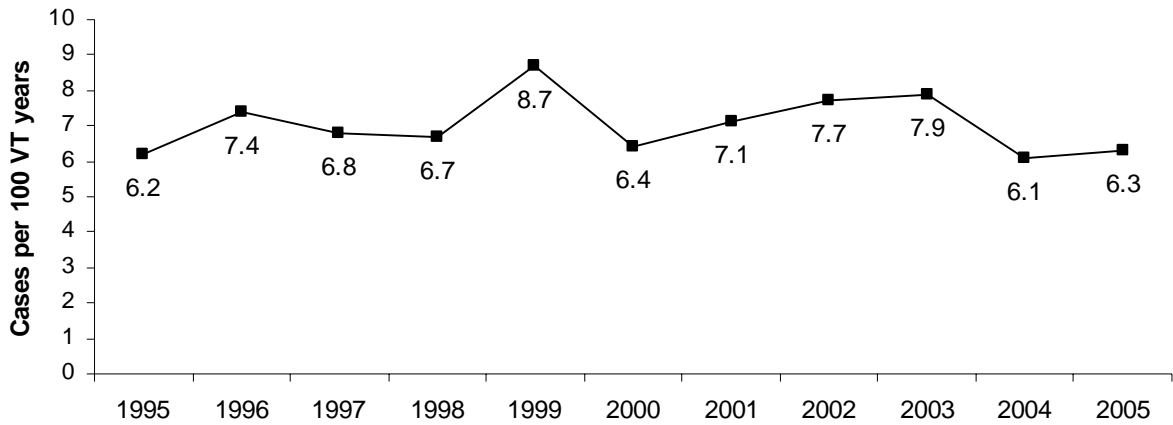


Figure 22: Incidence of Febrile Illness by Year

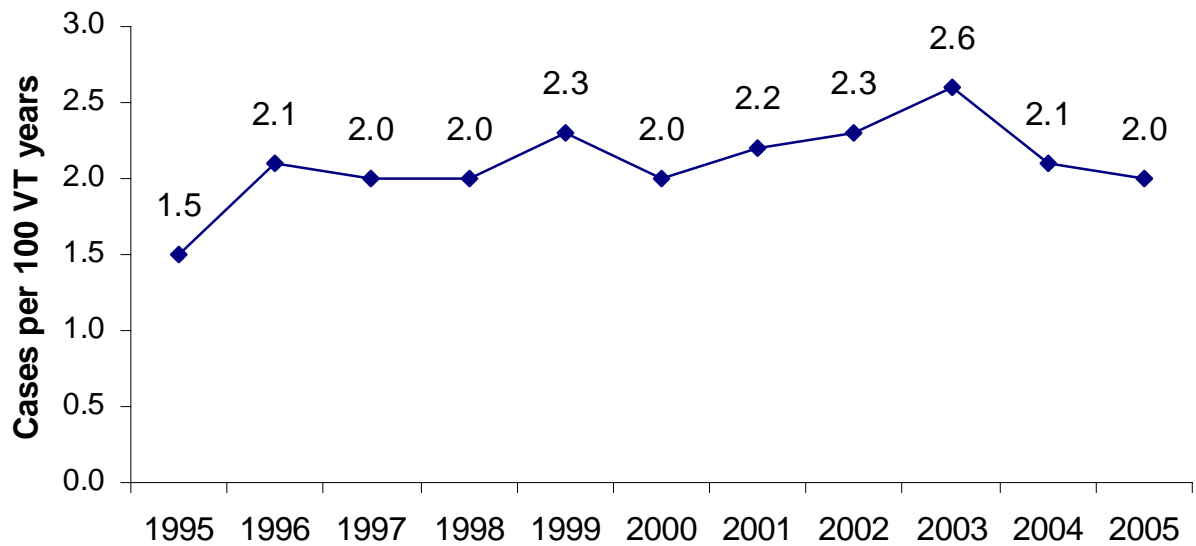


Health of the Volunteer 2005  
Appendix B

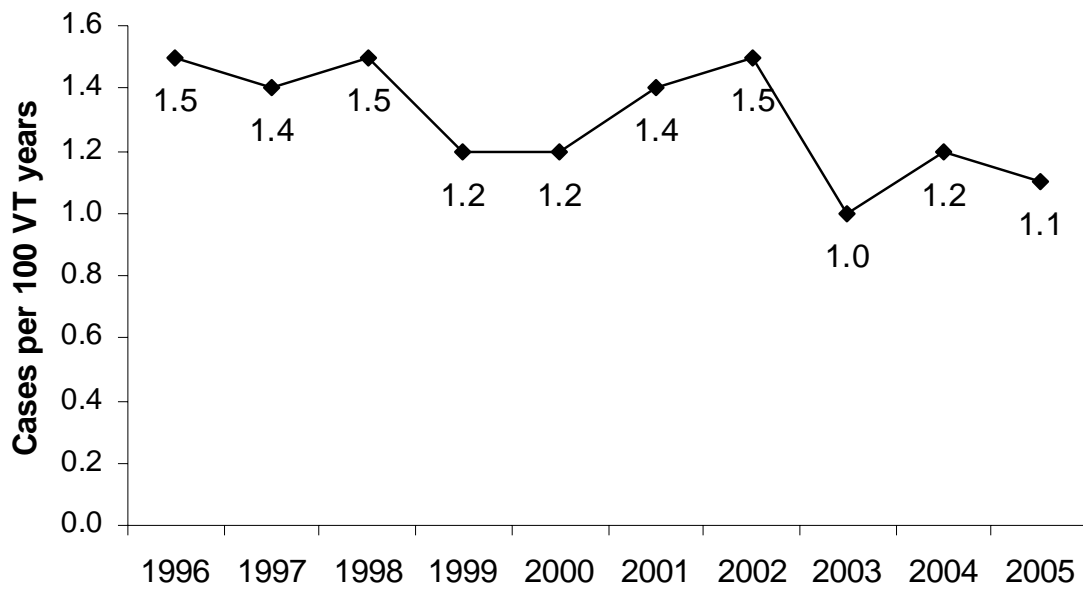
**Figure 23: Incidence of Lower-Respiratory Illness by Year**

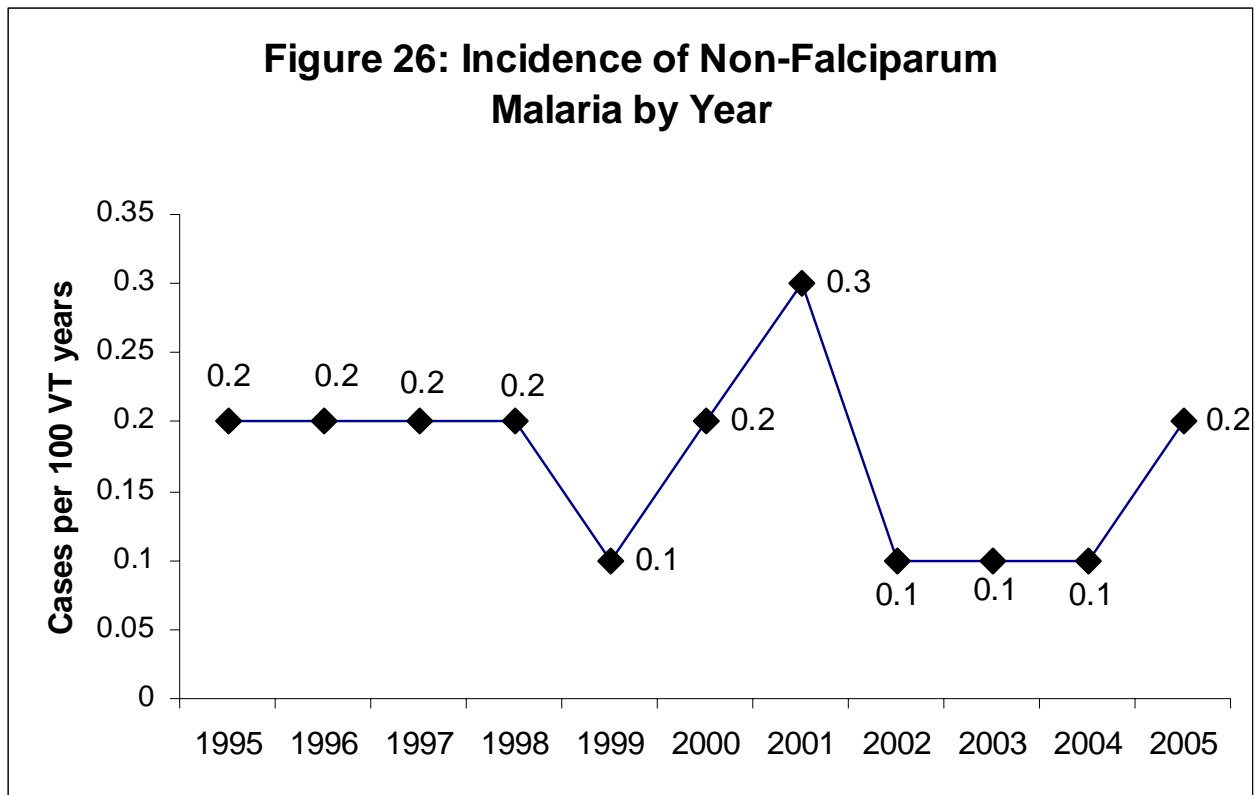


**Figure 24: Incidence of Asthma by Year**

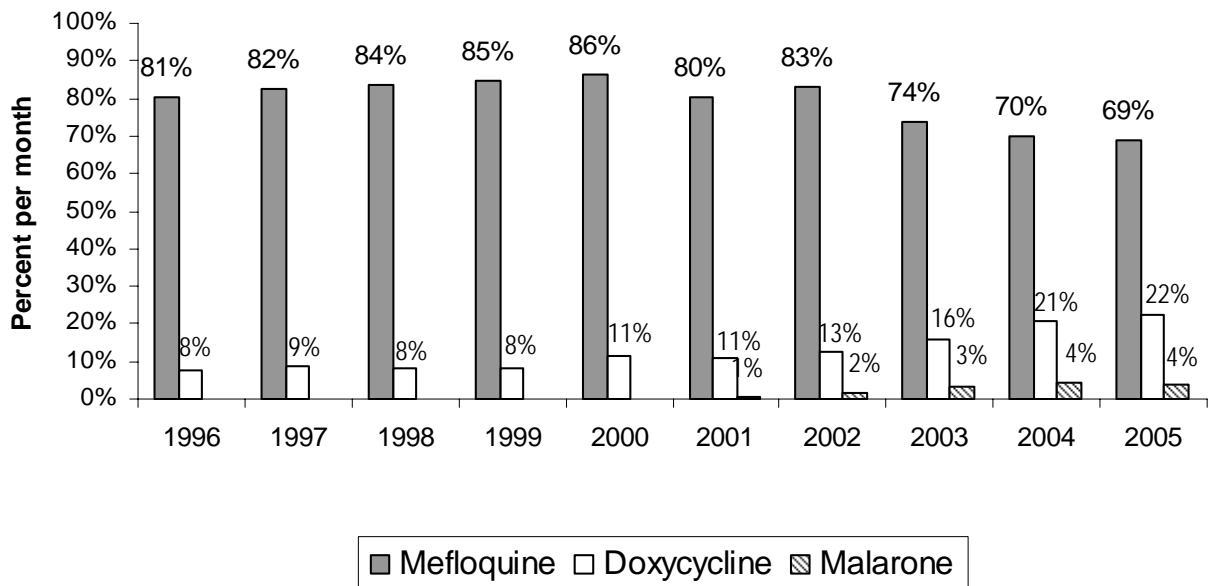


**Figure 25: Incidence of PPD Skin Test  
Conversions by Year**

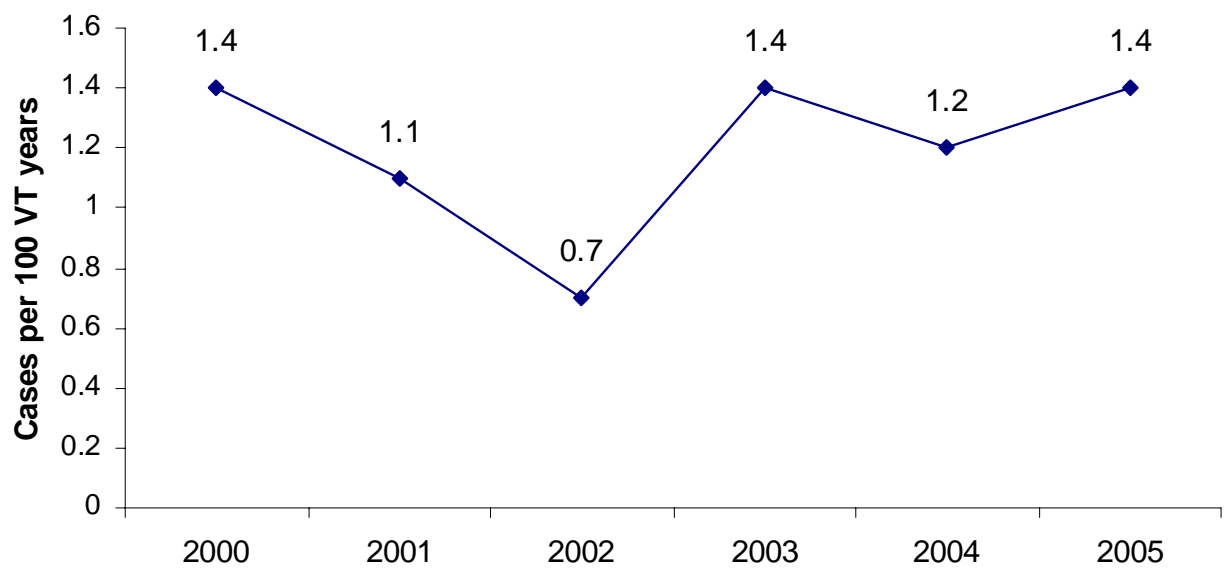




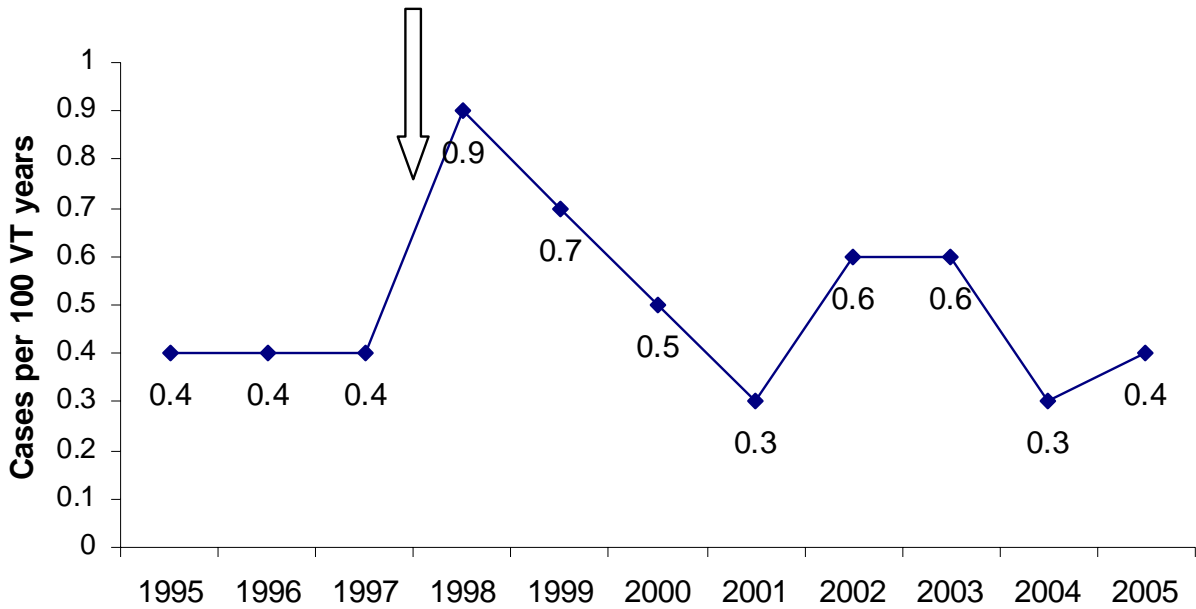
**Figure 27: Percentage of Antimalarials Prescribed in Africa  
Region by Year**



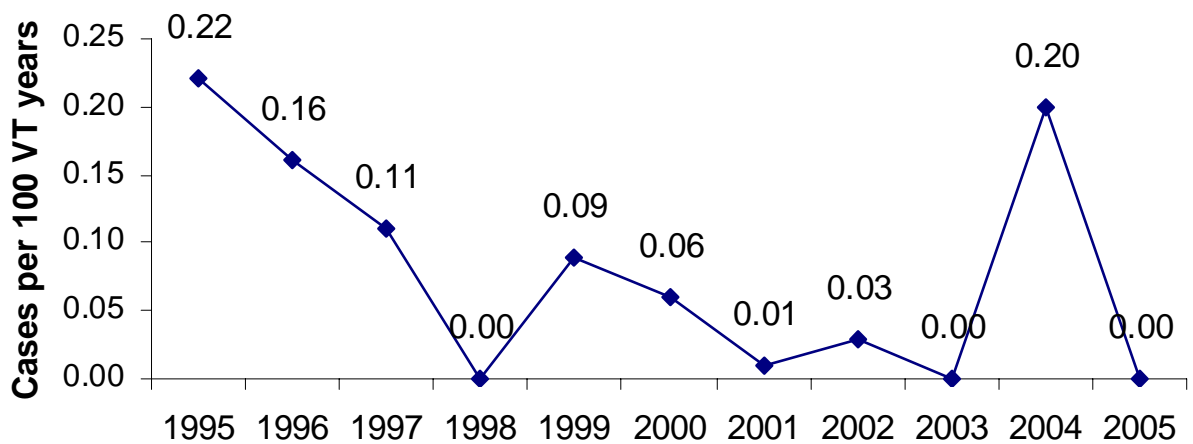
**Figure 28: Incidence of Dengue by Year**

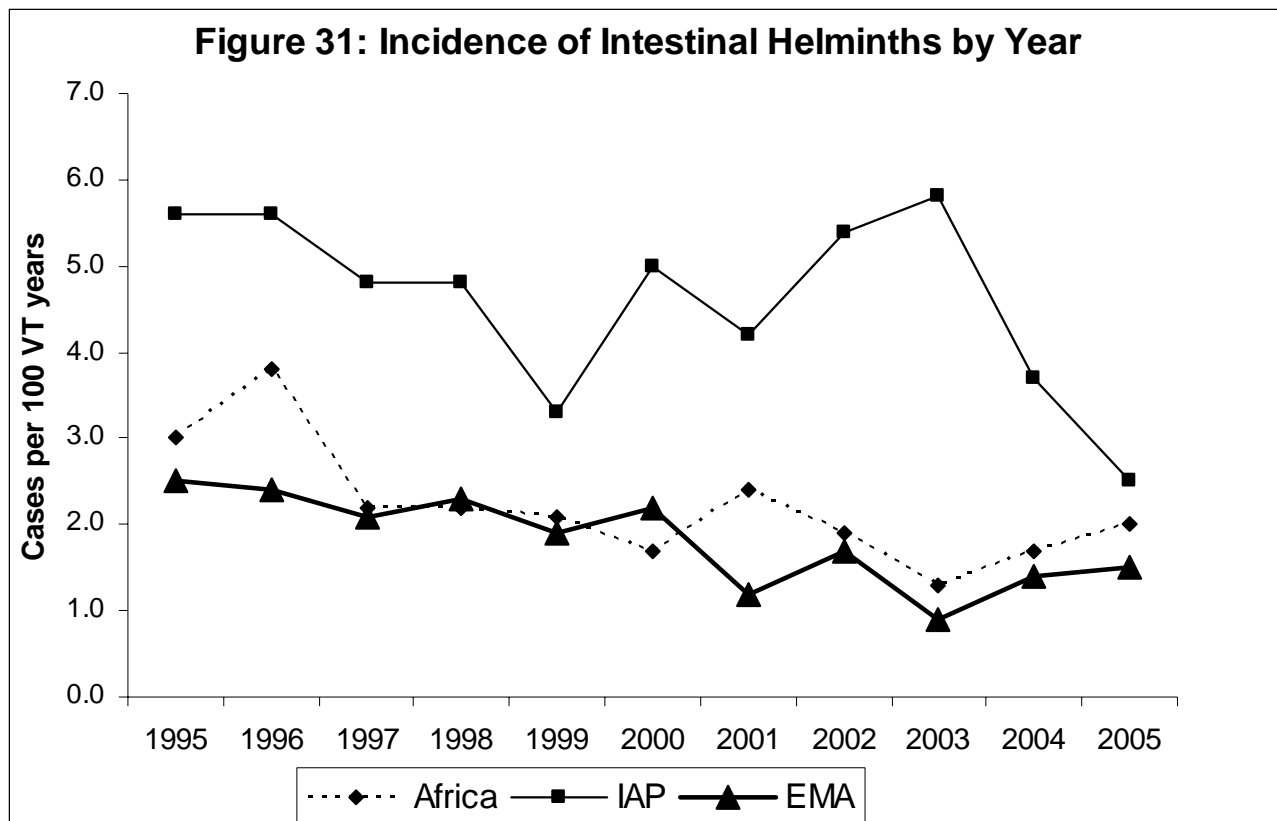


**Figure 29: Incidence of Schistosomiasis by Year**



**Figure 30: Incidence of Filariasis by Year**

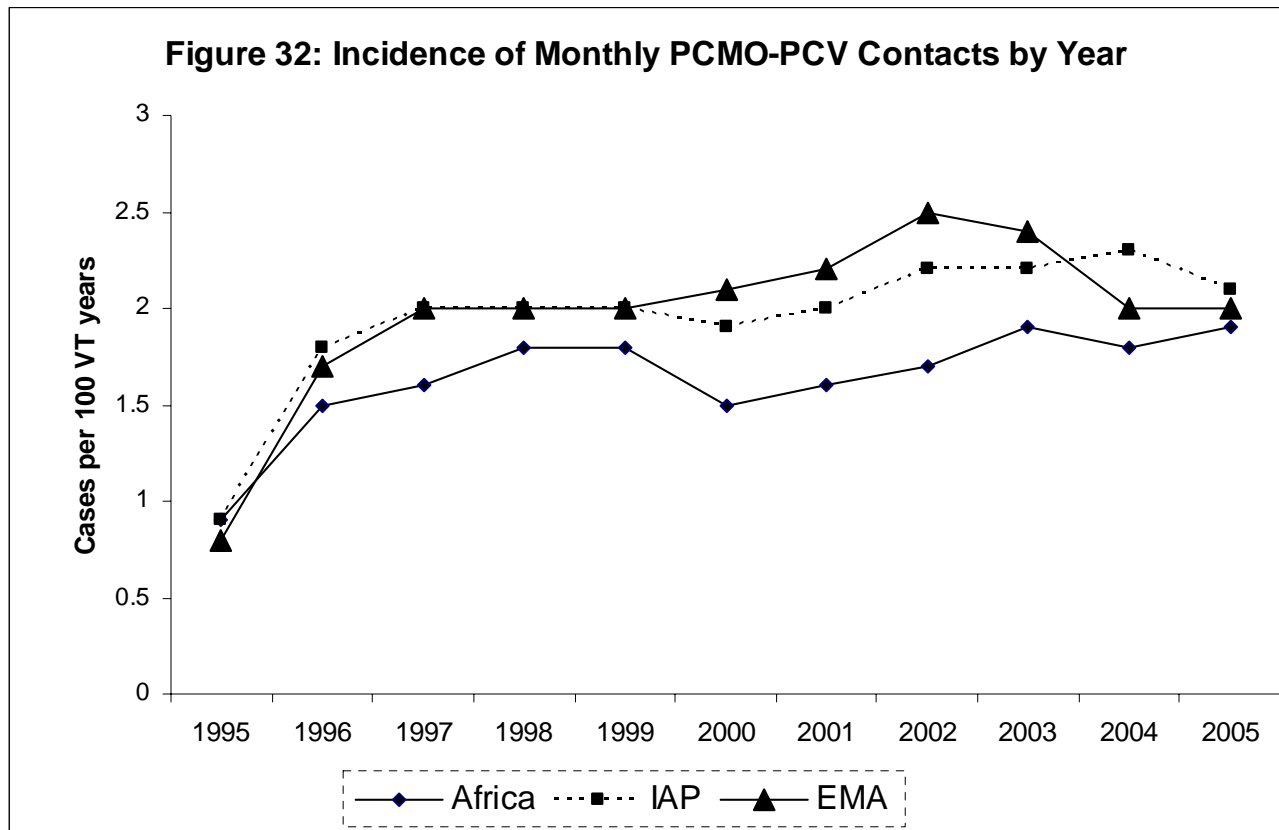


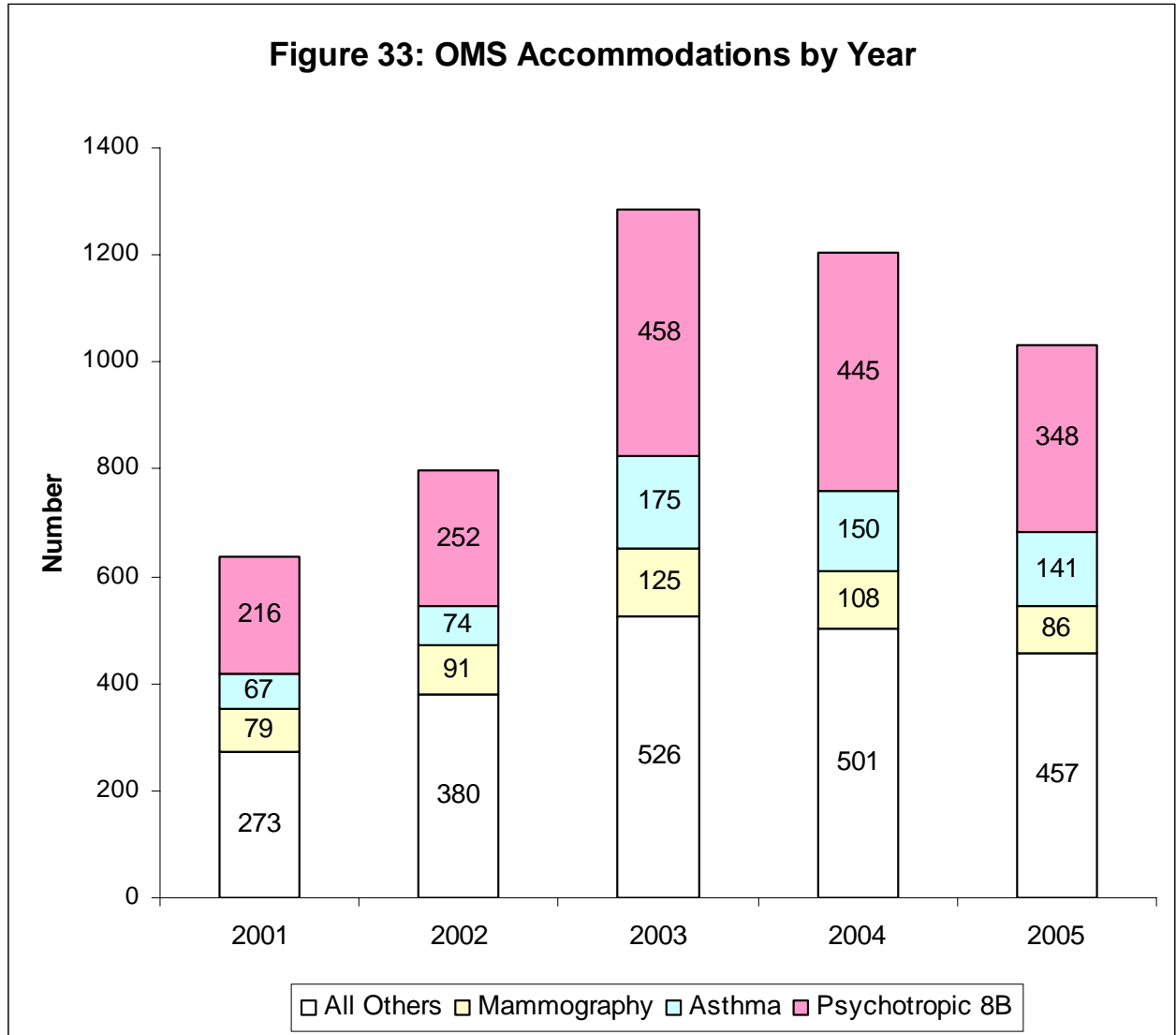


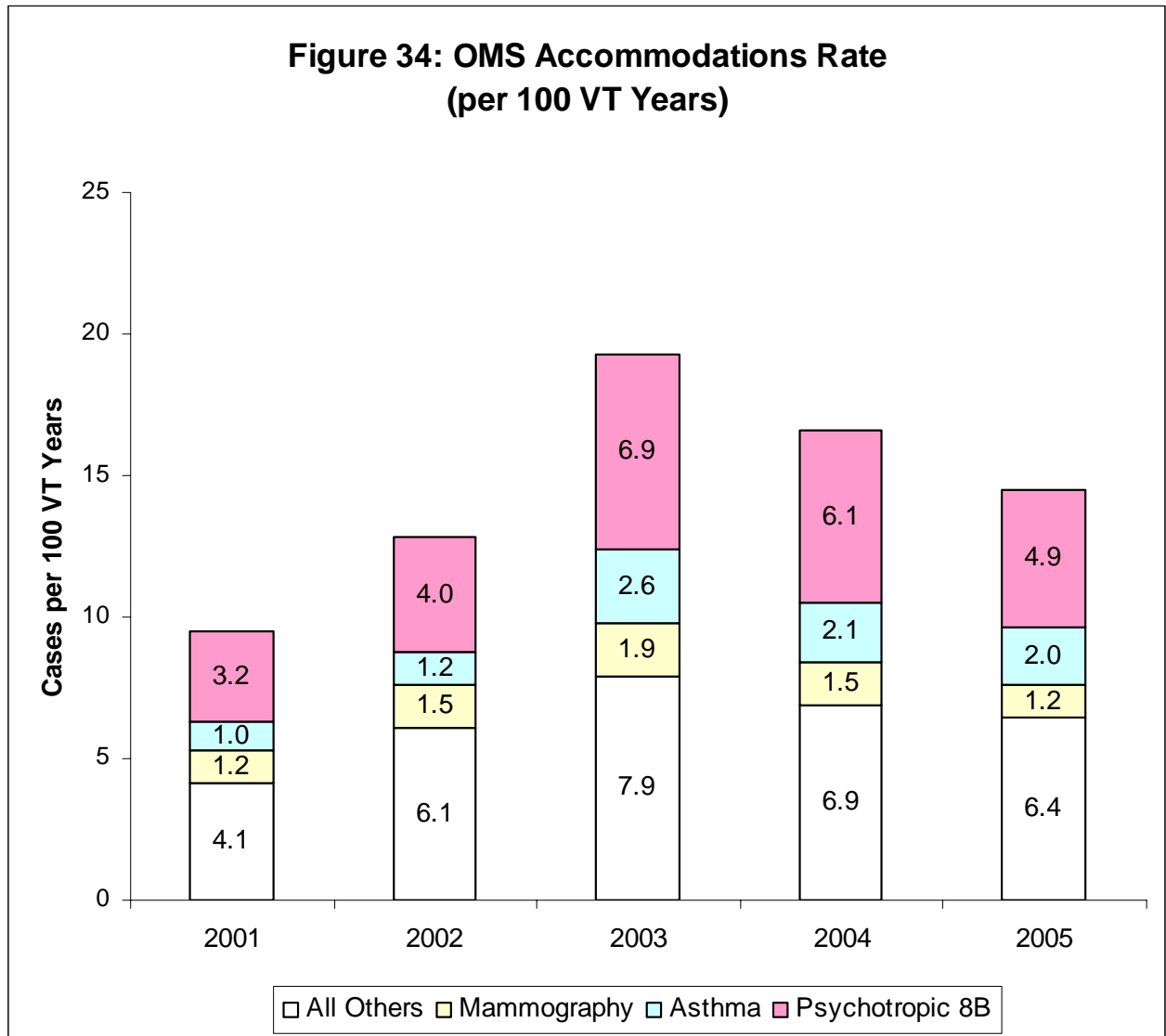
**Health of the Volunteer 2005**  
**Appendix B**

**Table 1. Vaccines and Doses in 2005**

<b>Vaccine</b>	<b># of Doses</b>
Hepatitis A	4,535
Hepatitis B	4,594
Japanese B Encephalitis	711
Meningococcus	2,294
Rabies Pre-exposure	7,592
Rabies Post-exposure	640
Rabies HRIG	12
Tick-Borne Encephalitis	488
Typhoid—Oral	19
Typhoid—Heat Inactivated	22
Typhoid—Injection	3,293
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,200</b>







**Health of the Volunteer 2005**  
**Appendix B**

**Table 2: FECA Claims Filed by Diagnostic Category in 2004 and 2005**

<b>Diagnostic Category</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions (including non-specific reaction to tuberculin skin test)	160	16
Dental	106	99
Mental disorders (includes PTSD)	104	53
Infectious and parasitic diseases (includes plantar wart, fungus, and HPV-abnormal Pap)	94	138
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	66	90
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous system (includes acne and pilonidal cyst)	48	79
Diseases of the genitourinary system (includes abnormal Pap)	46	31
Diseases of the digestive system (includes TMJ)	27	11
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (includes carpal tunnel syndrome and hearing loss)	26	51
Pregnancy	20	11
Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium	0	6
Neoplasms (includes benign nevi, normal pap-CIN III, and lipoma)	18	7
Diseases of the respiratory system (includes allergic rhinitis)	9	15
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic disease and immunity disorders	6	7
Diseases of the circulatory system (includes hemorrhoids)	6	7
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	2	7
Congenital anomalies	1	0
Certain conditions originating in the prenatal period	18	0
Injury and Poisoning	0	78
<b>Totals</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>706</b>

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Alcohol		Cardiovascular		Dengue		Dental Problems	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	36.1
ARMENIA	12	90.29	0	0.0	2	2.2	0	0.0	34	37.7
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	54	79.2
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	16.6
BULGARIA	12	186.75	3	1.6	3	1.6	0	0.0	66	35.3
CHINA	12	71.59	3	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	15.4
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	1	2.3	0	0.0	4	9.1	8	18.1
GEORGIA	12	54.25	4	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	64.5
JORDAN	12	45.22	4	8.8	1	2.2	0	0.0	19	42.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	4	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	32	27.3
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	4	3.7	2	1.8	0	0.0	60	54.9
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	40.8
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	1	0.7	6	4.3	0	0.0	43	31.2
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	3	3.2	0	0.0	1	1.1	26	27.9
MOROCCO	12	156.44	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	35.2
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	1	0.8	5	4.0	15	12.0	18	14.4
ROMANIA	12	146.01	4	2.7	6	4.1	0	0.0	44	30.1
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0.0	2	1.9	2	1.9	24	23.1
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	8.1
UKRAINE	12	304.47	3	1.0	7	2.3	0	0.0	43	14.1
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	30.8
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>29.9</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	24.6
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	53	38.1
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	1	1.4	1	1.4	3	4.2	14	19.4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	1	0.6	1	0.6	6	3.8	51	32.6
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	8	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	122	104.5
ECUADOR	12	145.49	4	2.7	2	1.4	5	3.4	64	44.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	0	0.0	2	1.7	7	6.1	19	16.6
FIJI	12	52.60	1	1.9	0	0.0	1	1.9	29	55.1
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	1	0.5	1	0.5	3	1.6	28	15.1
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	9.9
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	0	0.0	1	0.5	14	6.3	54	24.3
JAMAICA	12	106.61	6	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	19.7
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	24.1
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	9	61.7	0	0.0	4	27.4
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	12.3
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	17.4	41	26.4
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	16	12.2
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	0	0.0	2	1.1	0	0.0	59	31.7
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	51	48.7
SAMOA	12	52.84	2	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	30.3
SURINAME	12	41.82	1	2.4	0	0.0	4	9.6	19	45.4
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	53	88.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	4	5.6	3	4.2	0	0.0	6	8.4
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>32.2</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	24.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	32	54.8
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	18	19.1
CAMEROON	12	114.84	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	13.9
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	1	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	26.8
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	23.4
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	32.9
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.9	13	10.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	32.3
KENYA	12	145.33	2	1.4	1	0.7	0	0.0	40	27.5
LESOTHO	12	94.45	1	1.1	2	2.1	0	0.0	27	28.6
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	3	2.3	9	7.0	0	0.0	33	25.5
MALAWI	12	107.64	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	9	8.4
MALI	12	158.93	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	28	17.6
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	0	0.0	4	4.4	0	0.0	18	19.6
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	2	2.3	1	1.2	0	0.0	34	39.8
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	16	16.5
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	23.4
SENEGAL	12	122.01	0	0.0	2	1.6	0	0.0	42	34.4
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	16.3
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	46.5
TANZANIA	12	126.82	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	9.5
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	18.1
TOGO	12	107.23	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	18.7
UGANDA	12	53.85	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	37.1
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	30	20.9
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>28.1</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Dermatitis		Environmental Concerns		Febrile Illness		Filariasis	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	1	1.7	1	1.7	1	1.7	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	1	1.1	3	3.3	58	64.2	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	1	1.5	3	4.4	1	1.5	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	25	27.7	4	4.4	8	8.9	0	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	17	9.1	6	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHINA	12	71.59	21	29.3	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	27	61.2	4	9.1	11	24.9	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	3	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	43	36.7	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	13	11.9	5	4.6	5	4.6	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	62	44.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	5	5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	20	12.8	0	0.0	7	4.5	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	98	78.6	0	0.0	25	20.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	41	28.1	998	683.5	10	6.8	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	22	21.1	1	1.0	4	3.8	0	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	27.1	0	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	71	23.3	11	3.6	1	0.3	0	0.0
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	2	2.8	0	0.0	5	7.0	0	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	39	56.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	4	5.5	0	0.0	20	27.7	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	78	49.8	11	7.0	49	31.3	0	0.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	89	76.2	13	11.1	135	115.6	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	55	37.8	3	2.1	20	13.7	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	33	28.9	0	0.0	16	14.0	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	25	47.5	0	0.0	15	28.5	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	48	25.9	10	5.4	11	5.9	0	0.0
GUYANA	12	60.78	10	16.5	2	3.3	5	8.2	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	36	16.2	41	18.5	5	2.3	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	25	23.5	0	0.0	7	6.6	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	15	40.2	0	0.0	20	53.7	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	1	6.9	0	0.0	3	20.6	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	8	14.0	0	0.0	7	12.3	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	47	30.3	0	0.0	16	10.3	0	0.0
PANAMA	12	131.32	93	70.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	48	25.8	39	20.9	49	26.3	0	0.0
PERU	12	104.70	19	18.1	7	6.7	69	65.9	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	56	106.0	58	109.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	32	76.5	0	0.0	9	21.5	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	40	66.4	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	49	68.2	8	11.1	21	29.2	0	0.0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	27	29.4	0	0.0	5	5.5	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	16	17.0	1	1.1	2	2.1	0	0.0
CAMEROON	12	114.84	7	6.1	0	0.0	9	7.8	0	0.0
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	18	40.2	1	2.2	4	8.9	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	37	123.5	0	0.0	6	20.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	1	8.2	0	0.0	2	16.4	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	13	10.0	0	0.0	6	4.6	2	1.5
GUINEA	12	105.13	83	79.0	6	5.7	16	15.2	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	10	6.9	0	0.0	28	19.3	0	0.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	7	7.4	0	0.0	4	4.2	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	68	52.5	2	1.5	12	9.3	0	0.0
MALAWI	12	107.64	25	23.2	1	0.9	9	8.4	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	37	23.3	0	0.0	16	10.1	0	0.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	36	39.2	0	0.0	36	39.2	0	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	74	86.6	0	0.0	25	29.3	0	0.0
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	9	9.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	74	59.7	0	0.0	29	23.4	0	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	101	82.8	2	1.6	18	14.8	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	13	11.7	0	0.0	4	3.6	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	18	29.9	6	10.0	5	8.3	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	69	54.4	0	0.0	19	15.0	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	45	45.1	0	0.0	15	15.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	15	14.0	0	0.0	8	7.5	0	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	17	31.6	0	0.0	5	9.3	0	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	7	4.9	1	0.7	2	1.4	0	0.0
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>2151</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>1248</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	45.9	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Diarrhea		Helminths		Hepatitis A		Hepatitis B	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	22	37.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	150	166.1	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	52	76.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	110	122.1	9	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	31	16.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHINA	12	71.59	38	53.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	64	145.0	4	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	58	106.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	29	64.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	49	41.9	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	88	80.5	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	8	12.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	124	89.9	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	66	70.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	122	78.0	7	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	89	71.3	4	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	80	54.8	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	26	25.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	93	126.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	68	22.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	24	33.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EMA TOTAL	--	2210.83	1391	62.9	33	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
BELIZE	12	69.20	53	76.6	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	362	260.2	5	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	28	38.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	117	74.7	3	1.9	1	0.6	0	0.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	81	69.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	148	101.7	5	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	180	157.5	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	47	89.4	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	115	62.2	3	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUYANA	12	60.78	14	23.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	12	207.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	76	34.2	8	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	17	15.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	40	107.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	7	48.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	27	47.3	4	7.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	271	174.7	9	5.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
PANAMA	12	131.32	65	49.5	4	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	75	40.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PERU	12	104.70	181	172.9	8	7.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	42	79.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	40	95.7	8	19.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	34	56.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	27	37.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	--	2359.41	2059	87.3	60	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0
BENIN	12	91.68	136	148.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	16	27.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	194	205.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAMEROON	12	114.84	97	84.5	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	20	44.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	76	253.8	2	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	4	32.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	64	49.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	118	112.2	16	15.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	110	75.7	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	25	26.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	125	96.5	17	13.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
MALAWI	12	107.64	66	61.3	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	252	158.6	3	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	128	139.4	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	71	83.1	3	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	33	34.1	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	346	279.1	2	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	186	152.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	37	33.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	42	69.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	113	89.1	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	51	51.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	142	132.4	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	71	131.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	59	41.1	3	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	--	2538.27	2582	101.7	52	2.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	--	7108.51	6032	84.9	145	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	2	30.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Hepatitis C		Hepatitis E		Unspecified Hepatitis		Hospitalizations	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
BULGARIA	12	186.75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	4.2
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.3
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	7.4
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.1
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	1	0.7	0	0.0	2	1.4	2	1.4
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
MOROCCO	12	156.44	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2.6
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	30	24.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	13.5
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	4.1
UKRAINE	12	304.47	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4
EMA TOTAL	--	2210.83	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	75	3.4
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.2
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	32	23.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5.5
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	7.7
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	15.7
FIJI	12	52.60	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	11.4
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	10.3
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	25	11.3
JAMAICA	12	106.61	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.8
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	5.8
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	7.6
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	4.3
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	6.7
SAMOA	12	52.84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7
VANUATU	12	71.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.8
IAP TOTAL	--	2359.41	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	165	7.0
BENIN	12	91.68	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.4
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.2
CAMEROON	12	114.84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.9
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.2
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.9
GUINEA	12	105.13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	7.6
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	16.5
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.2
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.9
MALAWI	12	107.64	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	4.6
MALI	12	158.93	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2.5
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.3
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.9
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	9.3
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	6.5
SENEGAL	12	122.01	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	8.2
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.7
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.4
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.9
UGANDA	12	53.85	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.7
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	--	2538.27	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	105	4.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	--	7108.51	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	345	4.9
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	15.3

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Pedestrian Injuries		Bicycle Injuries		Motor Vehicle Injuries		Motorcycle Injuries	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	1	1.1	0	0.0	2	2.2	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	4	4.4	2	2.2	0	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
CHINA	12	71.59	3	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	3	6.8	1	2.3	1	2.3
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.8	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	1	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.6	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	2	1.6	1	0.8	5	4.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0.0	6	5.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	2	2.9	4	5.8	2	2.9	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	0	0.0	2	2.8	2	2.8	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	0	0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	2	1.3
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	2	1.7	0	0.0	2	1.7	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	2	1.1	2	1.1	1	0.5	1	0.5
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	1	0.5	0	0.0	9	4.1	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	1	2.7	4	10.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0.0	5	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PANAMA	12	131.32	8	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	12	6.4	4	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	0.0	5	5.5
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	0	0.0	6	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAMEROON	12	114.84	2	1.7	0	0.0	3	2.6	5	4.4
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0.0	2	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	2	1.5	1	0.8	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	1	1.0	7	6.7	2	1.9	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0.0	1	0.7	2	1.4	0	0.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	1	0.8	0	0.0	4	3.1	0	0.0
MALAWI	12	107.64	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	8.4	1	0.9
MALI	12	158.93	1	0.6	5	3.1	5	3.1	0	0.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	0	0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	1	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0.0	1	0.8	4	3.2	0	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	0	0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	1	0.9	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	0	0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	0	0.0	4	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	1	1.9	1	1.9	7	13.0	1	1.9
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	2	1.4	6	4.2	6	4.2	1	0.7
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.3</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Water Injuries		Sports Injuries		Other Injuries		Total Unintentional Injuries	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	31.0	19	32.7
ARMENIA	12	90.29	0	0.0	3	3.3	0	0.0	6	6.6
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	1	1.5	14	20.5	15	22.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	9	10.0	28	31.1	43	47.7
BULGARIA	12	186.75	0	0.0	18	9.6	51	27.3	70	37.5
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0.0	1	1.4	3	4.2	7	9.8
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	4	9.1	14	31.7	23	52.1
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	0.0	2	3.7	12	22.1	14	25.8
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	6.6	4	8.8
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0.0	1	0.9	20	17.1	21	17.9
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0.0	2	1.8	18	16.5	22	20.1
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	0	0.0	1	1.6	3	4.7	7	11.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	0	0.0	4	2.9	65	47.1	70	50.7
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	0	0.0	6	6.4	17	18.3	23	24.7
MOROCCO	12	156.44	0	0.0	3	1.9	9	5.8	14	8.9
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	2	1.6	3	2.4	14	11.2	27	21.6
ROMANIA	12	146.01	0	0.0	23	15.8	57	39.0	81	55.5
THAILAND	12	104.08	1	1.0	7	6.7	13	12.5	27	25.9
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	1	1.4
UKRAINE	12	304.47	0	0.0	9	3.0	29	9.5	38	12.5
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>24.1</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	2	2.9	16	23.1	26	37.6
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	4	2.9
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	1	1.4	2	2.8	4	5.5	11	15.3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	0	0.0	3	1.9	7	4.5	14	8.9
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	2	1.7	11	9.4	11	9.4	28	24.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	1	0.7	12	8.2	55	37.8	68	46.7
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	3	2.6	11	9.6	29	25.4	45	39.4
FIJI	12	52.60	3	5.7	1	1.9	10	19.0	14	26.6
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	1	0.5	14	7.6	42	22.7	63	34.1
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	6.6	5	8.2
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	0	0.0	3	1.4	23	10.4	36	16.2
JAMAICA	12	106.61	1	0.9	2	1.9	8	7.5	13	12.2
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	1	2.7	0	0.0	8	21.5	14	37.6
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	27.4	4	27.4
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	28.0	21	36.8
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0.0	2	1.3	17	11.0	19	12.2
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0.0	1	0.8	7	5.3	16	12.2
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	0	0.0	24	12.9	27	14.5	67	36.0
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	4	3.8
SAMOA	12	52.84	1	1.9	4	7.6	16	30.3	21	39.7
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	1	2.4	12	28.7	14	33.5
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7
VANUATU	12	71.82	2	2.8	2	2.8	17	23.7	21	29.2
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>22.4</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	0	0.0	2	2.2	12	13.1	21	22.9
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	3	5.1	13	22.3	17	29.1
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	1	1.1	1	1.1	3	3.2	11	11.7
CAMEROON	12	114.84	0	0.0	3	2.6	5	4.4	18	15.7
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	1	2.2	1	2.2	1	2.2	5	11.2
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.7
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.4	10	7.7
GUINEA	12	105.13	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	26.6	38	36.1
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0.0	3	2.1	10	6.9	16	11.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	25.4	25	26.5
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	0	0.0	9	7.0	31	23.9	45	34.8
MALAWI	12	107.64	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	1.9	13	12.1
MALI	12	158.93	0	0.0	4	2.5	14	8.8	29	18.2
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	2	2.2	8	8.7	2	2.2	14	15.2
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	0	0.0	4	4.7	0	0.0	5	5.9
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	1	1.0	5	5.2	10	10.3	18	18.6
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0.0	3	2.4	21	16.9	29	23.4
SENEGAL	12	122.01	3	2.5	8	6.6	23	18.9	37	30.3
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0.0	8	7.2	19	17.2	31	28.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	2	3.3	1	1.7	4	6.6
TANZANIA	12	126.82	0	0.0	1	0.8	16	12.6	20	15.8
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0.0	1	1.0	8	8.0	10	10.0
TOGO	12	107.23	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	5.6	10	9.3
UGANDA	12	53.85	0	0.0	1	1.9	2	3.7	13	24.1
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	16	11.2
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>18.0</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1519</b>	<b>21.4</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Falciparum Malaria		Non-Falciparum Malaria		Presumptive Malaria		Leishmaniasis	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EMA TOTAL	--	2210.83	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	0	0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	0	0.0	8	11.1	2	2.8	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	--	2359.41	0	0.0	12	0.5	3	0.1	0	0.0
BENIN	12	91.68	6	6.5	0	0.0	5	5.5	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	6	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1
CAMEROON	12	114.84	4	3.5	0	0.0	11	9.6	0	0.0
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	5	16.7	0	0.0	1	3.3	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	1	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	2	1.5	0	0.0	21	16.2	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	19	18.1	1	1.0	32	30.4	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	1	0.7	0	0.0	3	2.1	0	0.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	2	1.5	0	0.0	12	9.3	0	0.0
MALAWI	12	107.64	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	2	1.3	0	0.0	26	16.4	0	0.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	1	1.1	0	0.0	3	3.3	1	1.1
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	5	5.9	0	0.0	4	4.7	0	0.0
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	3	2.4	0	0.0	2	1.6	0	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	5	4.1	0	0.0	4	3.3	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	3	2.4	0	0.0	8	6.3	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	6	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	7	4.9	0	0.0	8	5.6	0	0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	--	2538.27	81	3.2	1	0.0	143	5.6	3	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	--	7108.51	81	1.1	13	0.2	147	2.1	3	0.0
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	OMS-Sponsored Medevac		Country-Sponsored Medevac		Mental Health		Asthma	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	10	17.2	1	1.7	1	1.7	2	3.4
ARMENIA	12	90.29	6	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	19.1	2	2.9
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	2	2.2	5	5.5	45	49.9	3	3.3
BULGARIA	12	186.75	9	4.8	1	0.5	46	24.6	21	11.2
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	23.7	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	10	22.7	31	70.2	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	2	3.7	0	0.0	13	24.0	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	13.3	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	1	0.9	3	2.6	4	3.4	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	6	5.5	5	4.6	44	40.2	4	3.7
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	6	9.4	0	0.0	7	11.0	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	5	3.6	3	2.2	30	21.7	22	15.9
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	3	3.2	7	7.5	42	45.1	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	3	1.9	0	0.0	27	17.3	7	4.5
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	3	2.4	0	0.0	33	26.5	4	3.2
ROMANIA	12	146.01	3	2.1	0	0.0	18	12.3	1	0.7
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	15.4	2	1.9
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	4	5.4	6	8.1	3	4.1	1	1.4
UKRAINE	12	304.47	10	3.3	0	0.0	93	30.5	2	0.7
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	1	1.4	0	0.0	4	5.6	0	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3.2</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5.8	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	2	1.4	0	0.0	15	10.8	1	0.7
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	1	1.4	0	0.0	18	25.0	1	1.4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	5	3.2	1	0.6	36	23.0	16	10.2
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	5	4.3	1	0.9	49	42.0	3	2.6
ECUADOR	12	145.49	5	3.4	1	0.7	51	35.1	7	4.8
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	2	1.7	0	0.0	29	25.4	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	2	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	1	0.5	0	0.0	38	20.5	4	2.2
GUYANA	12	60.78	2	3.3	0	0.0	2	3.3	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	10	4.5	0	0.0	47	21.2	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	6	5.6	0	0.0	35	32.8	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	3	8.0	8	21.5	5	13.4	1	2.7
MEXICO	12	14.58	2	13.7	0	0.0	2	13.7	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	3	5.3	1	1.8	4	7.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	8	5.2	0	0.0	26	16.8	1	0.6
PANAMA	12	131.32	4	3.0	0	0.0	10	7.6	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	2	1.1	1	0.5	65	34.9	9	4.8
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	1	1.0	22	21.0	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	2	3.8	0	0.0	21	39.7	1	1.9
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	28.7	1	2.4
TONGA	12	60.26	3	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	1	1.4	1	1.4	17	23.7	1	1.4
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.9</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	3	3.3	7	7.6	27	29.4	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	5	8.6	12	20.6	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	1	1.1	7	7.4	11	11.7	1	1.1
CAMEROON	12	114.84	9	7.8	0	0.0	18	15.7	0	0.0
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	1	2.2	4	8.9	13	29.0	1	2.2
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0.0	1	3.3	15	50.1	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	1	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	1	0.8	1	0.8	15	11.6	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	1	1.0	7	6.7	27	25.7	1	1.0
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0.0	1	0.7	31	21.3	5	3.4
LESOTHO	12	94.45	2	2.1	0	0.0	59	62.5	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	3	2.3	10	7.7	55	42.5	5	3.9
MALAWI	12	107.64	3	2.8	9	8.4	16	14.9	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	6	3.8	6	3.8	22	13.8	1	0.6
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	1	1.1	2	2.2	4	4.4	0	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	3	3.5	7	8.2	45	52.7	1	1.2
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	2	2.1	7	7.2	14	14.5	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	3	2.4	14	11.3	34	27.4	1	0.8
SENEGAL	12	122.01	2	1.6	0	0.0	100	82.0	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	1	0.9	0	0.0	14	12.7	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	6	10.0	55	91.3	1	1.7
TANZANIA	12	126.82	0	0.0	7	5.5	47	37.1	3	2.4
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	2	2.0	9	9.0	49	49.2	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	3	2.8	4	3.7	37	34.5	2	1.9
UGANDA	12	53.85	1	1.9	2	3.7	4	7.4	1	1.9
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	5	3.5	10	7.0	29	20.2	1	0.7
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1754</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2.0</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	15.3	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Lower Respiratory		Upper Respiratory		Pregnancy		Female VT Years in 2005	Pregnancy Incidence per Female VT Years
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence		
ALBANIA	12	58.09	9	15.5	36	62.0	0	0.0	25.71	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	5	5.5	72	79.7	0	0.0	46.63	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	9	13.2	48	70.4	0	0.0	36.11	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	16	17.8	51	56.6	0	0.0	47.46	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	24	12.9	120	64.3	0	0.0	97.63	0.0
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0.0	37	51.7	0	0.0	37.45	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0.0	45	101.9	0	0.0	23.96	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	2	3.7	44	81.1	0	0.0	28.20	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	1	2.2	23	50.9	0	0.0	27.80	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	16	13.7	59	50.4	0	0.0	54.72	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	4	3.7	75	68.6	0	0.0	53.90	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	4	6.3	27	42.4	0	0.0	39.78	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	48	34.8	113	81.9	2	1.4	72.24	2.8
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	1	1.1	53	56.9	0	0.0	43.82	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	9	5.8	124	79.3	0	0.0	100.09	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	12	9.6	64	51.3	0	0.0	67.45	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	24	16.4	109	74.7	3	2.1	69.25	4.3
THAILAND	12	104.08	8	7.7	37	35.5	0	0.0	50.31	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	22	29.8	0	0.0	40.36	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	17	5.6	170	55.8	2	0.7	159.90	1.3
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	45.56	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1168.31</b>	<b>0.6</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	1	1.4	39	56.4	0	0.0	43.16	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	1	0.7	119	85.5	1	0.7	73.17	1.4
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	2	2.8	26	36.1	2	2.8	47.54	4.2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	18	11.5	114	72.8	3	1.9	105.00	2.9
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	2	1.7	131	112.2	0	0.0	81.30	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	5	3.4	82	56.4	3	2.1	75.34	4.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	3	2.6	50	43.7	1	0.9	71.86	1.4
FIJI	12	52.60	6	11.4	61	116.0	1	1.9	30.86	3.2
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	22	11.9	91	49.2	0	0.0	103.40	0.0
GUYANA	12	60.78	4	6.6	10	16.5	0	0.0	34.20	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	3	52.0	0	0.0	2.74	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	14	6.3	46	20.7	2	0.9	116.64	1.7
JAMAICA	12	106.61	18	16.9	48	45.0	1	0.9	66.15	1.5
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	3	8.0	20	53.7	0	0.0	26.55	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0.0	13	89.2	0	0.0	2.98	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	5	8.8	37	64.9	2	3.5	34.98	5.7
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	11	7.1	92	59.3	4	2.6	88.40	4.5
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0.0	58	44.2	1	0.8	71.23	1.4
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	22	11.8	71	38.1	1	0.5	114.10	0.9
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	40	38.2	0	0.0	56.57	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	17	32.2	44	83.3	0	0.0	27.02	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	22	52.6	40	95.7	0	0.0	20.35	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0.0	40	66.4	0	0.0	30.38	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	3	4.2	47	65.4	0	0.0	32.90	0.0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1322</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1356.80</b>	<b>1.6</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	1	1.1	24	26.2	0	0.0	64.03	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	28	48.0	2	3.4	42.57	4.7
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	1	1.1	24	25.5	1	1.1	60.96	1.6
CAMEROON	12	114.84	0	0.0	41	35.7	2	1.7	69.20	2.9
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	1	2.2	8	17.9	0	0.0	24.37	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	1	3.3	20	66.8	0	0.0	13.69	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	6	49.3	0	0.0	9.86	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	10	7.7	0	0.0	67.65	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	1	1.0	63	59.9	0	0.0	66.09	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	3	2.1	26	17.9	1	0.7	91.66	1.1
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	36	38.1	0	0.0	61.77	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	5	3.9	72	55.6	1	0.8	93.14	1.1
MALAWI	12	107.64	3	2.8	38	35.3	0	0.0	63.91	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	4	2.5	37	23.3	2	1.3	99.50	2.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	0	0.0	41	44.6	0	0.0	56.65	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	0	0.0	72	84.3	1	1.2	55.70	1.8
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	2	2.1	23	23.8	1	1.0	58.52	1.7
NIGER	12	123.98	2	1.6	71	57.3	0	0.0	80.57	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	14	11.5	97	79.5	0	0.0	80.78	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0.0	29	26.2	0	0.0	69.01	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	49	81.4	0	0.0	46.84	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	8	6.3	48	37.8	0	0.0	68.50	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	1	1.0	40	40.1	0	0.0	64.24	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	4	3.7	20	18.7	0	0.0	71.77	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	8	14.9	16	29.7	0	0.0	35.70	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0.0	29	20.2	0	0.0	76.18	0.0
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1592.84</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3619</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4117.96</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	1	15.3	0	0.0	2.52	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Other Gynecological Cases	Female VT Years in 2005	Other GYN Incidence per Female VT Years	Genital Ulcers		Genital Warts	
						Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	2	25.71	7.8	0	0.0	1	1.7
ARMENIA	12	90.29	3	46.63	6.4	0	0.0	1	1.1
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	18	36.11	49.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	13	47.46	27.4	0	0.0	3	3.3
BULGARIA	12	186.75	54	97.63	55.3	0	0.0	6	3.2
CHINA	12	71.59	3	37.45	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	3	23.96	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	1	28.20	3.5	0	0.0	1	1.8
JORDAN	12	45.22	1	27.80	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	7	54.72	12.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	12	53.90	22.3	0	0.0	1	0.9
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	6	39.78	15.1	3	4.7	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	29	72.24	40.1	0	0.0	9	6.5
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	3	43.82	6.8	0	0.0	1	1.1
MOROCCO	12	156.44	30	100.09	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	9	67.45	13.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	33	69.25	47.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	10	50.31	19.9	0	0.0	3	2.9
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	40.36	0.0	1	1.4	1	1.4
UKRAINE	12	304.47	24	159.90	15.0	1	0.3	2	0.7
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	45.56	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1168.31</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1.3</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	12	43.16	27.8	1	1.4	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	24	73.17	32.8	3	2.2	3	2.2
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	14	47.54	29.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	35	105.00	33.3	2	1.3	3	1.9
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	91	81.30	111.9	0	0.0	1	0.9
ECUADOR	12	145.49	21	75.34	27.9	1	0.7	4	2.7
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	15	71.86	20.9	3	2.6	1	0.9
FIJI	12	52.60	15	30.86	48.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	19	103.40	18.4	2	1.1	6	3.2
GUYANA	12	60.78	5	34.20	14.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	2.74	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	16	116.64	13.7	2	0.9	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	21	66.15	31.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	9	26.55	33.9	0	0.0	1	2.7
MEXICO	12	14.58	2	2.98	67.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	24	34.98	68.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	24	88.40	27.1	2	1.3	1	0.6
PANAMA	12	131.32	5	71.23	7.0	0	0.0	2	1.5
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	54	114.10	47.3	0	0.0	1	0.5
PERU	12	104.70	9	56.57	15.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	4	27.02	14.8	0	0.0	1	1.9
SURINAME	12	41.82	20	20.35	98.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	12	30.38	39.5	1	1.7	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	2	32.90	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1356.80</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.0</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	19	64.03	29.7	1	1.1	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	4	42.57	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	4	60.96	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAMEROON	12	114.84	13	69.20	18.8	0	0.0	1	0.9
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	3	24.37	12.3	1	2.2	1	2.2
CHAD	12	29.95	16	13.69	116.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	1	9.86	10.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	5	67.65	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	14	66.09	21.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	11	91.66	12.0	4	2.8	2	1.4
LESOTHO	12	94.45	5	61.77	8.1	0	0.0	1	1.1
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	15	93.14	16.1	2	1.5	2	1.5
MALAWI	12	107.64	6	63.91	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	9	99.50	9.0	0	0.0	2	1.3
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	26	56.65	45.9	0	0.0	1	1.1
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	31	55.70	55.7	0	0.0	2	2.3
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	4	58.52	6.8	3	3.1	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	14	80.57	17.4	0	0.0	1	0.8
SENEGAL	12	122.01	26	80.78	32.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	6	69.01	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	14	46.84	29.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	8	68.50	11.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	5	64.24	7.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	2	71.77	2.8	1	0.9	3	2.8
UGANDA	12	53.85	10	35.70	28.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	1	76.18	1.3	0	0.0	4	2.8
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1592.84</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>4117.96</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1.0</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	2.52	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)		Schistosomiasis		Positive PPD Test		Active Tuberculosis	
			Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence	Cases	Incidence
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0
ARMENIA	12	90.29	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BULGARIA	12	186.75	3	1.6	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
CHINA	12	71.59	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	1	2.3	0	0.0	1	2.3	0	0.0
GEORGIA	12	54.25	2	3.7	0	0.0	1	1.8	0	0.0
JORDAN	12	45.22	2	4.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.6	0	0.0
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.7	0	0.0
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	4	6.3	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	1	0.7	0	0.0	6	4.3	0	0.0
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	6	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOROCCO	12	156.44	5	3.2	0	0.0	2	1.3	0	0.0
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	3	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	1	0.7	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0
THAILAND	12	104.08	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0
UKRAINE	12	304.47	9	3.0	0	0.0	8	2.6	0	0.0
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	5	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	2	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	6	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ECUADOR	12	145.49	4	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIJI	12	52.60	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8	0	0.0
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	6	3.2	0	0.0	5	2.7	0	0.0
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.3	0	0.0
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HONDURAS	12	222.14	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JAMAICA	12	106.61	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	3	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MEXICO	12	14.58	1	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	5	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PANAMA	12	131.32	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	12	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PERU	12	104.70	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SAMOA	12	52.84	6	11.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SURINAME	12	41.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TONGA	12	60.26	3	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VANUATU	12	71.82	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	2	2.2	2	2.2	1	1.1	0	0.0
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.2	0	0.0
CAMEROON	12	114.84	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0
CHAD	12	29.95	1	3.3	2	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
GABON	6	12.17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
GUINEA	12	105.13	2	1.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	2.1	0	0.0
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.3	0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	3	2.3	1	0.8	1	0.8	0	0.0
MALAWI	12	107.64	3	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MALI	12	158.93	4	2.5	0	0.0	8	5.0	0	0.0
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	4	4.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	8	9.4	8	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.8	0	0.0
SENEGAL	12	122.01	1	0.8	2	1.6	1	0.8	0	0.0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	1	0.9	2	1.8	1	0.9	0	0.0
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0.0	2	3.3	2	3.3	0	0.0
TANZANIA	12	126.82	2	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
TOGO	12	107.23	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UGANDA	12	53.85	0	0.0	4	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	PCMO Contacts in 2005	Average PCMO Contacts per Month	PCMO Contacts per Month per VT Year	No. PCVs Reported on ESS for 2005	Chloroquine		Mefloquine	
							#	% of PCVs	#	% of PCVs
ALBANIA	12	58.09	1,028	86	1.5	710	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ARMENIA	12	90.29	2,260	188	2.1	1,103	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	1,843	154	2.3	800	208	26.0%	0	0.0%
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	2,514	210	2.3	1,080	0	0.0%	781	72.3%
BULGARIA	12	186.75	6,826	569	3.0	2,266	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
CHINA	12	71.59	2,140	178	2.5	800	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	1,302	109	2.5	536	0	0.0%	421	78.5%
GEORGIA	12	54.25	1,291	108	2.0	622	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
JORDAN	12	45.22	1,254	105	2.3	547	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	3,240	270	2.3	1,363	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	4,305	359	3.3	1,363	174	12.8%	0	0.0%
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	1,344	112	1.8	763	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	3,507	292	2.1	1,655	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	1,369	114	1.2	1,079	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MOROCCO	12	156.44	2,905	242	1.5	1,876	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	2,815	235	1.9	1,445	1,125	77.9%	144	10.0%
ROMANIA	12	146.01	5,168	431	2.9	1,773	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
THAILAND	12	104.08	1,443	120	1.2	1,246	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	993	83	1.1	851	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UKRAINE	12	304.47	4,851	404	1.3	3,653	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	1,047	87	1.2	770	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>53,445</b>	<b>4,454</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>26,301</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	1,521	127	1.8	818	642	78.5%	0	0.0%
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	5,011	418	3.0	1,701	702	41.3%	1	0.1%
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	909	76	1.1	859	790	92.0%	0	0.0%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	4,973	414	2.6	1,921	1,744	90.8%	0	0.0%
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	2,626	219	1.9	1,388	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ECUADOR	12	145.49	3,522	294	2.0	1,738	0	0.0%	555	31.9%
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	4,890	408	3.6	1,356	1,335	98.5%	0	0.0%
FIJI	12	52.60	1,939	162	3.1	623	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	3,345	279	1.5	2,220	2,018	90.9%	24	1.1%
GUYANA	12	60.78	548	46	0.8	715	0	0.0%	516	72.2%
HAITI	4	5.77	29	2	0.4	50	49	98.0%	0	0.0%
HONDURAS	12	222.14	4,772	398	1.8	2,674	2,605	97.4%	0	0.0%
JAMAICA	12	106.61	2,832	236	2.2	1,302	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	911	76	2.0	442	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MEXICO	12	14.58	284	24	1.6	174	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	1,494	125	2.2	650	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	3,565	297	1.9	1,844	1,750	94.9%	0	0.0%
PANAMA	12	131.32	3,899	325	2.5	1,570	1,304	83.1%	177	11.3%
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	2,537	211	1.1	2,304	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
PERU	12	104.70	2,750	229	2.2	1,303	0	0.0%	240	18.4%
SAMOA	12	52.84	1,396	116	2.2	653	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
SURINAME	12	41.82	1,303	109	2.6	512	0	0.0%	177	34.6%
TONGA	12	60.26	3,059	255	4.2	721	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
VANUATU	12	71.82	2,524	210	2.9	890	0	0.0%	461	51.8%
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>60,639</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>28,428</b>	<b>12,939</b>	<b>45.5%</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>7.6%</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	2,187	182	2.0	1,106	0	0.0%	682	61.7%
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	878	73	1.3	712	0	0.0%	467	65.6%
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	2,922	244	2.6	1,108	0	0.0%	714	64.4%
CAMEROON	12	114.84	1,893	158	1.4	1,383	0	0.0%	887	64.1%
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	953	79	1.8	532	0	0.0%	144	27.1%
CHAD	12	29.95	710	59	2.0	372	0	0.0%	341	91.7%
GABON	6	12.17	489	41	3.3	150	0	0.0%	107	71.3%
GHANA	12	129.56	1,399	117	0.9	1,534	0	0.0%	1,166	76.0%
GUINEA	12	105.13	2,033	169	1.6	1,280	0	0.0%	895	69.9%
KENYA	12	145.33	9,493	791	5.4	1,774	0	0.0%	1,297	73.1%
LESOTHO	12	94.45	1,850	154	1.6	1,176	0	0.0%	23	2.0%
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	2,286	191	1.5	1,594	0	0.0%	1,149	72.1%
MALAWI	12	107.64	3,606	301	2.8	1,301	0	0.0%	975	74.9%
MALI	12	158.93	3,104	259	1.6	1,814	0	0.0%	1,110	61.2%
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	1,795	150	1.6	1,097	0	0.0%	842	76.8%
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	2,238	187	2.2	1,086	0	0.0%	745	68.6%
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	1,144	95	1.0	1,241	0	0.0%	1,011	81.5%
NIGER	12	123.98	923	77	0.6	1,468	0	0.0%	863	58.8%
SENEGAL	12	122.01	5,832	486	4.0	1,455	0	0.0%	1,189	81.7%
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	1,942	162	1.5	1,384	0	0.0%	1,101	79.6%
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	1,209	101	1.7	711	0	0.0%	605	85.1%
TANZANIA	12	126.82	2,091	174	1.4	1,608	0	0.0%	1,312	81.6%
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	1,907	159	1.6	1,173	0	0.0%	787	67.1%
TOGO	12	107.23	2,280	190	1.8	1,325	0	0.0%	1,096	82.7%
UGANDA	12	53.85	1,835	153	2.8	654	0	0.0%	497	76.0%
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	1,262	105	0.7	1,737	0	0.0%	1,187	68.3%
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>58,261</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>30,775</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>68.9%</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>172,345</b>	<b>14,362</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>85,504</b>	<b>14,446</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>24,689</b>	<b>28.9%</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	85	7	1.1	59	0	0.0%	59	100.0%

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	No. PCVs Reported on ESS for 2005	Doxycycline		Malarone		Other		Total Any Anti-Malarial	
			#	% of PCVs	#	% of PCVs	#	% of PCVs	#	% of PCVs
ALBANIA	12	710	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ARMENIA	12	1,103	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
AZERBAIJAN	12	800	6	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	214	26.8%
BANGLADESH	12	1,080	293	27.1%	9	0.8%	0	0.0%	1,083	100.3%
BULGARIA	12	2,266	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
CHINA	12	800	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
EAST TIMOR	12	536	106	19.8%	9	1.7%	0	0.0%	536	100.0%
GEORGIA	12	622	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
JORDAN	12	547	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KAZAKHSTAN	12	1,363	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	1,363	13	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	187	13.7%
MACEDONIA	12	763	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MOLDOVA	12	1,655	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MONGOLIA	12	1,079	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MOROCCO	12	1,876	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
PHILIPPINES	12	1,445	58	4.0%	116	8.0%	0	0.0%	1,443	99.9%
ROMANIA	12	1,773	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
THAILAND	12	1,246	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
TURKMENISTAN	12	851	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UKRAINE	12	3,653	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UZBEKISTAN	5	770	13	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	1.7%
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>26,301</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>13.2%</b>
BELIZE	12	818	20	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	662	80.9%
BOLIVIA	12	1,701	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	704	41.4%
COSTA RICA	12	859	64	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	854	99.4%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	1,921	32	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,776	92.5%
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	1,388	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ECUADOR	12	1,738	299	17.2%	16	0.9%	0	0.0%	870	50.1%
EL SALVADOR	12	1,356	21	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,356	100.0%
FIJI	12	623	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
GUATEMALA	12	2,220	17	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2,059	92.7%
GUYANA	12	715	152	21.3%	48	6.7%	0	0.0%	716	100.1%
HAITI	4	50	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	49	98.0%
HONDURAS	12	2,674	54	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2,659	99.4%
JAMAICA	12	1,302	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
KIRIBATI	12	442	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MEXICO	12	174	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
MICRONESIA	12	650	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
NICARAGUA	12	1,844	95	5.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,845	100.1%
PANAMA	12	1,570	91	5.8%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1,573	100.2%
PARAGUAY	12	2,304	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
PERU	12	1,303	134	10.3%	10	0.8%	0	0.0%	384	29.5%
SAMOA	12	653	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
SURINAME	12	512	13	2.5%	37	7.2%	0	0.0%	227	44.3%
TONGA	12	721	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
VANUATU	12	890	420	47.2%	1	0.1%	9	1.0%	891	100.1%
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>28,428</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>16,625</b>	<b>58.5%</b>
BENIN	12	1,106	337	30.5%	98	8.9%	0	0.0%	1,117	101.0%
BOTSWANA	12	712	214	30.1%	23	3.2%	0	0.0%	704	98.9%
BURKINA FASO	12	1,108	331	29.9%	64	5.8%	0	0.0%	1,109	100.1%
CAMEROON	12	1,383	496	35.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,383	100.0%
CAPE VERDE	12	532	34	6.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	178	33.5%
CHAD	12	372	31	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	372	100.0%
GABON	6	150	24	16.0%	21	14.0%	0	0.0%	152	101.3%
GHANA	12	1,534	317	20.7%	41	2.7%	0	0.0%	1,524	99.3%
GUINEA	12	1,280	387	30.2%	12	0.9%	0	0.0%	1,294	101.1%
KENYA	12	1,774	381	21.5%	96	5.4%	0	0.0%	1,774	100.0%
LESOTHO	12	1,176	14	1.2%	7	0.6%	0	0.0%	44	3.7%
MADAGASCAR	12	1,594	353	22.1%	83	5.2%	0	0.0%	1,585	99.4%
MALAWI	12	1,301	245	18.8%	56	4.3%	3	0.2%	1,279	98.3%
MALI	12	1,814	510	28.1%	184	10.1%	0	0.0%	1,804	99.4%
MAURITANIA	12	1,097	230	21.0%	20	1.8%	0	0.0%	1,092	99.5%
MOZAMBIQUE	12	1,086	284	26.2%	59	5.4%	0	0.0%	1,088	100.2%
NAMIBIA	12	1,241	228	18.4%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	1,241	100.0%
NIGER	12	1,468	468	31.9%	106	7.2%	0	0.0%	1,437	97.9%
SENEGAL	12	1,455	180	12.4%	85	5.8%	0	0.0%	1,454	99.9%
SOUTH AFRICA	12	1,384	247	17.8%	36	2.6%	0	0.0%	1,384	100.0%
SWAZILAND	12	711	103	14.5%	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	711	100.0%
TANZANIA	12	1,608	254	15.8%	40	2.5%	0	0.0%	1,606	99.9%
THE GAMBIA	12	1,173	297	25.3%	74	6.3%	0	0.0%	1,158	98.7%
TOGO	12	1,325	185	14.0%	44	3.3%	0	0.0%	1,325	100.0%
UGANDA	12	654	150	22.9%	12	1.8%	0	0.0%	659	100.8%
ZAMBIA	12	1,737	529	30.5%	27	1.6%	0	0.0%	1,743	100.3%
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>30,775</b>	<b>6,829</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>29,217</b>	<b>94.9%</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>85,504</b>	<b>8,731</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>49,318</b>	<b>57.7%</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	59	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	59	100.0%

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	Hepatitis A Vaccine Doses	Hepatitis B Vaccine Doses	Japanese B Encephal. Vaccine Doses	Meningo-coccus Vaccine Doses	Rabies Pre-Exp. Vaccine Doses	Rabies Post-Exp. Vaccine Doses	Rabies HBIG Vaccine Doses	Tick-Borne Encephalitis Vaccine Doses
ALBANIA	12	2	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARMENIA	12	56	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZERBAIJAN	12	63	45	0	0	2	8	0	0
BANGLADESH	12	70	62	165	54	164	11	0	0
BULGARIA	12	114	129	1	3	0	1	1	0
CHINA	12	76	56	114	97	169	4	0	0
EAST TIMOR	12	39	41	93	0	93	0	0	0
GEORGIA	12	41	70	0	0	154	3	0	0
JORDAN	12	42	40	0	32	0	0	0	0
KAZAKHSTAN	12	111	98	0	68	201	4	0	253
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	93	65	30	62	186	12	1	235
MACEDONIA	12	48	50	0	0	0	4	0	0
MOLDOVA	12	130	108	0	0	218	12	0	0
MONGOLIA	12	85	100	158	54	158	4	0	0
MOROCCO	12	129	113	0	169	275	8	0	0
PHILIPPINES	12	0	59	0	77	1	2	1	0
ROMANIA	12	97	87	0	0	0	9	2	0
THAILAND	12	75	53	150	0	143	8	0	0
TURKMENISTAN	12	54	44	0	34	70	6	0	0
UKRAINE	12	173	214	0	155	0	13	3	0
UZBEKISTAN	5	60	54	0	62	186	3	0	0
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>1558</b>	<b>1570</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>488</b>
BELIZE	12	44	42	0	0	111	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	12	58	72	0	0	147	6	2	0
COSTA RICA	12	44	41	0	0	117	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	120	97	0	80	1	142	0	0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	99	98	0	0	6	10	0	0
ECUADOR	12	85	64	0	0	181	16	0	0
EL SALVADOR	12	53	46	0	0	183	29	0	0
FIJI	12	49	38	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	12	117	91	0	0	225	18	0	0
GUYANA	12	34	22	0	0	66	0	0	0
HAITI	4	9	6	0	9	20	0	0	0
HONDURAS	12	104	149	0	0	256	2	0	0
JAMAICA	12	81	108	0	0	0	0	0	0
KIRIBATI	12	33	53	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	12	13	31	0	0	45	0	0	0
MICRONESIA	12	47	51	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	12	83	68	0	0	210	13	0	0
PANAMA	12	74	94	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	12	54	57	0	0	272	0	0	0
PERU	12	73	49	0	0	160	32	0	0
SAMOA	12	40	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAME	12	34	34	0	0	57	0	0	0
TONGA	12	42	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANUATU	12	41	42	0	41	0	0	0	0
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>1431</b>	<b>1425</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
BENIN	12	58	46	0	46	132	13	0	0
BOTSWANA	12	30	38	0	36	96	0	0	0
BURKINA FASO	12	76	56	0	66	174	6	0	0
CAMEROON	12	76	70	0	48	147	0	0	0
CAPE VERDE	12	22	30	0	25	72	0	0	0
CHAD	12	30	21	0	20	57	0	0	0
GABON	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	12	96	37	0	75	99	4	0	0
GUINEA	12	0	30	0	50	152	1	0	0
KENYA	12	88	167	0	82	201	2	0	0
LESOTHO	12	44	61	0	45	159	10	2	0
MADAGASCAR	12	77	96	0	77	159	3	0	0
MALAWI	12	119	112	0	44	156	25	0	0
MALI	12	112	89	0	67	200	4	0	0
MAURITANIA	12	40	30	0	46	135	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	62	70	0	61	133	4	0	0
NAMIBIA	12	87	75	0	61	56	116	0	0
NIGER	12	81	75	0	62	182	6	0	0
SENEGAL	12	103	103	0	72	219	4	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	12	75	95	0	87	265	3	0	0
SWAZILAND	12	38	48	0	29	98	3	0	0
TANZANIA	12	32	51	0	0	74	34	0	0
THE GAMBIA	12	46	41	0	34	85	0	0	0
TOGO	12	49	43	0	47	134	5	0	0
UGANDA	12	49	49	0	29	96	6	0	0
ZAMBIA	12	56	66	0	88	234	11	0	0
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>1546</b>	<b>1599</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>3515</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>4535</b>	<b>4594</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2294</b>	<b>7592</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>488</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

# Health of the Volunteer 2005

All incidence rates are calculated per 100 VT Years unless otherwise specified.

Country	# ESS Reports	VT Years in 2005	Oral Typhoid Vaccine Doses	Heat-Inactivated Typhoid Vaccine Doses	Injection Typhoid Vaccine Doses	Total Typhoid Vaccine Doses
ALBANIA	12	58.09	0	0	26	26
ARMENIA	12	90.29	0	0	0	0
AZERBAIJAN	12	68.20	0	0	35	35
BANGLADESH	12	90.10	0	0	53	53
BULGARIA	12	186.75	0	0	115	115
CHINA	12	71.59	0	0	55	55
EAST TIMOR	12	44.15	0	0	28	28
GEORGIA	12	54.25	0	1	40	41
JORDAN	12	45.22	0	0	28	28
KAZAKHSTAN	12	117.04	0	0	69	69
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	109.33	0	0	60	60
MACEDONIA	12	63.70	0	0	28	28
MOLDOVA	12	138.01	0	0	67	67
MONGOLIA	12	93.10	0	0	53	53
MOROCCO	12	156.44	0	0	56	56
PHILIPPINES	12	124.75	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	12	146.01	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	12	104.08	0	0	1	1
TURKMENISTAN	12	73.73	0	0	32	32
UKRAINE	12	304.47	0	0	155	155
UZBEKISTAN	5	71.53	0	0	190	190
<b>EMA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2210.83</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1091</b>	<b>1092</b>
BELIZE	12	69.20	0	0	36	36
BOLIVIA	12	139.11	0	0	46	46
COSTA RICA	12	72.09	0	0	45	45
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	156.56	0	0	83	83
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	116.77	0	0	10	10
ECUADOR	12	145.49	0	0	50	50
EL SALVADOR	12	114.31	0	0	50	50
FIJI	12	52.60	0	0	25	25
GUATEMALA	12	185.02	0	0	74	74
GUYANA	12	60.78	0	0	35	35
HAITI	4	5.77	0	0	2	2
HONDURAS	12	222.14	0	0	94	94
JAMAICA	12	106.61	0	0	60	60
KIRIBATI	12	37.27	0	0	29	29
MEXICO	12	14.58	0	0	12	12
MICRONESIA	12	57.05	0	0	26	26
NICARAGUA	12	155.15	0	0	65	65
PANAMA	12	131.32	0	0	58	58
PARAGUAY	12	186.17	0	0	12	12
PERU	12	104.70	0	0	63	63
SAMOA	12	52.84	0	0	28	28
SURINAME	12	41.82	19	0	0	19
TONGA	12	60.26	0	0	25	25
VANUATU	12	71.82	0	0	43	43
<b>IAP TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2359.41</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>990</b>
BENIN	12	91.68	0	0	48	48
BOTSWANA	12	58.35	0	0	10	10
BURKINA FASO	12	94.20	0	0	66	66
CAMEROON	12	114.84	0	0	51	51
CAPE VERDE	12	44.78	0	0	23	23
CHAD	12	29.95	0	0	18	18
GABON	6	12.17	0	0	0	0
GHANA	12	129.56	0	0	64	64
GUINEA	12	105.13	0	0	47	47
KENYA	12	145.33	0	0	81	81
LESOTHO	12	94.45	0	21	4	25
MADAGASCAR	12	129.47	0	0	42	42
MALAWI	12	107.64	0	0	35	35
MALI	12	158.93	0	0	64	64
MAURITANIA	12	91.83	0	0	49	49
MOZAMBIQUE	12	85.44	0	0	54	54
NAMIBIA	12	96.72	0	0	73	73
NIGER	12	123.98	0	0	61	61
SENEGAL	12	122.01	0	0	77	77
SOUTH AFRICA	12	110.64	0	0	99	99
SWAZILAND	12	60.21	0	0	31	31
TANZANIA	12	126.82	0	0	36	36
THE GAMBIA	12	99.67	0	0	35	35
TOGO	12	107.23	0	0	44	44
UGANDA	12	53.85	0	0	32	32
ZAMBIA	12	143.38	0	0	87	87
<b>AFRICA TOTAL</b>	--	<b>2538.27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1231</b>	<b>1252</b>
<b>PEACE CORPS TOTAL</b>	--	<b>7108.51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3293</b>	<b>3334</b>
SRI LANKA (Crisis Corps Only)	5	6.53	0	0	0	0

Information on Sri Lanka is provided only for comparison; Data from Sri Lanka is not included in any totals.

## 2005 Health of the Volunteer Subject Index

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Text (page #)</b>	<b>Figure #</b>	<b>Data Appendix C (page #)</b>
Accommodations	12	33, 34	-
Alcohol Problems	3	3	1
Asthma	9	24	8
Cardiovascular Problems	12	-	1
Deaths	10	-	-
Dengue	10	28	1
Dental Problems	5, 7	9	1
Dermatitis	7	17	2
Diarrhea	7	15	3
Environmental Concerns	4, 8	6	2
Febrile Illness	8	22	2
Filariasis	11	30	2
Hepatitis	5	10	3-4
HIV Infection	5	7, 8	4
Hospitalizations	3	2	4
Injuries	8	21	5-6
Intestinal Helminths	11	31	3
Leishmaniasis	-	-	7
Lower-Respiratory Illness	9	23	9
Malaria	4, 10	4, 26	7
Malarial Chemoprophylaxis	10	27	12-13
Medical Evacuations (Medevacs)	3	1	8
Mental Health Problems	4, 7	5	8
Non-STD Gynecologic Infections	7	18	10
PCMO Contacts	12	32	12
Post-Service Claims	13	Table 2 (page 14)	-
Pregnancy	8	19	9
Schistosomiasis	11	29	11
Sexually Transmitted Diseases	8	20	10-11
Tuberculosis	9	25	11
Upper-Respiratory Illness	7	16	9
Vaccines	11	Table 1 (page 12)	14-15