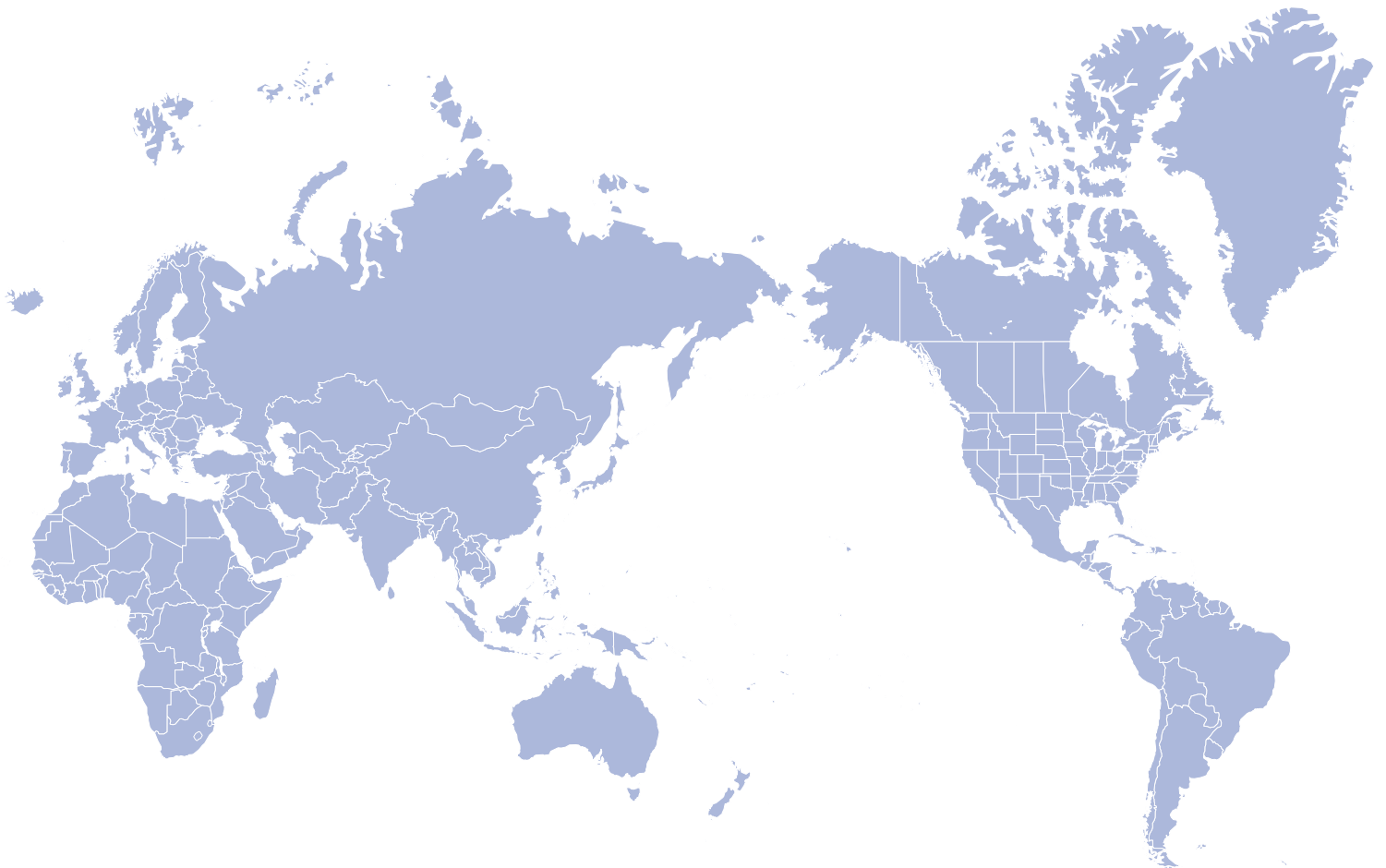




The Health of the Volunteer

2007



Peace Corps · Office of Medical Services

The Health of the Volunteer 2007

Annual Report of Volunteer Health

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Introduction

The Health of the Volunteer 2007, published by the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit of the Peace Corps Office of Medical Services (OMS), contains information on health conditions experienced by Peace Corps and Peace Corps Response Volunteers and trainees during the 2007 calendar year.

The Health of the Volunteer reflects OMS' mission to monitor and evaluate trends in health conditions of Peace Corps Volunteers and trainees. It provides Peace Corps Medical Officers (PCMOs), Volunteers, and agency staff with information on global and regional health conditions and trends in order to focus prevention efforts.

This report includes 2007 highlights along with details of each reported condition and event. Appendices have enlarged figures, tables, and country-specific data.

Data

Data sources

Information used to prepare this report came from PCMOs through monthly Epidemiologic Surveillance System (ESS) reports (Appendix A). Accommodation data were collected by the OMS Pre-service Unit. Post-service claims data were provided through the OMS Post-service Unit. Information on mental health consultations was collected by the Office of Special Services (OSS).

Throughout this document the term "Volunteer" includes Peace Corps Volunteers and trainees as well as Peace Corps Response (formerly Crisis Corps) Volunteers.

Data analysis

Incidence Rates

Incidence is the number of new cases of a disease or condition. Incidence rate is the proportion of new cases within the population at risk.

In *The Health of the Volunteer*, incidence rates are expressed per 100 Volunteer-trainee years (VT years).

These rates are calculated by dividing the number of new cases of disease in a year by the VT year count and then multiplying by 100.

$$\text{Rate in VT years} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of new cases of disease}}{\sum (\text{Time each Volunteer \& trainee served in years})} \right) \times 100$$

Volunteer-trainee Years

Volunteer-trainee years (VT years) were first used in *The Health of the Volunteer* in 1998. VT years take into account both the number of Volunteers and the length of time each Volunteer served. Since Volunteers may serve less than a full calendar year, counting VT years is more precise than counting individual Volunteers.

Female Volunteer-trainee Years

Rates for pregnancy and gynecological infections are given per 100 female VT years. Since these two conditions affect only females, male Volunteers have been excluded from the denominator in these calculations.

Trend lines

Figures showing incidence rates over time display trend lines to emphasize tendencies in data direction. In 2007, trend lines were tested for joins, or places where the data trend shows a significant direction change. Trend lines displayed in the 2006 HOV were not tested for joins and differ from those shown in 2007 in some figures.

Trendlines were created using Joinpoint, a program freely available from the National Cancer Institute. Information on this method is available at <http://srab.cancer.gov/joinpoint>.

Limitations

There are several limitations to the information presented in this report. If Volunteers do not seek healthcare from the PCMO, the number of reported cases may be an undercount of the actual burden of disease. Not all conditions can be precisely confirmed, so some reported cases may be misclassified.

Incidence rates based on small numbers of cases (20 or less) should be interpreted with caution since a change of a few cases can produce a large change in rate. Most country-specific rates fall into this category. In the figures provided, counts are given instead of rates when the number of cases in one or more categories is less than 20.

2007 Changes

Changes to Peace Corps Countries

Peace Corps served in 67 countries in 2007 (Appendix B). During this year, two posts were opened, Cambodia (February) and Ethiopia (October). Guinea was suspended from February through August. No sites were closed in 2007.

Changes to the Epidemiologic Surveillance System

Changes to the 2007 ESS include division of the Mental Health Problem category to include three sub-categories:

- Recurrence of Accommodated Condition
- Adjustment issues to Peace Corps
- Other Mental Health Problem

One new category was added to the ESS: New Accommodated Conditions.

The number of Volunteers and trainees at each post is no longer reported on the ESS.

The number of PCMO contacts is no longer reported.

Changes to The Health of the Volunteer

There were several changes in content and formatting in the 2007 edition of *The Health of the Volunteer*:

- Categories showing a significant rate change from 2006 to 2007 were displayed by region.
- Region-specific trends over time were shown for selected categories.
- Malaria rates were calculated based on the antimalarial chemoprophylaxis prescribed to the Volunteer at the time.

- Information on mental health consultations performed by the Office of Special Services was included.
- The appendix showing larger versions of each figure was removed. Figures suitable for enlargement and display are available through *Inside Peace Corps* on the Epidemiology page or by request.

Feedback

Comments on the content of this report and suggestions to enhance its usefulness, especially as a training tool for Volunteers, are encouraged. Please direct feedback to Christine Korhonen in the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit at ckorhonen@peacecorps.gov or 202.692.1516.

2007 Highlights

Notable

Dengue increase in IAP

From 2006 to 2007 the dengue case rate in IAP increased by 80 percent, from 70 to 127 cases (3.0 to 5.1 per 100 VT years).

Africa reports most PEP use

Seventy-three percent (93 out of 127) of post-HIV exposure prophylaxis (PEP) recipients were Africa Volunteers for a rate of 3.4 prescriptions per 100 VT years.

Alcohol problem increase in EMA

After the low of 19 cases in 2006, alcohol problems in EMA increased. Thirty-seven cases of alcohol problems were reported from EMA in 2007 for a rate of 2.9 problems per 100 VT years.

Regional medevacs continue to exceed U.S. Medevacs

The trend of sending medevacs to regional centers continued in 2007. This year there were 211 (2.8 per 100 VT years) medevacs to regional centers and 150 (2.0 per 100 VT years) medevacs to the U.S. (Washington D.C., Hawaii, or home of record).

New categories

Recurrence of accommodated condition

Among those Volunteers arriving in country with a mental health accommodation, 139 (1.9 cases per 100 VT years) were seen by a PCMO for an occurrence of their accommodated condition.

Adjustment issues to Peace Corps

Among all Volunteers, 494 (6.7 cases per 100 VT years) saw a PCMO for adjustment issues relating to Peace Corps service.

Other mental health problem

Mental health problems other than those listed above were reported for 792 Volunteers (10.7 cases per 100 VT years).

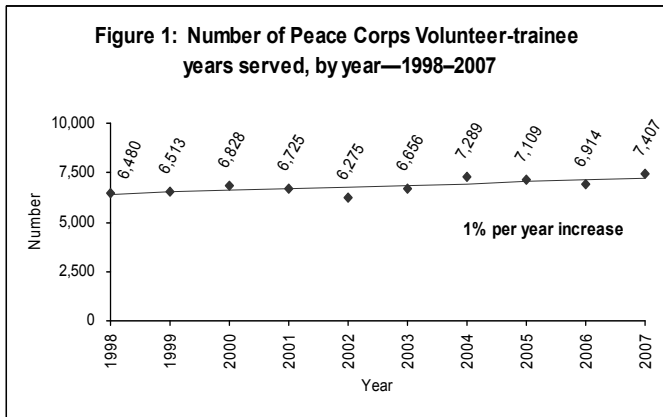
Office of Special Services mental health consultations

The Office of Special Services provided 149 telephone and 28 in-person mental health consultations to Volunteers.

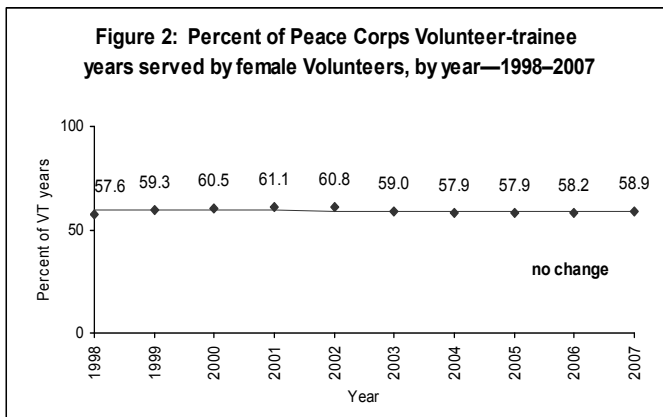
New accommodated conditions

Twenty-six Volunteers were accommodated for new medical conditions after they arrived at post.

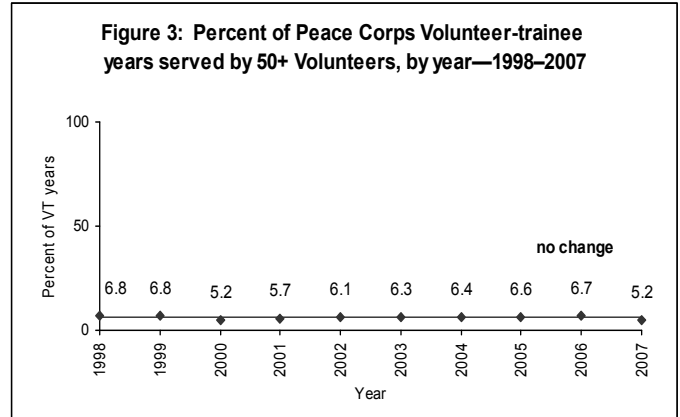
Volunteer demographics



In 2007, Peace Corps Volunteers, trainees, and Peace Corps Response Volunteers served a total of 7407 Volunteer-trainee years (VT years). The overall number of VT years has increased at an average of 1 percent per year.

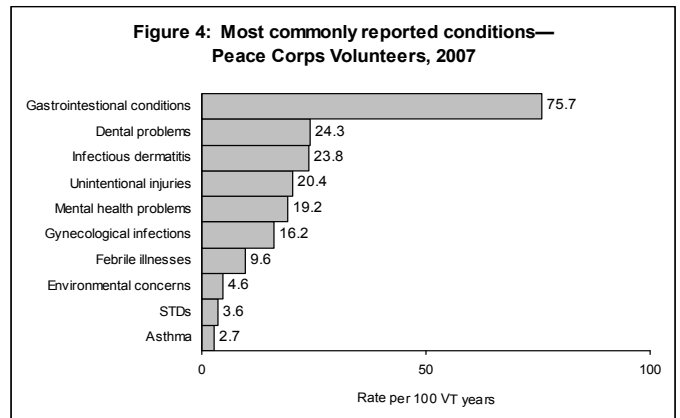


Female Volunteers served 4364 VT years, over half of the VT years served (58.9 percent). The proportion of VT years served by females has remained relatively constant since 1998.



Volunteers aged fifty years and over served 387 VT years in 2007, 5.2 percent of the total VT years served. The proportion of VT years served by Volunteers fifty years of age and over has remained relatively constant since 1998.

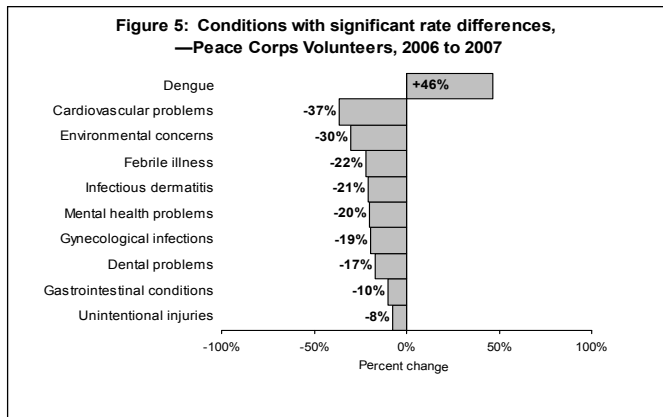
Most common conditions



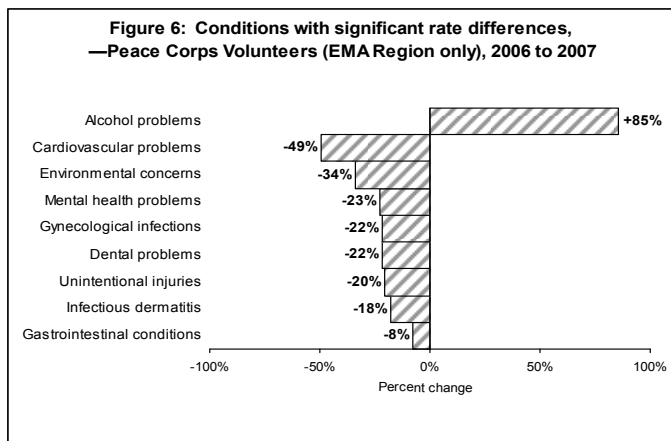
The most commonly reported conditions in 2007 were similar to those seen in past years. Gastrointestinal conditions led the way with a rate of 75.6 cases per 100 VT years while dental problems were the second most reported condition with a rate of 24.3 visits per 100 VT years.

Many categories had substantially fewer cases of disease in 2007 than in 2006. Because of this, differences between the two years were further examined.

Conditions with significant rate differences from 2006 to 2007

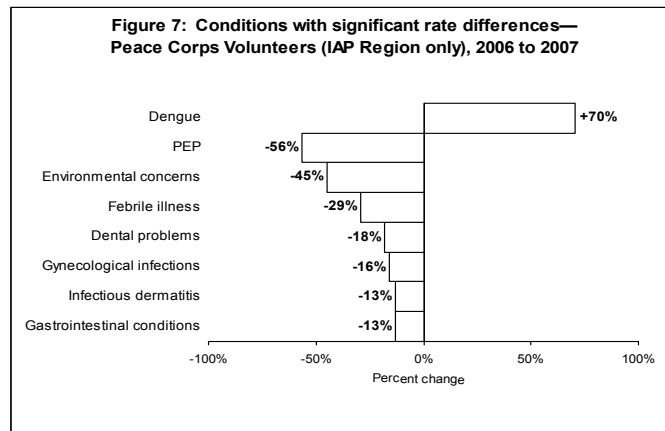


Worldwide, ten conditions had statistically significant differences in rate from 2006 to 2007. Nine of these conditions saw a rate decrease. Dengue was the only condition with a significant rate increase during this time, increasing 48 percent from 1.4 to 2.1 cases per 100 VT years (97 to 152 cases).



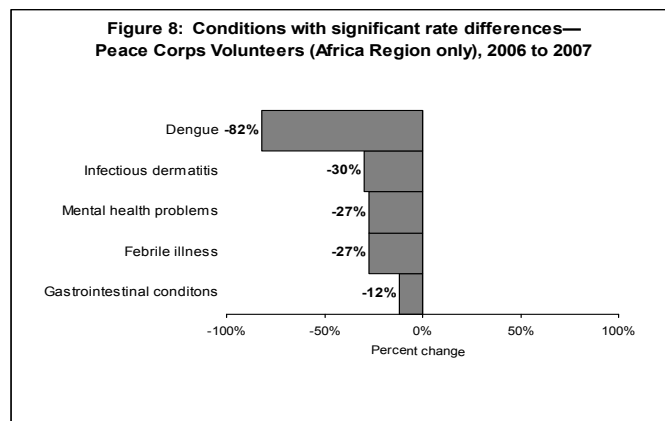
In EMA, the rate of alcohol problems increased 86 percent between 2006 and 2007, from 0.9 to 1.7 problems per 100 VT years (19 to 37 cases). This increase is explored more fully in the section detailing alcohol problems.

Rate decreases seen in EMA but not the other regions included cardiovascular problems which saw a rate decrease of 49 percent, from 2.3 to 1.1 problems per 100 VT years (47 to 25 cases), and unintentional injuries which saw a decrease of 20 percent, from 26.5 to 21.1 injuries per 100 VT years (552 to 452 cases).



The 2007 increase in dengue infections took place in IAP where the regional rate went up 70 percent, from 3.0 to 5.1 cases per 100 VT years (70 to 127 cases).

The decrease in PEP use by 68 percent in IAP, from 1.2 to 0.5 prescriptions per 100 VT years (28 to 13 prescriptions), was not seen in the other regions.



Africa saw no significant rate increases from 2006 to 2007. The most striking rate decrease in Africa region was an 82 percent decrease in the rate of dengue cases, from 0.6 to 0.1 cases per 100 VT years (15 to 3 cases).

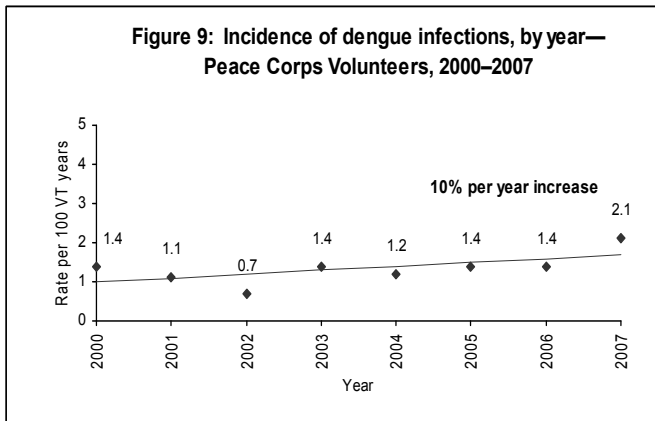
Many conditions with significant rate differences appeared in multiple regions. Infectious dermatitis and gastrointestinal conditions decreased in all regions. Environmental concerns, dental problems and other gynecological infections decreased in both EMA and IAP. Febrile illness decreased in both IAP and Africa, while mental health problems decreased in both EMA and Africa.

Conditions

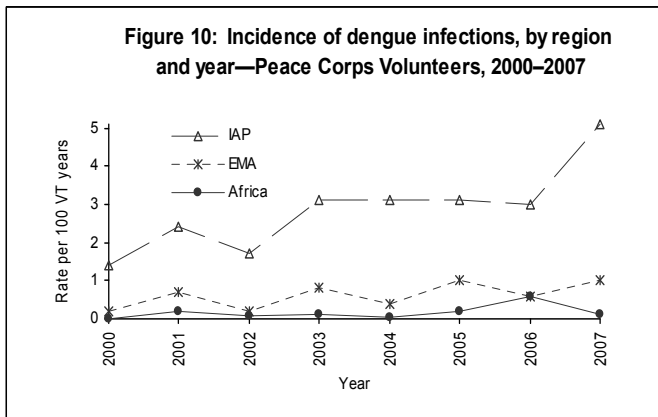
Infectious conditions

Dengue

Dengue is a viral disease transmitted to humans by infected mosquitoes. Symptoms include high fever, severe headache, and joint and muscle pain. Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever (DHF) is a severe form of dengue which causes internal bleeding.



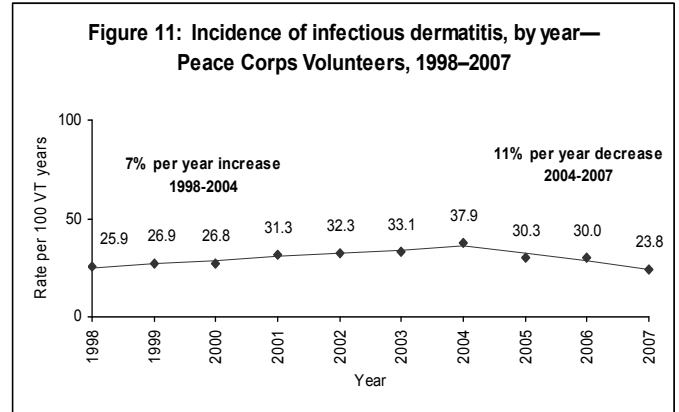
There were 152 cases of dengue among Volunteers in 2007 resulting in an incidence rate of 2.1 cases per 100 VT years. This rate is 47 percent greater than the dengue rate in 2006. The 2006 rate was 1.4 per 100 VT years). Since 2000, on average there has been a 10 percent per year increase in dengue cases among Volunteers.



IAP reported 127 (84 percent) of the 152 dengue cases in 2007. The IAP dengue rate increased 70 percent from 2006 to 2007 (3.0 to 5.1 cases per 100 VT years;

70 to 127 cases). The Dominican Republic and Honduras reported the greatest number of dengue cases in 2007 (47 and 30 cases respectively).

Dermatitis, infectious

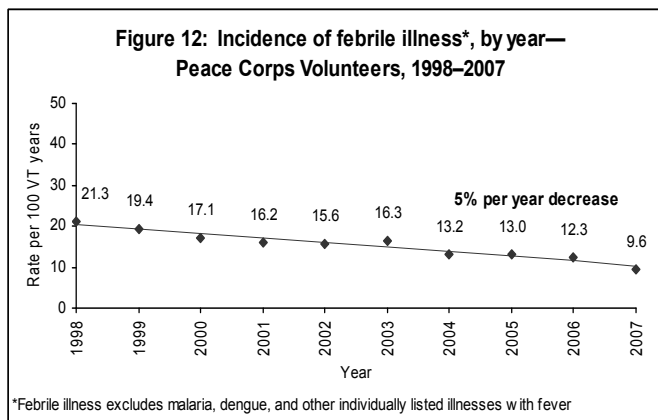


The third most commonly reported condition among Volunteers in 2007 was infectious dermatitis with a rate of 23.9 cases per 100 VT years (1,764 cases). Infectious dermatitis rates increased by 7 percent per year from 1998 to 2004 then decreased by 11 percent per year from 2004 to 2007.

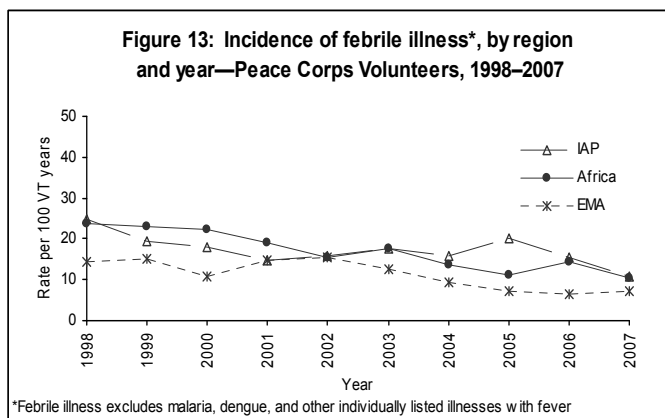
Infectious dermatitis includes any infection of the skin by bacterial, fungal or parasitic organisms. These conditions may or may not be laboratory confirmed. Non-infectious skin conditions such as acne, eczema, or non-specific rashes were not included.

Febrile illness, other

This category includes any illness accompanied by a documented temperature of at least 38 degrees Celsius (100.4 degrees Fahrenheit). These illnesses either have a known etiology and are not reportable in the ESS categories (e.g. infectious mononucleosis, strep throat) or are of unknown etiology and do not fit into any of the ESS presumptive reportable categories such as presumptive malaria or presumed hepatitis (e.g. influenza or non-confirmed dengue).



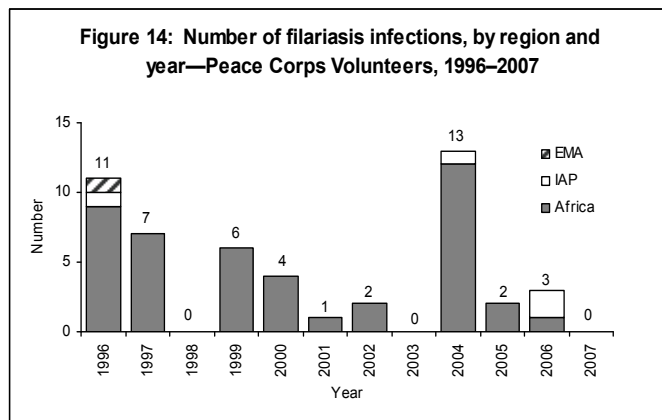
Other febrile illness had a rate of 9.6 cases per 100 VT years (713 cases) in 2007. Reports of febrile illness decreased 5 percent per year since 1998.



Reports of other febrile illness decreased significantly in IAP and Africa from 1996 to 1997.

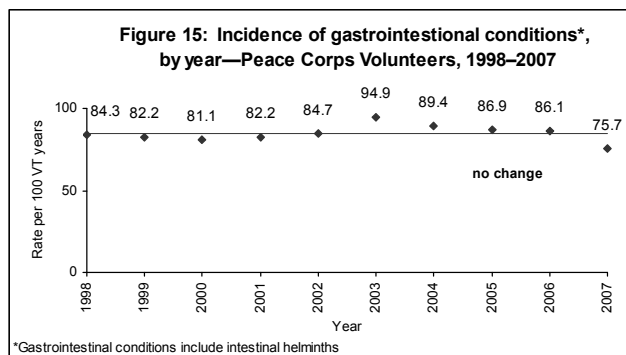
Filariasis

Filariasis is a group of parasitic diseases caused by microscopic, thread-like worms. Lymphatic filariasis is contracted through the bite of an infected mosquito and can cause swelling (lymphedema), as well as thickening, hardening, and disfiguration of the skin (elephantiasis) usually affecting the limbs, breasts, and genitals. Onchocerciasis (River Blindness) is contracted through the bite of an infected black fly and can cause inflammation, while chronic infection can produce blindness. *Loa loa* or African eye worm is contracted through the bite of an infected horse fly and can cause lymphedema, itching, inflammation, and migration of worms through the eyeballs.



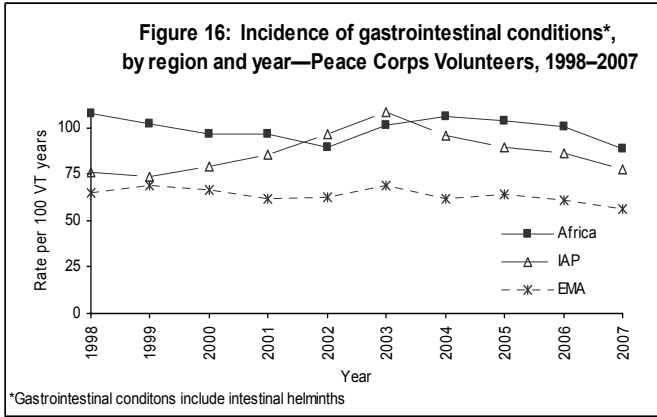
There were no reported cases of filariasis among Volunteers in 2007. The category filariasis includes lymphatic filariasis, onchocerciasis, and *Loa loa*.

Gastrointestinal conditions

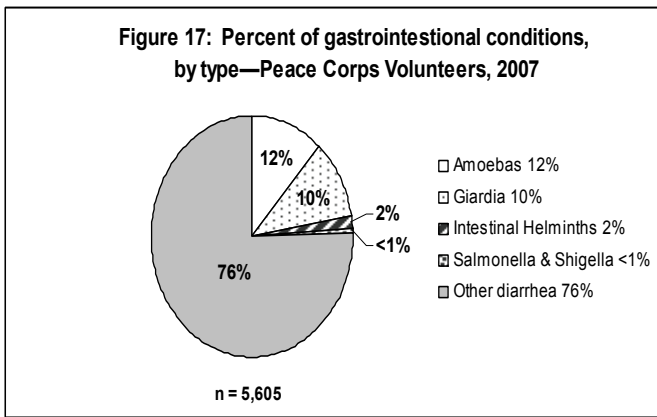


Gastrointestinal conditions continue to lead reportable condition categories with a rate of 75.7 cases per 100 VT years (5605 cases). The rate of gastrointestinal conditions has remained fairly consistent since 1998.

In 2007, intestinal helminths were included in the gastrointestinal condition category. Past year rates shown in Figure 15 have been recalculated to accommodate this change, therefore these rates differ from those shown in prior HOVs.



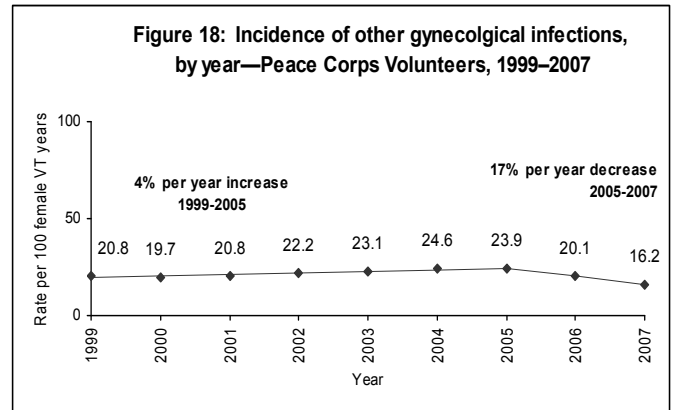
There was a significant decrease in gastrointestinal conditions in all regions from 2006 to 2007.



Among the 5605 gastrointestinal conditions reported in 2007, 12 percent were amebiasis, 10.5 percent giardiasis, 2 percent intestinal helminths, 0.2 percent salmonellosis and 0.2 percent shigellosis. The remaining 76 percent of cases were classified as “other diarrhea.”

Gastrointestinal conditions include laboratory confirmed and non-laboratory confirmed conditions with four or more liquid or watery stools per day.

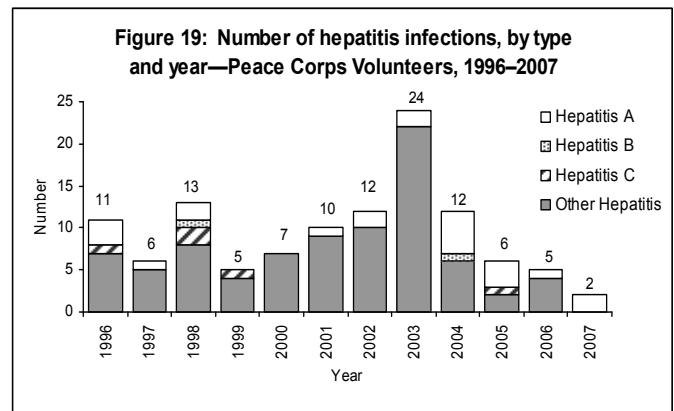
Gynecological infections, other



Other gynecological infections include bacterial vaginosis, vaginal yeast infection, and pelvic inflammatory disease.

There were 707 other gynecological infections reported in 2007 for a rate of 16.2 cases per 100 female VT years. This rate increased an average of 4 percent per year from 1999 to 2005 and decreased 17 percent per year from 2005 to 2007.

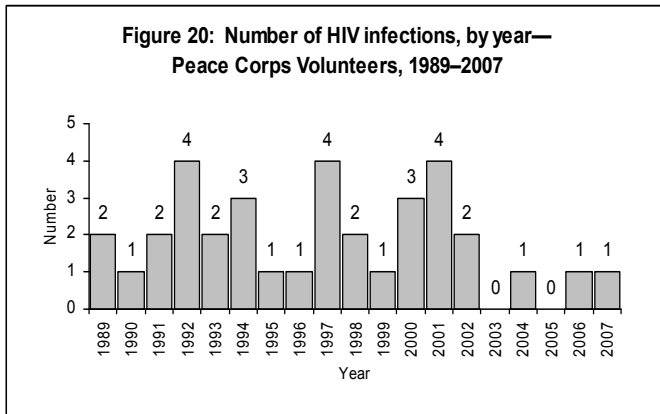
Hepatitis



There were two cases of hepatitis A reported among Volunteers in 2007. The number of hepatitis cases has been decreasing each year from a high of 24 cases in 2003.

The “other hepatitis” category includes hepatitis E and presumed hepatitis as well as infectious and non-infectious causes of elevated amino-transferase levels.

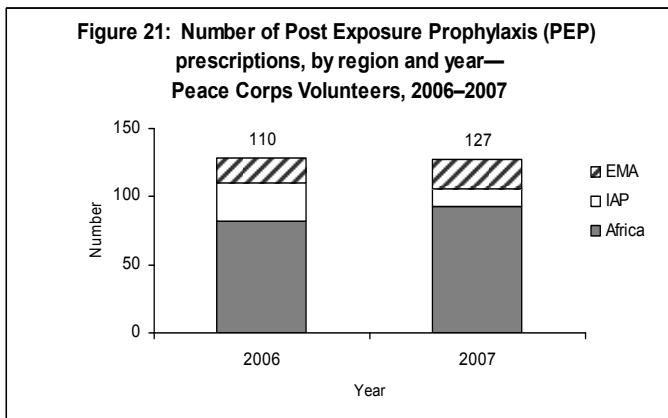
HIV



In 2007, one Volunteer tested positive for HIV.

Since 1989, thirty-five Volunteers have tested positive for HIV during service. Peace Corps initiated HIV screening in 1987. Volunteers have been screened both prior to and at the end of service since 1989.

Post exposure prophylaxis

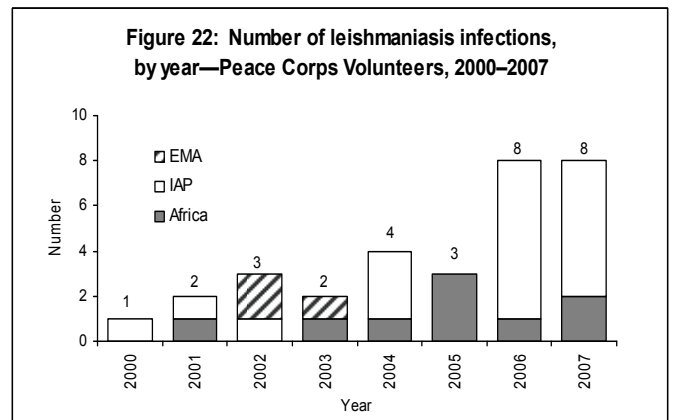


HIV post exposure prophylaxis (PEP) was prescribed to 127 Volunteers for a rate of 1.9 prescriptions per 100 VT years in 2007. The majority of PEP (73 percent; 93 cases) was prescribed in Africa. The Africa PEP rate remained constant from 2006 to 2007 (3.3 to 3.4 prescriptions per 100 VT years; 82 to 93 cases). IAP saw a 58 percent decrease in the rate of PEP prescriptions from 2006 to 2007 (1.2 to 0.5 prescriptions per 100 VT years; 28 to 13 cases). The PEP prescription rate in EMA remained constant over this time (0.9 to 1.0 prescriptions per 100 VT years; 18 to 21 cases).

PEP has been available since 1997 to Volunteers potentially exposed to HIV. Data on PEP use was first collected in 2006.

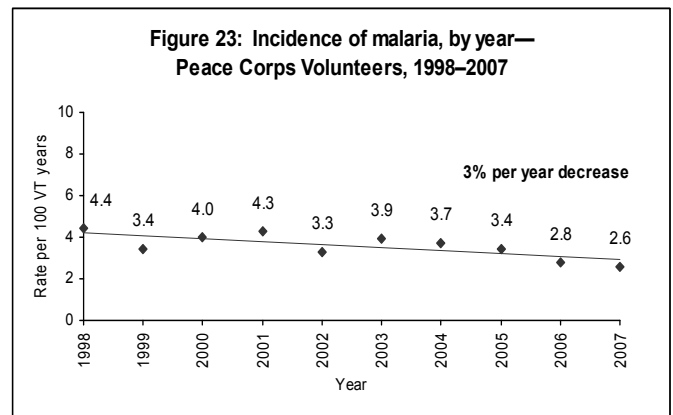
Leishmaniasis

Leishmaniasis is a parasitic disease spread to humans through the bite of infected sand flies. The two most common forms are cutaneous, which produces skin sores, and visceral, which affects internal organs such as the spleen, liver, and bone marrow.



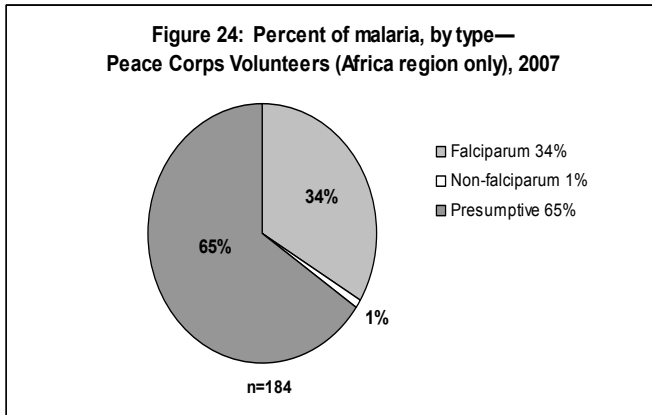
There were eight cases of leishmaniasis reported among Volunteers in 2007. Six of these cases were from the IAP region with four cases from Panama. In 2006, six of the seven cases of leishmaniasis reported from IAP were from Panama.

Malaria

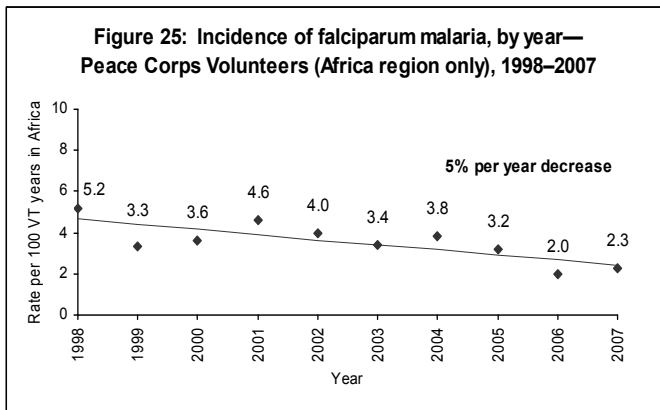


The overall rate of malaria among all Volunteers was 2.6 cases per 100 VT years in 2007 (195 cases). This rate has decreased an average of 3 percent per year since 1998.

Regionally, Africa saw the most malaria (94 percent; 184 cases). Ten cases of malaria were reported from IAP, and one case of presumptive malaria was reported from Armenia in EMA. This Volunteer had recently returned from travel to a malaria endemic area.



Of the 184 malaria infections among Africa Volunteers, 34 percent (62 cases) were confirmed *Plasmodium falciparum*, 1 percent (2 cases) were confirmed other *Plasmodium* species, and 65 percent (120 cases) were presumptive malaria.



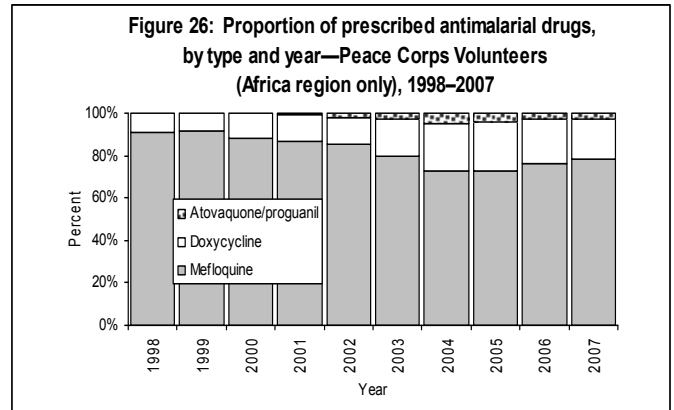
The rate of *falciparum* malaria in Africa was 2.3 per 100 VT years in 2007 (184 cases). This rate has decreased an average of 5 percent per year since 1998.

Antimalarial chemoprophylaxis

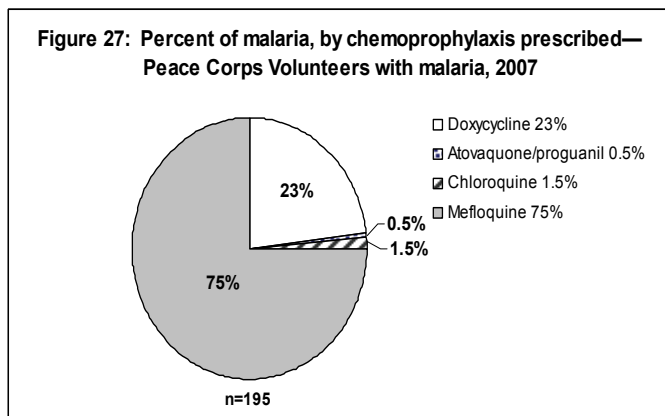
The ESS tracks the number of Volunteers taking long-term antimalarial chemoprophylaxis each month. Short-term use (e.g. for travel) is not recorded.

The average yearly estimate of Volunteers on antimalarial chemoprophylaxis was 58 percent in 2007: 98 percent of Africa Volunteers, 57 percent of IAP Volunteers, and 9 percent of EMA Volunteers.

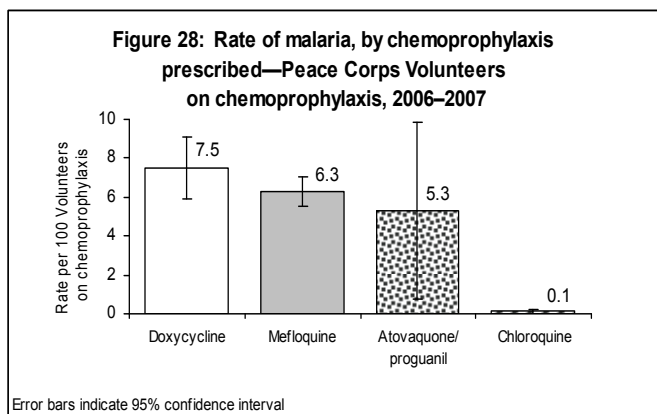
Since the average yearly estimate includes both the number of Volunteers and the time they were taking chemoprophylaxis, this average is interpreted using both measures. For example, if 50 percent of Volunteers took chemoprophylaxis for the whole year or if 100 percent of Volunteers took chemoprophylaxis for half of the year, both instances would produce an average yearly estimate of 50 percent. The average yearly estimate is most accurate if the number of Volunteers in a country remains stable throughout the year.



For Volunteers in the Africa region who took antimalarial chemoprophylaxis, mefloquine was used by 78 percent, doxycycline was used by 19 percent, atovaquone/proguanil was used by 3 percent, and 0.04 percent used minocycline (a variant of doxycycline used to treat acne with the same antimalarial properties).



Starting in 2006, the antimalarial regimen Volunteers were taking when they were diagnosed with malaria was reported. In 2007, among the 195 Volunteers who were diagnosed with malarial worldwide, 75 percent were taking mefloquine, 23 percent were taking doxycycline, 1.5 percent were taking chloroquine, and 0.5 percent were taking atovaquone/proguanil.



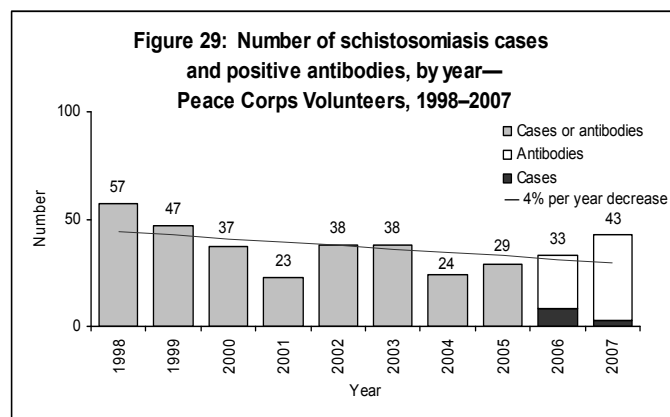
Combining data from 2006 and 2007, the incidence of malaria among Volunteers taking each of the chemoprophylaxis regimens was calculated. Volunteers taking doxycycline, mefloquine, and atovaquone/proguanil had similar rates of malaria with 7.5, 6.3, and 5.3 per 100 VT years respectively. The differences between these three rates were not statistically significant as shown by their overlapping 95 percent confidence intervals. The large confidence interval for atovaquone/proguanil highlights the instability of this rate as a result of the smaller numbers of Volunteers on this chemoprophylaxis. Volunteers on chloroquine had the lowest rate of malaria, 0.1 per 100 VT years. This rate was

significantly lower than the rates of malaria among the other three groups.

Schistosomiasis cases and antibodies

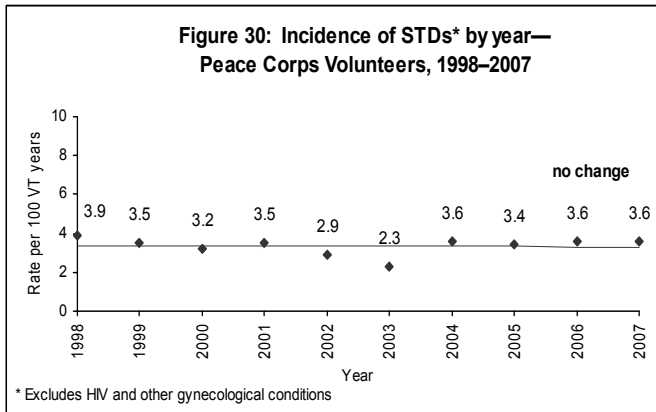
Schistosomiasis is a parasitic disease caused by flatworms that penetrate the skin of people who swim or wade in contaminated water. Many schistosomiasis infections are asymptomatic. Acute and chronic infections can produce progressive damage to the bladder, ureters, and kidneys (urinary schistosomiasis) as well as progressive enlargement of the liver and spleen with intestinal damage and hypertension of the abdominal blood vessels (intestinal schistosomiasis).

In 1998, the Peace Corps instituted universal schistosomiasis antibody screening for Volunteers completing service in endemic areas (described in Technical Guideline 850).

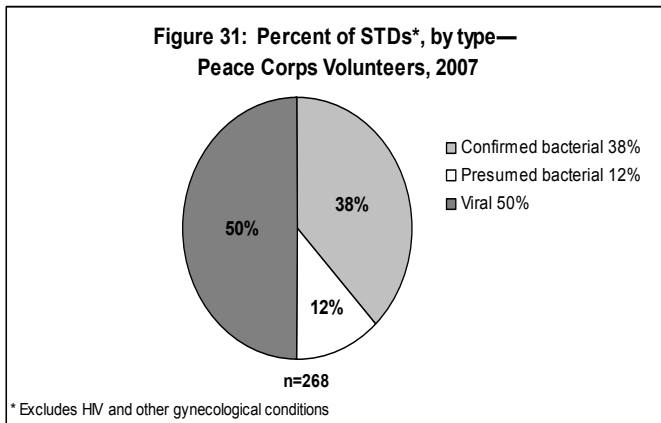


There were three cases of schistosomiasis and 40 positive antibody reports in 2007, all from Africa. In 2006 there were eight schistosomiasis cases and 25 positive antibody reports. Prior to 2006, schistosomiasis cases and positive antibodies were reported in a combined category.

Sexually transmitted diseases, non-HIV

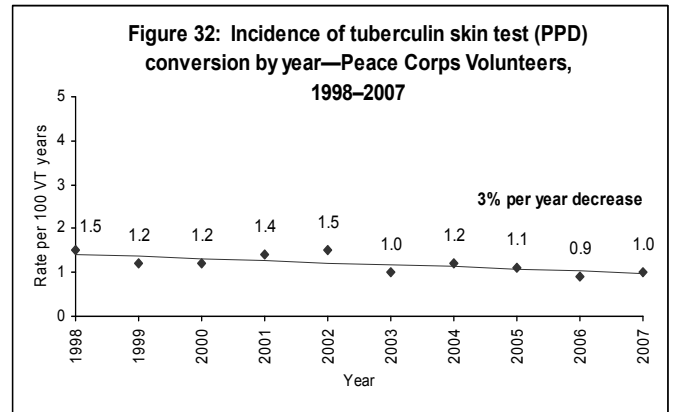


The overall rate of non-HIV sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) reported among Volunteers was 3.6 cases per 100 VT years. This rate does not include HIV or the other gynecological conditions reported on the ESS. Since 1998, this rate has remained relatively constant.



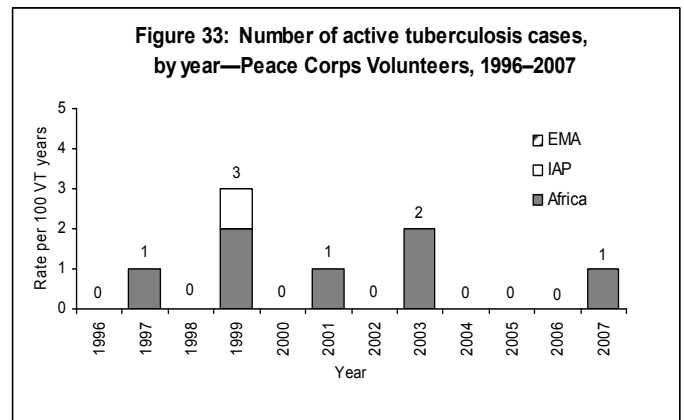
Among the 268 STDs diagnosed in 2007, 50 percent were viral (134 cases) and 50 percent confirmed (102 cases) or presumed (32 cases) bacterial. Viral STDs include genital herpes, lymphogranuloma venereum, and human papillomavirus. Bacterial STDs include syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, and chancroid.

Tuberculosis



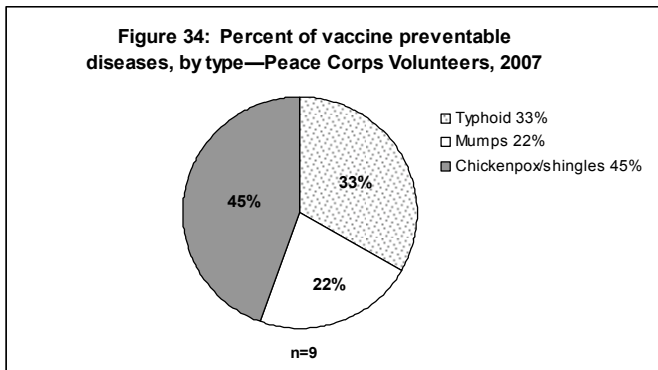
In 2007, 77 Volunteers converted to a positive purified protein derivative (PPD) test, resulting in a rate of 1.0 conversions per 100 VT years. This rate has decreased an average of 3 percent per year since 1998.

Volunteers are tested for tuberculosis with the PPD tuberculin skin test during the application process, at close of service, and after any significant exposure.

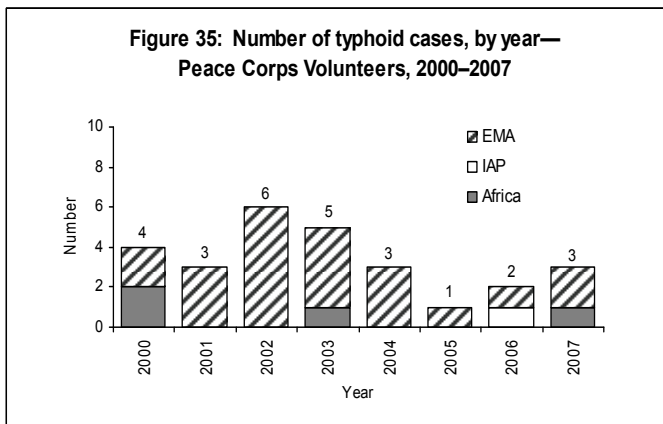


There was one case of active tuberculosis among Volunteers in 2007, the first reported since 2003. Six of the seven tuberculosis cases reported since 1998 were from the Africa region.

Vaccine-preventable diseases



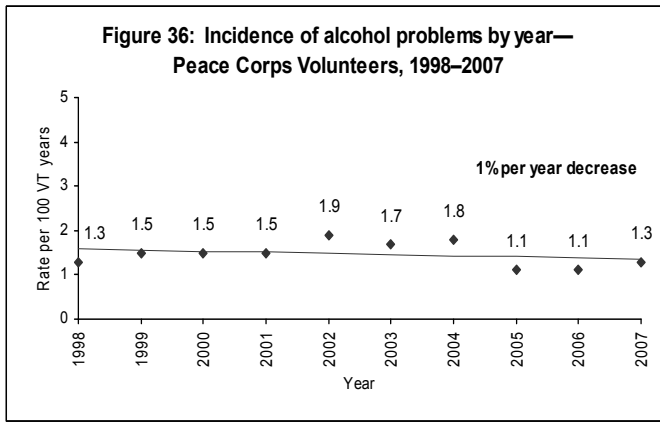
Excluding the two aforementioned cases of hepatitis, there were nine cases of vaccine-preventable diseases reported in 2007: 4 cases of chickenpox/shingles, 3 cases of typhoid, and 2 cases of mumps.



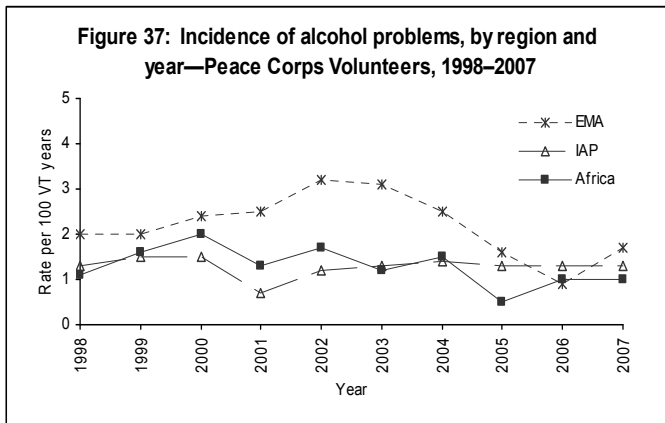
Two of the three typhoid cases in 2007 were reported from the Philippines. Since 2000, 22 of the 27 typhoid cases have been reported from the Philippines.

Non-infectious conditions

Alcohol-related problems



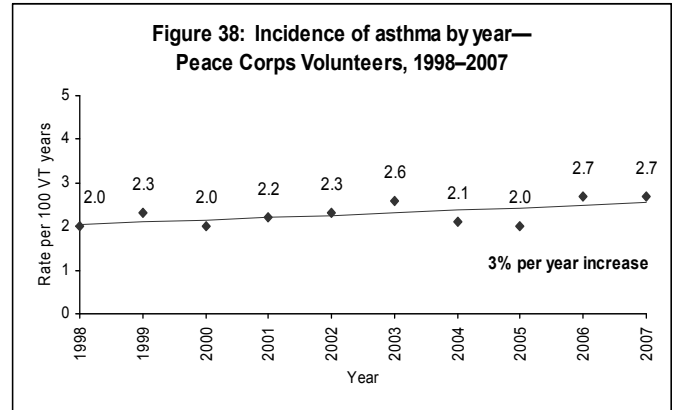
The rate of alcohol problems in 2007 was 1.3 problems per 100 VT years. Even though this rate increased slightly from 2006 to 2007, the overall trend has been a 1 percent decrease per year since 1998.



Although EMA saw an 89 percent increase in alcohol problems from 2006 to 2007 (from 0.9 to 1.7 cases per 100 VT years), EMA’s 2007 alcohol problem rate is similar to the rate seen in EMA in 2005 and comparable to the 2007 IAP rate.

Alcohol problems include any incident in which behavior was altered or impaired due to alcohol intoxication. These include incidents observed by staff, Volunteers, or any reliable source.

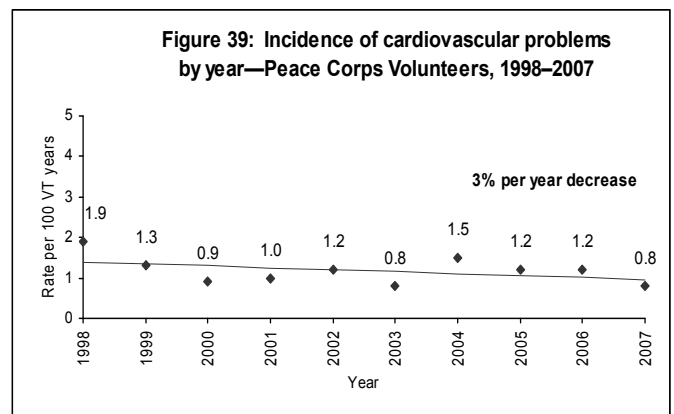
Asthma



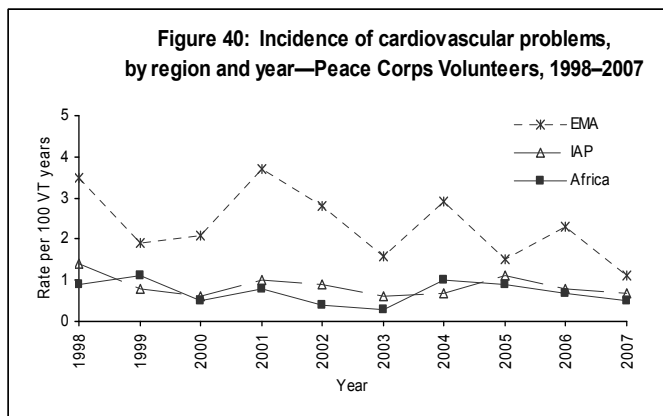
The rate of reported asthma (new asthma and asthma exacerbations) was 2.7 cases per 100 VT years. This rate has increased an average of 3 percent per year since 1998.

Cardiovascular problems

Cardiovascular problems include conditions related to the heart and blood vessels evaluated by the PCMO or another healthcare professional.

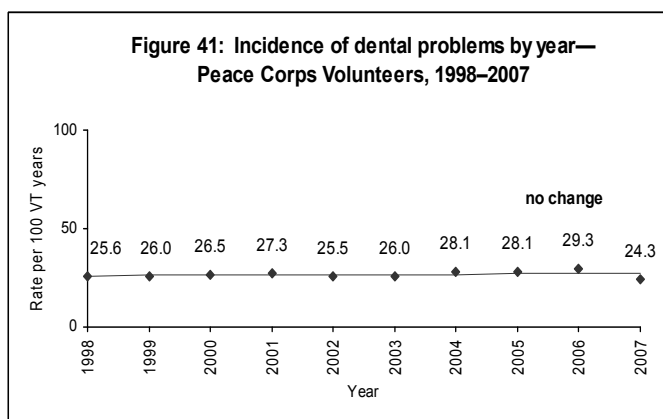


The rate of cardiovascular problems among Volunteers was 0.8 problems per 100 VT years in 2007. This rate has decreased an average of 3 percent per year since 1998.



There was a 52 percent decrease in the rate of cardiovascular problems in EMA from 2006 to 2007, bringing the rate closer to those seen in IAP and Africa.

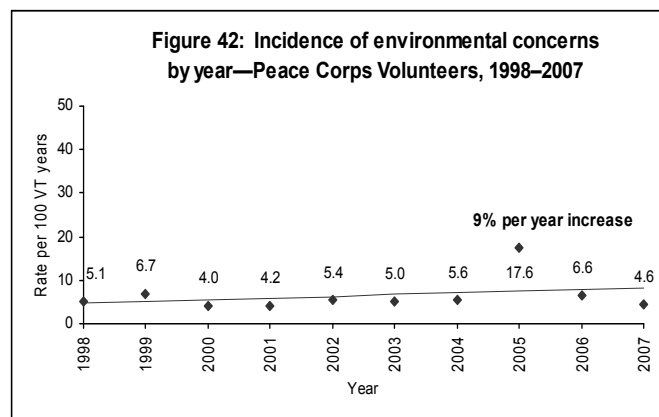
Dental problems



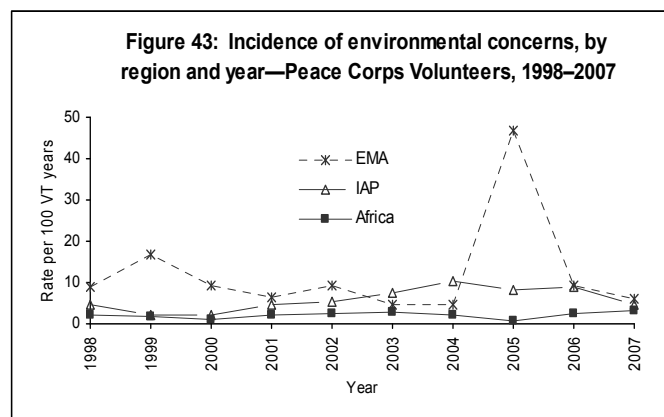
Dental problems is the second most reported condition among Volunteers with an overall rate of 24.3 problems per 100 VT years in 2007. This rate has been consistent since 1998.

Dental issues include all dental and periodontal conditions evaluated by a dentist or other healthcare professional. Follow-up visits for a single problem or routine cleanings are not included.

Environmental concerns



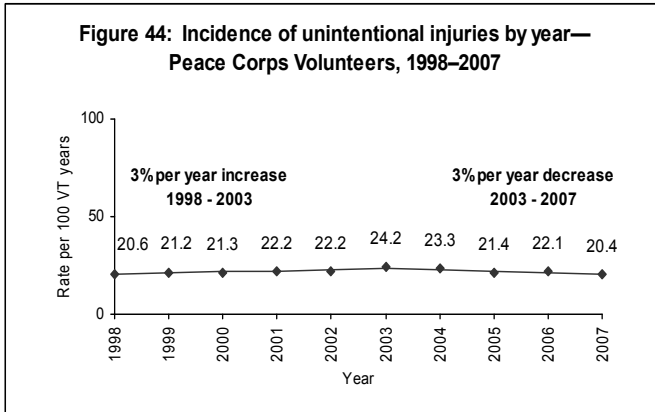
Environmental concerns had a rate of 4.6 concerns per 100 VT years in 2007. Due to the concerns over avian flu in 2005, the rate of environmental concerns shows an average increase of 9 percent per year since 1998.



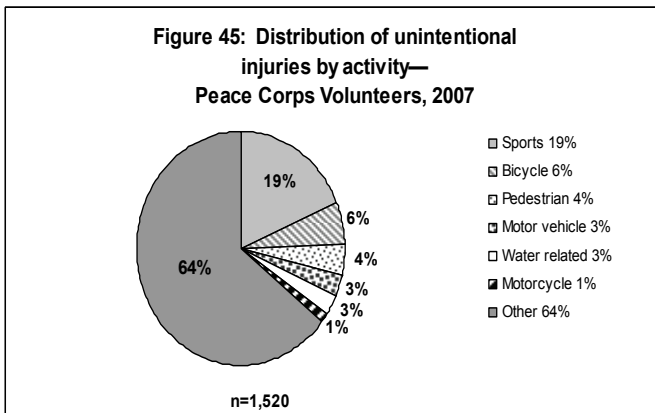
Environmental concerns significantly decreased in IAP from 2006 to 2007.

Environmental concerns are one-to-one discussions (in person or by telephone) regarding exposures to environmental threats. Topics may include air pollution, pesticides, food sanitation, natural disasters, and emerging diseases, among others.

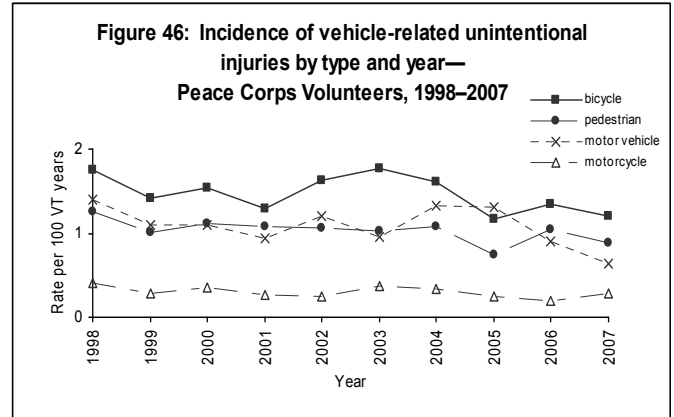
Injuries, unintentional



The overall unintentional injury rate was 20.4 injuries per 100 VT years. This rate increased 3 percent per year from 1998 to 2003 and then decreased 3 percent per year from 2003 to 2007.



Among the 1,520 unintentional injuries reported in 2007, 64 percent were classified in the “other” category, which includes cuts, burns, falls, and animal bites. Sports-related injuries accounted for 19 percent of the injuries, bicycle accidents 6 percent, and pedestrian accidents 4 percent. The remainder consisted of motor vehicle accidents (3 percent), water-related accidents (3 percent) and motorcycle accidents (1 percent).

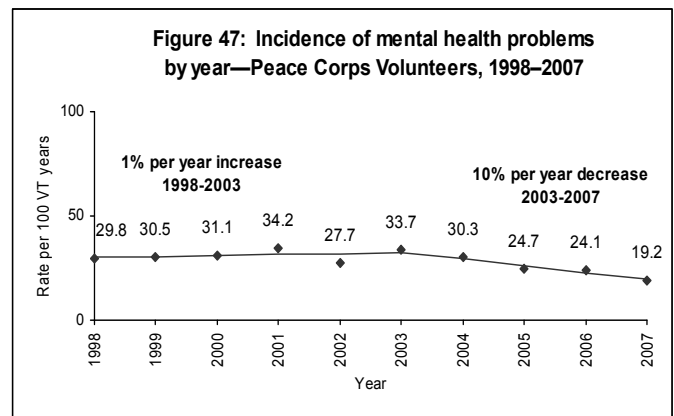


In comparing traffic related injuries (bicycle, motor vehicle, motorcycle, and pedestrian), the rate of motorcycle injuries is low compared to other traffic related injuries.

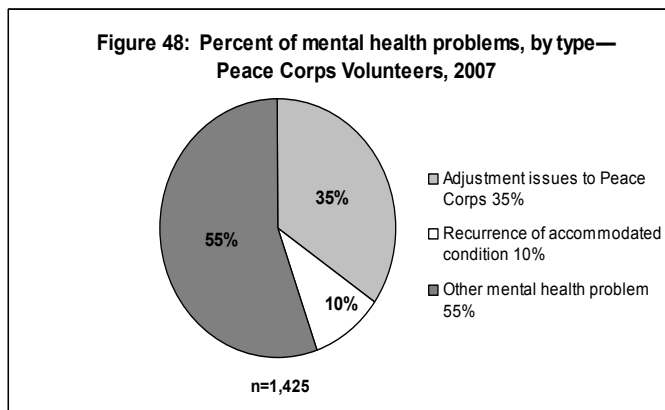
Unintentional injuries are reported if they require medical evaluation or treatment by the PCMO or other healthcare professional.

Mental health problems

A mental health problem is a one-to-one discussion (in person or by telephone) regarding a mental health issue, such as depression, problems with interpersonal relationships, reactions to stress, or loneliness.



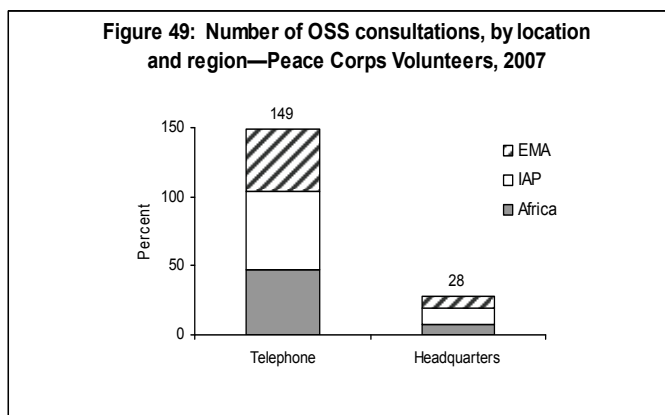
Mental health problems had rate of 19.2 problems per 100 VT years in 2007. This rate increased an average of 1 percent per year from 1998 to 2003 and then decreased 10 percent per year from 2003 to 2007.



In 2007, the mental health problem category was divided into three sub-categories: adjustment issues relating to Peace Corps service, recurrence of a previously accommodated condition, and other mental health problem. Among the 1426 mental health problems reported, 35 percent (494 cases) were adjustment issue-related conditions, 9 percent (139 cases) were recurrences of accommodated conditions, and the remaining 56 percent (792 cases) were other mental health problems.

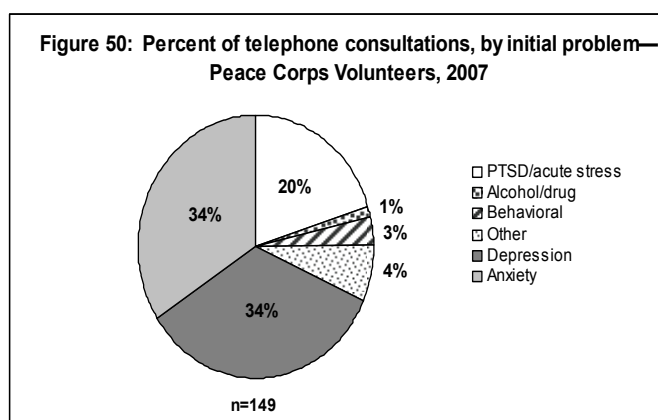
**Office of Special Services
Mental health consultations**

The Office of Special Services (OSS) maintains records of mental health consultations provided to Volunteers and trainees. Consultations take place either over the telephone or in person at the Peace Corps Headquarters (HQ). This is the first time information on OSS mental health consultations has been included in *The Health of the Volunteer*.

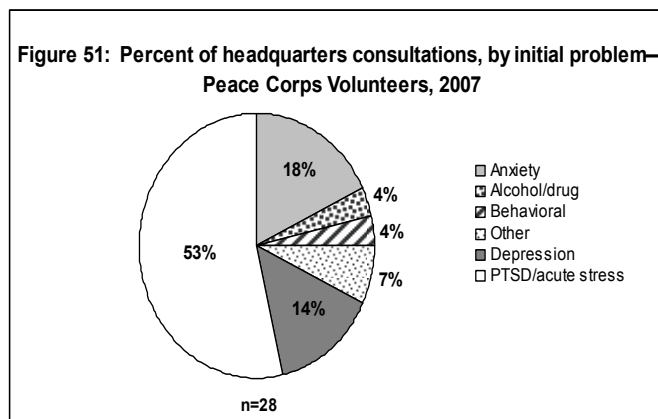


In 2007, there were 149 telephone consultations conducted by OSS resulting in a rate of 2.0 consultations per 100 VT years. There were 28 in-person consultations at Peace Corps Headquarters by OSS for a rate of 0.4 consultations per 100 VT years. Both types of consultations were evenly distributed between the EMA (45 phone, 9 HQ), IAP (57 phone, 11 HQ), and Africa (47 phone, 8 HQ) regions.

Symptoms leading to a consultation may include depression, anxiety, post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or other acute stress, alcohol or drug problems, behavioral problems, or other mental health conditions.

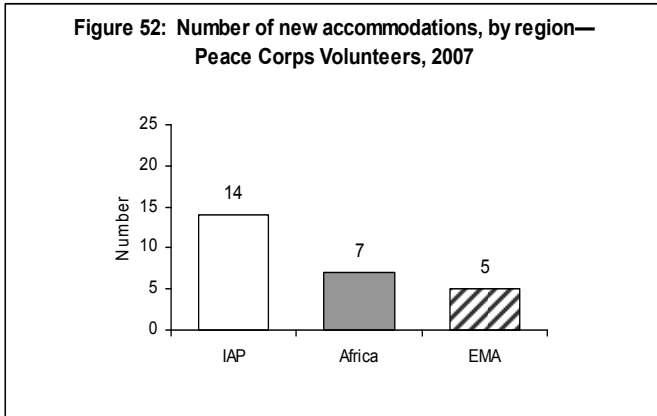


In 2007 most of the telephone consultations were for depression (51, 34%) and anxiety (51, 34%). PTSD and acute stress were responsible for 20% (30) of the phone consultations.



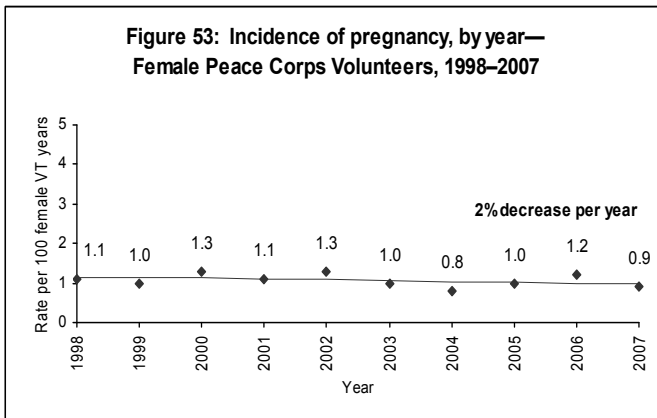
In 2007 over one-half of the headquarters consultations were for PTSD and acute stress (15, 53%), while anxiety (5, 18%) and depression (4, 15%) were seen less frequently.

New accommodated conditions



In 2007, new accommodated conditions were collected for the first time. New accommodated conditions are accommodations made at post by the PCMO. There were 26 new accommodated conditions reported: 14 from IAP, 7 from Africa, and 5 from EMA.

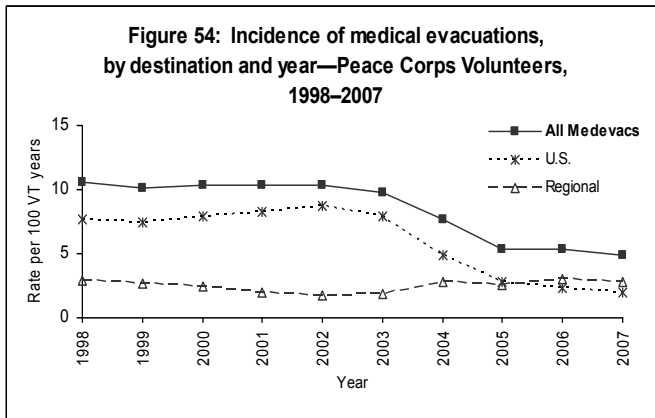
Pregnancy



In 2007, there were 39 pregnancies among female Volunteers for a rate of 0.9 pregnancies per 100 female VT years. This rate has decreased an average of 2 percent per year since 1998.

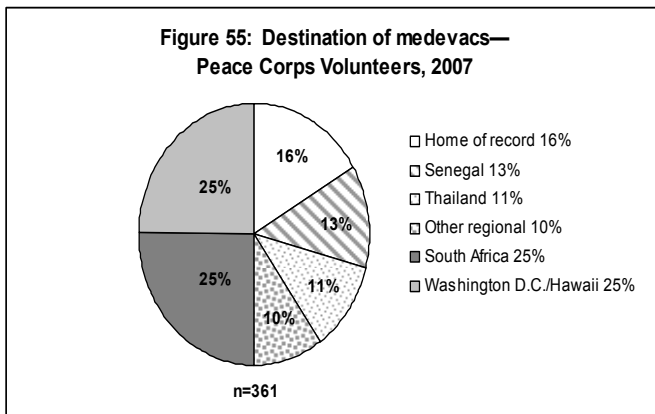
Severe outcomes

Medevacs



The overall medical evacuation (medevac) rate in 2007 was 4.9 evacuations per 100 VT years. Medevacs to regional centers had a rate of 2.8 evacuations per 100 VT years, while medevacs to the U.S. had a rate of 2.0 evacuations per 100 VT years.

As in 2006, the rate of medevacs to regional centers remains higher than the rate of medevacs to the U.S.

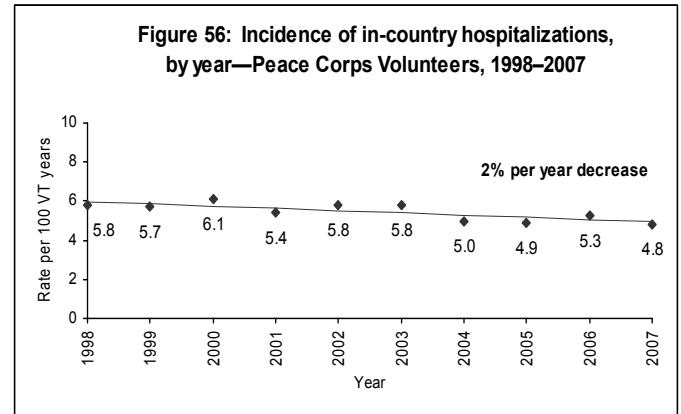


Out of 361 medevacs, 42 percent were medevacs to the U.S. (Washington D.C., home of record, or Hawaii). Regional medevacs made up 58 percent of all medevacs with most going to Senegal, Thailand, or South Africa.

Medevacs include all medical evacuations to a third country when a Volunteer's illness or injury requires evaluation or treatment not available in the Volunteer's country of service. Volunteers may be medevaced more than once or the same Volunteer

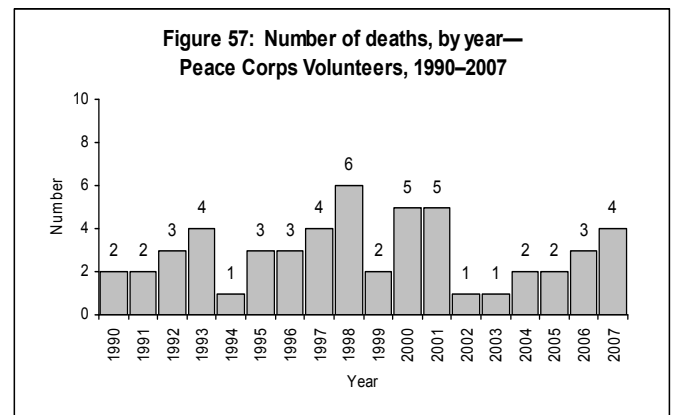
may be medevaced to a regional center and then to the U.S. In these instances, each of the medevacs has been counted here.

In-country hospitalizations



In 2007, the rate of in-country hospitalizations for Volunteers was 4.8 hospitalizations per 100 VT years. This rate has decreased an average of 2 percent per year since 1998.

In-service deaths



There were four deaths to serving Volunteers in 2007. Unintentional injuries resulted in one death in Suriname and one in Vanuatu. There was one presumed cardiovascular-related death in China and one homicide in the Philippines.

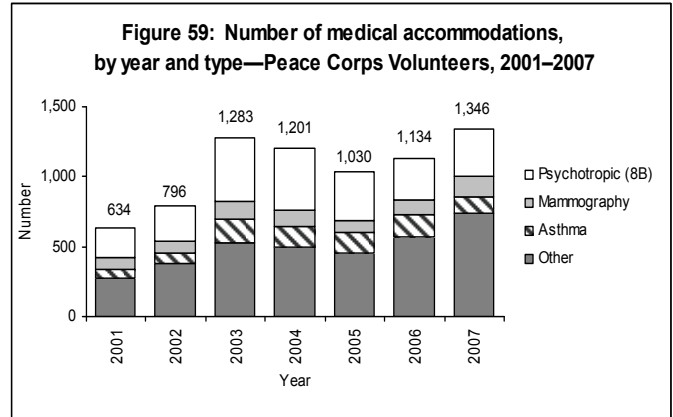
Pre- and post-service

Pre-service accommodations

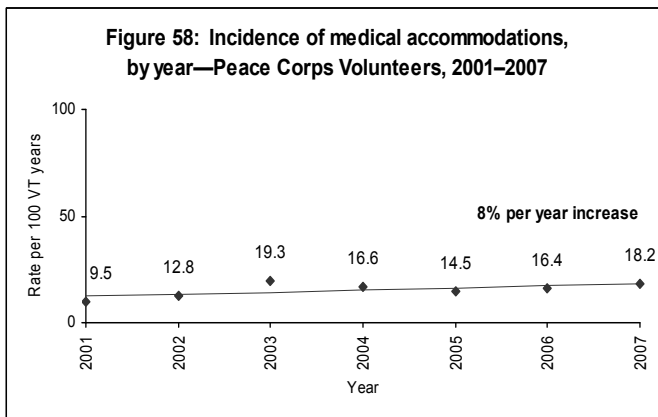
The Office of Medical Services assesses all Peace Corps applicants individually to evaluate their physical and mental capacity to perform the essential functions of a Peace Corps Volunteer. With reasonable accommodation, Volunteers must be able to perform these functions without undue risk of disruption of service or unreasonable risk to their health. OMS determines whether an applicant is medically qualified for Peace Corps service and identifies country-specific resources that will allow applicants with conditions requiring accommodation to serve safely and effectively.

The medical accommodation program within OMS facilitates the decision-making process regarding applicants with special medical or site-placement needs. The medical pre-service team and/or the medical accommodation coordinator review all applicants who have special medical needs or require special site placement. Applicants with conditions that require special medical monitoring (i.e., beyond routine care) are cleared by the pre-service team for country-wide service in countries that can support such monitoring. Applicants with conditions that require a specific geographic location or require proximity to an urgent-care medical facility are cleared for site-specific service by the medical accommodation coordinator. This process includes consultation among the OMS and Peace Corps post staff.

This rate has been increasing an average of 8 percent per year since 2001.



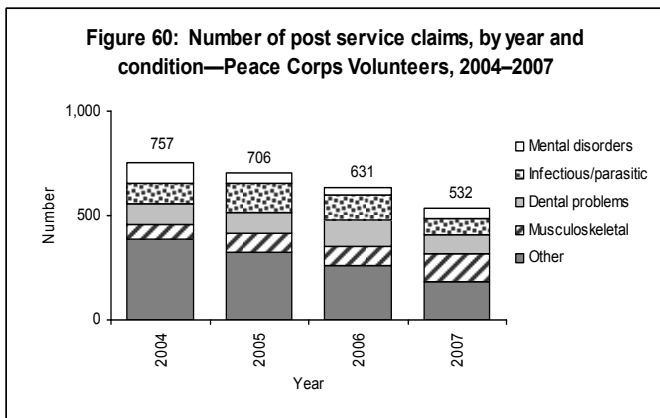
The most common accommodations in 2007 were psychotropic medication monitoring (8B [340 accommodations]) and access to mammography services (151 accommodations). Volunteers may be accommodated for more than one condition.



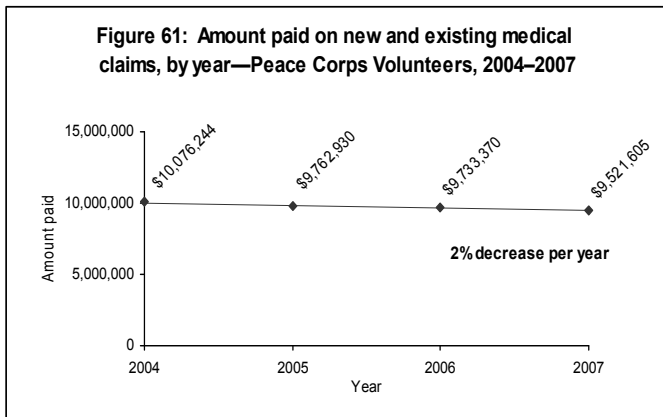
In 2007, there were 1346 accommodations resulting in a rate of 18.4 accommodations per 100 VT years.

Post-service claims

After their close of service, Volunteers have three years in which to file claims under the Federal Employees’ Compensation Act (FECA) for conditions that were caused, accelerated, or exacerbated by their service. Claims are filed with the Peace Corps, adjudicated by the Department of Labor, and paid by the Department of Labor with Peace Corps funds.



In 2007, post-service medical claims were filed by 532 returned Volunteers. The most common claims were for diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (136 claims, 26 percent), dental problems (88 claims, 17 percent), and infectious and parasitic diseases (78 claims, 15 percent). Forty-seven claims were filed for mental disorders (9 percent).



In the 2007 calendar year, Peace Corps paid \$9,521,605 for Volunteer claims accepted by the Department of Labor. There has been a 2 percent per year decrease in the payments since 2004.

****NEW** EPIDEMIOLOGIC SURVEILLANCE (ESS) REPORT FORM**

Country:		Month:	
Region		Year:	

ALCOHOL-RELATED PROBLEMS:	
ASTHMA (NEW & EXACERBATIONS):	
CARDIOVASCULAR PROBLEMS:	
DENGUE:	
DENTAL PROBLEMS:	
DERMATITIS (INFECTIOUS):	
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CONCERNS:	
OTHER FEBRILE ILLNESS:	
FILARIASIS:	
GASTROINTESTINAL CONDITIONS	
Amebiasis:	
Giardiasis:	
Helminths:	
Salmonellosis:	
Shigellosis:	
Other Diarrheal Condition:	
HEPATITIS	
Hepatitis A:	
Hepatitis B:	
Hepatitis C:	
Hepatitis, Other or Presumed:	
IN-COUNTRY HOSPITALIZATION:	
INJURIES (UNINTENTIONAL)	
Pedestrian:	
Bicycle Riding (note helmet use in Notes):	
Motorcycle Riding:	
Motor Vehicle (Non-Motorcycle):	
Water-Related Injury/Event:	
Sports-Related (note sport in Notes):	
Other Unintentional Injury:	
LEISHMANIASIS:	
MEDEVACS	
Medevac to <i>US Home of Record</i> :	
Medevac to <i>US Washington, DC</i> :	
Medevac to <i>South Africa</i> :	
Medevac to <i>Senegal</i> :	
Medevac to <i>Kenya</i> :	
Medevac to <i>Thailand</i> :	
Medevac to <i>Panama</i> :	
Medevac to <i>Australia</i> :	
Medevac to Other Country:	
(specify country):	
MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM:	
Recurrence of Accommodated Condition:	
New Adjustment Disorder to Peace Corps:	
Other Mental Health Problem:	
NEW ACCOMMODATED CONDITIONS:	
PREGNANCY:	
HIV POST-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP):	

MALARIA CHEMOPROPHYLAXIS	
(LONG-TERM ONLY; NOT FOR SHORT-TERM TRAVEL)	
Mefloquine (Lariam):	
Chloroquine (Aralen):	
Doxycycline (Vibramycin):	
Malarone (atovaquone/proguanil):	
Other:	
(State Agent Used):	
FALCIPARUM MALARIA	
<i>Falciparum</i> on MEFLOROQUINE:	
<i>Falciparum</i> on CHLOROQUINE:	
<i>Falciparum</i> on DOXYCYCLINE:	
<i>Falciparum</i> on MALARONE:	
NON-FALCIPARUM MALARIA	
Non- <i>Falciparum</i> on MEFLOROQUINE:	
Non- <i>Falciparum</i> on CHLOROQUINE:	
Non- <i>Falciparum</i> on DOXYCYCLINE:	
Non- <i>Falciparum</i> on MALARONE:	
PRESUMPTIVE MALARIA	
Presumptive on MEFLOROQUINE:	
Presumptive on CHLOROQUINE:	
Presumptive on DOXYCYCLINE:	
Presumptive on MALARONE:	
SCHISTOSOMIASIS	
Clinical Symptoms/Visualized Ova & Parasite:	
Positive Antibody Test:	
SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASE	
Bacterial STD:	
Presumptive Bacterial STD:	
Viral STD (non-HIV):	
Other Gynecologic Infections:	
HIV (Western Blot Positive):	
TUBERCULOSIS	
PPD Skin Test Conversion:	
Active Tuberculosis:	
VACCINE-PREVENTABLE DISEASES :	
(SPECIFY):	
CORRECTIONS:	
ADD:	
DELETE:	
NOTES AND OTHER MAJOR CONDITIONS:	

Save this document, then e-mail it as an attachment to dbanks@peacecorps.gov
 No encryption is needed.

Appendix B: Peace Corps Countries and Regions, 2007

<u>Africa</u>	<u>Europe, Mediterranean & Asia (EMA)</u>	<u>Inter-America & Pacific (IAP)</u>
Benin	Albania	Belize
Botswana	Armenia	Bolivia
Burkina Faso	Azerbaijan	Costa Rica
Cameroon	Bulgaria	Dominican Republic
Cape Verde	*Cambodia	Eastern Caribbean
*Ethiopia	China	Ecuador
Ghana	Georgia	El Salvador
**Guinea	Jordan	Fiji
Kenya	Kazakhstan	Guatemala
Lesotho	Kyrgyz Republic	Guyana
Madagascar	Macedonia	Honduras
Malawi	Moldova	Jamaica
Mali	Mongolia	Kiribati
Mauritania	Morocco	Mexico
Mozambique	Philippines	Micronesia and Palau
Namibia	Romania	Nicaragua
Niger	Thailand	Panama
Senegal	Turkmenistan	Paraguay
South Africa	Ukraine	Peru
Swaziland		Samoa
Tanzania		Suriname
The Gambia		Tonga
Togo		Vanuatu
Uganda		
Zambia		

* Opened in 2007

**Suspended February-July 2007

Appendix C: Tables

Table 1: **Number and percent of prescribed antimalarial chemoprophylaxis by year and type—
Peace Corps Volunteers (Africa region only), 1998–2007**

Year	Antimalarial chemoprophylaxis							
	Mefloquine		Doxycycline		Atovaquone/ proguanil		Other	
	No.*	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1998	2175	91	216	9	0	-	7	<1
1999	2059	91	185	8	0	-	7	<1
2000	1978	88	259	12	0	-	7	<1
2001	1994	87	275	12	17	1	7	<1
2002	1811	85	274	13	37	2	3	<1
2003	1900	79	403	17	82	3	6	<1
2004	1849	73	553	22	117	5	6	<1
2005	1766	72	569	23	99	4	3	<1
2006	1834	76	498	21	73	3	1	<1
2007	2039	78	509	19	72	3	1	<1

* Average number prescribed per month

Table 2: **Number and percent of medical evacuations by destination—
Peace Corps Volunteers, 2007**

Medical evacuations	Location	No.	%
U.S.	D.C.	88	58.7
	Home of Record	59	39.3
	Hawaii	3	2.0
U.S. Total		150	100
Regional	South Africa	89	42.2
	Senegal	46	21.8
	Thailand	40	18.9
	Panama	13	6.2
	Australia	10	4.7
	Kenya	7	3.3
	Antigua	1	0.5
	Austria	1	0.5
	Fiji	1	0.5
	Guatemala	1	0.5
	Macedonia	1	0.5
Regional Total		211	100

Table 3: **Number and percent of medical accommodations by category—
Peace Corps Volunteers, 2007**

Accommodation	2007	
	No.	%
Psychotropic medication monitoring (8B)	340	25.4
Mammography	151	11.3
Rare accommodation	138	10.3
Asthma	117	8.8
Shellfish allergy	89	6.7
Non malarial	77	5.8
Ophthalmology	68	5.1
Psychiatrist available in country (8A)	55	4.1
Nut allergy	47	3.5
Cardiology	38	2.8
Dermatology	38	2.8
Gynecology	35	2.6
Ritalin available	34	2.5
Gluten insensitivity	26	1.9
Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)	17	1.3
Altitude	14	1.0
Seizure	13	1.0
Endocrinology	12	0.9
Prostate screening (PSA)	10	0.7
Urology	7	0.5
Egg allergy	3	0.2
Orthopedics	2	0.1
Adderall	1	0.1
Ear, nose, and throat (ENT)	1	0.1
Gastroenterology	1	0.1
Insect sting	1	0.1
Pulmonary	1	0.1
Total	1,336	100

Table 4: **Number and incidence of medical accommodations by year and type—
Peace Corps Volunteers, 2001–2007**

Year	Accommodation			
	Psychotropic medication monitoring (8B)	Asthma	Mammography	Other Accommodation
	No.	No.	No.	No.
2001	216	67	79	273
2002	252	74	91	380
2003	458	175	125	526
2004	445	150	108	501
2005	348	141	86	457
2006	299	159	103	577
2007	340	117	154	710

Table 5: **Number and percent of post-service medical claims filed by category and year—
Peace Corps Volunteers, 2004–2007**

Post-service medical claim diagnostic category	2004		2005		2006		2007	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	66	8.7	90	12.7	85	13.5	136	25.6
Dental	106	14.0	99	14.0	131	20.8	88	16.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	94	12.4	138	19.5	118	18.7	78	14.7
Mental disorders	104	13.7	53	7.5	33	5.2	47	8.8
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous system	48	6.3	79	11.2	41	6.5	36	6.8
Diseases of the genitourinary system	46	6.1	31	4.4	32	5.1	25	4.7
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	26	3.4	51	7.2	22	3.5	20	3.8
Pregnancy	20	2.6	11	1.6	32	5.1	18	3.4
Neoplasms	18	2.4	7	1.0	15	2.4	16	3.0
Injury	0	-	78	11.0	69	10.9	14	2.6
Diseases of the digestive system	27	3.6	11	1.6	20	3.2	11	2.1
Diseases of the circulatory system	6	0.8	7	1.0	7	1.1	11	2.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	6	0.8	7	1.0	3	0.5	9	1.7
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	2	0.3	7	1.0	1	0.2	8	1.5
Diseases of the respiratory system	9	1.2	15	2.1	12	1.9	7	1.3
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	160	21.1	16	2.3	7	1.1	6	1.1
Complication of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	0	-	6	0.8	3	0.5	2	0.4
Conditions originating in the prenatal period	18	2.4	0	-	0	-	0	-
Congenital anomalies	1	0.1	0	-	0	-	0	-
Total	757	100	706	100	631	100	532	100

Appendix D: Country-specific data

Country	No. Reports	VT Years	Alcohol-Related Problems		Asthma		Cardiovascular Problems		Dengue		Dental Problems	
			No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	12	73.3	1	1.4	0	-	1	1.4	0	-	4	5.5
ARMENIA	12	86.3	2	2.3	2	2.3	4	4.6	0	-	57	66.0
AZERBAIJAN	12	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	31	38.0
BULGARIA	12	160.0	0	-	8	5.0	1	0.6	0	-	105	65.6
CAMBODIA	11	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	27.1	14	54.2
CHINA	12	109.7	3	2.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	12	10.9
GEORGIA	12	82.1	2	2.4	2	2.4	0	-	0	-	25	30.5
JORDAN	12	57.4	0	-	0	-	1	1.7	0	-	10	17.4
KAZAKHSTAN	12	112.1	6	5.4	3	2.7	1	0.9	0	-	31	27.7
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	12	111.9	4	3.6	0	-	2	1.8	0	-	60	53.6
MACEDONIA	12	85.7	0	-	1	1.2	0	-	0	-	10	11.7
MOLDOVA	12	123.4	5	4.1	31	25.1	0	-	0	-	27	21.9
MONGOLIA	12	104.3	5	4.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	21	20.1
MOROCCO	12	198.6	0	-	2	1.0	0	-	0	-	37	18.6
PHILIPPINES	12	136.1	0	-	5	3.7	2	1.5	13	9.6	47	34.5
ROMANIA	12	152.4	4	2.6	13	8.5	9	5.9	0	-	46	30.2
THAILAND	12	112.2	0	-	7	6.2	0	-	2	1.8	25	22.3
TURKMENISTAN	12	65.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	0	-	0	-	20	30.8
UKRAINE	12	311.4	4	1.3	3	1.0	4	1.3	0	-	26	8.3
EMA TOTAL	-	2189.2	37	1.7	78	3.6	25	1.1	22	1.0	608	27.8
BELIZE	12	63.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	9.4
BOLIVIA	12	150.9	0	-	8	5.3	0	-	5	3.3	45	29.8
COSTA RICA	12	100.4	1	1.0	4	4.0	0	-	0	-	16	15.9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	165.0	0	-	2	1.2	0	-	47	28.5	28	17.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	12	125.1	5	4.0	1	0.8	0	-	2	1.6	34	27.2
ECUADOR	12	159.2	8	5.0	7	4.4	0	-	1	0.6	50	31.4
EL SALVADOR	12	155.7	0	-	4	2.6	2	1.3	11	7.1	31	19.9
FIJI	12	55.5	0	-	1	1.8	0	-	0	-	34	61.3
GUATEMALA	12	174.9	1	0.6	11	6.3	0	-	1	0.6	25	14.3
GUYANA	12	42.9	1	2.3	1	2.3	0	-	1	2.3	12	28.0
HONDURAS	12	193.8	3	1.5	7	3.6	4	2.1	30	15.5	71	36.6
JAMAICA	12	104.6	1	1.0	5	4.8	1	1.0	1	1.0	11	10.5
KIRIBATI	12	25.2	2	7.9	0	-	0	-	3	11.9	19	75.4
MEXICO	12	47.0	1	2.1	0	-	1	2.1	1	2.1	29	61.8
MICRONESIA	11	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.8	3	5.5
NICARAGUA	12	169.6	1	0.6	6	3.5	1	0.6	7	4.1	20	11.8
PANAMA	12	148.5	4	2.7	1	0.7	0	-	2	1.3	11	7.4
PARAGUAY	12	166.2	0	-	12	7.2	7	4.2	2	1.2	53	31.9
PERU	12	145.2	0	-	2	1.4	0	-	0	-	49	33.7
SAMOA	12	53.6	2	3.7	0	-	0	-	11	20.5	4	7.5
SURINAME	12	42.0	1	2.4	0	-	1	2.4	1	2.4	11	26.2
TONGA	12	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	21	47.2
VANUATU	12	97.9	2	2.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	16	16.3
IAP TOTAL	-	2486.6	33	1.3	72	2.9	17	0.7	127	5.1	599	24.1
BENIN	12	101.4	1	1.0	1	1.0	3	3.0	0	-	21	20.7
BOTSWANA	12	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	16	21.2
BURKINA FASO	12	112.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	32	28.4
CAMEROON	12	121.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.3
CAPE VERDE	12	50.8	1	2.0	1	2.0	0	-	0	-	15	29.5
ETHIOPIA	3	10.4	1	9.6	1	9.6	0	-	0	-	3	28.9
GHANA	12	154.5	2	1.3	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3	20	12.9
GUINEA	6	24.8	0	-	0	-	1	4.0	0	-	3	12.1
KENYA	12	154.8	2	1.3	3	1.9	2	1.3	0	-	26	16.8
LESOTHO	12	88.3	1	1.1	3	3.4	1	1.1	0	-	12	13.6
MADAGASCAR	12	131.2	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	1	0.8	29	22.1
MALAWI	12	113.2	2	1.8	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	31	27.4
MALI	12	127.0	3	2.4	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	-	43	33.9
MAURITANIA	12	103.8	1	1.0	2	1.9	2	1.9	0	-	28	27.0
MOZAMBIQUE	12	116.7	3	2.6	6	5.1	1	0.9	0	-	42	36.0
NAMIBIA	12	126.0	1	0.8	5	4.0	0	-	0	-	31	24.6
NIGER	12	125.3	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	31	24.7
SENEGAL	12	154.3	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	29	18.8
SOUTH AFRICA	12	157.5	2	1.3	11	7.0	2	1.3	0	-	51	32.4
SWAZILAND	12	40.9	2	4.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	19	46.4
TANZANIA	12	139.9	1	0.7	3	2.1	0	-	0	-	15	10.7
THE GAMBIA	12	107.7	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	12	11.1
TOGO	12	113.7	1	0.9	5	4.4	0	-	0	-	16	14.1
UGANDA	12	98.9	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	0	-	39	39.4
ZAMBIA	12	180.5	0	-	4	2.2	1	0.6	0	-	24	13.3
AFRICA TOTAL	-	2731.4	27	1.0	50	1.8	15	0.5	3	0.1	592	21.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	-	7407.2	97	1.3	200	2.7	57	0.8	152	2.1	1799	24.3

Country	VT Years	Dermatitis, Infectious		Environmental Health Concerns		Other Febrile Illness		Filariasis	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	1	1.4	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	4	4.6	2	2.3	41	47.5	0	-
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	16	10.0	1	0.6	4	2.5	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	8	30.9	4	15.5	10	38.7	0	-
CHINA	109.7	0	-	30	27.4	2	1.8	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	32	39.0	0	-	0	-	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	29	25.9	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	6	5.4	0	-	1	0.9	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	3	3.5	3	3.5	0	-	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	48	38.9	0	-	31	25.1	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	5	4.8	13	12.5	15	14.4	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	44	22.2	0	-	0	-	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	67	49.2	3	2.2	7	5.1	0	-
ROMANIA	152.4	43	28.2	63	41.3	16	10.5	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	11	9.8	0	-	11	9.8	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	8	12.3	1	1.5	12	18.5	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	40	12.8	15	4.8	4	1.3	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	365	16.7	136	6.2	155	7.1	0	-
BELIZE	63.9	15	23.5	0	-	1	1.6	0	-
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	2	1.3	5	3.3	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	20	19.9	0	-	3	3.0	0	-
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	114	69.1	1	0.6	32	19.4	0	-
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	19	15.2	2	1.6	18	14.4	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	45	28.3	5	3.1	13	8.2	0	-
EL SALVADOR	155.7	36	23.1	0	-	8	5.1	0	-
FIJI	55.5	31	55.9	0	-	5	9.0	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	45	25.7	5	2.9	4	2.3	0	-
GUYANA	174.9	12	28.0	4	9.3	5	11.6	0	-
HONDURAS	42.9	79	40.8	47	24.3	6	3.1	0	-
JAMAICA	193.8	22	21.0	0	-	25	23.9	0	-
KIRIBATI	104.6	35	138.8	13	51.6	26	103.1	0	-
MEXICO	25.2	7	14.9	0	-	9	19.2	0	-
MICRONESIA	47.0	7	12.8	0	-	8	14.6	0	-
NICARAGUA	54.9	31	18.3	1	0.6	23	13.6	0	-
PANAMA	169.6	62	41.7	0	-	1	0.7	0	-
PARAGUAY	148.5	31	18.6	20	12.0	23	13.8	0	-
PERU	166.2	39	26.9	16	11.0	2	1.4	0	-
SAMOA	145.2	45	83.9	3	5.6	2	3.7	0	-
SURINAME	53.6	22	52.4	1	2.4	8	19.1	0	-
TONGA	42.0	2	4.5	0	-	20	44.9	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	52	53.1	0	-	23	23.5	0	-
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	771	31.0	120	4.8	270	10.9	0	-
BENIN	101.4	30	29.6	0	-	9	8.9	0	-
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BURKINA FASO	112.8	16	14.2	13	11.5	9	8.0	0	-
CAMEROON	121.8	7	5.7	0	-	3	2.5	0	-
CAPE VERDE	50.8	13	25.6	4	7.9	2	3.9	0	-
ETHIOPIA	10.4	2	19.3	0	-	1	9.6	0	-
GHANA	154.5	7	4.5	0	-	4	2.6	0	-
GUINEA	24.8	7	28.2	0	-	13	52.3	0	-
KENYA	154.8	25	16.2	0	-	17	11.0	0	-
LESOTHO	88.3	6	6.8	0	-	0	-	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	47	35.8	1	0.8	14	10.7	0	-
MALAWI	113.2	46	40.6	35	30.9	18	15.9	0	-
MALI	127.0	66	52.0	8	6.3	18	14.2	0	-
MAURITANIA	103.8	41	39.5	1	1.0	50	48.1	0	-
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	49	42.0	0	-	14	12.0	0	-
NAMIBIA	126.0	7	5.6	0	-	1	0.8	0	-
NIGER	125.3	48	38.3	0	-	23	18.4	0	-
SENEGAL	154.3	56	36.3	1	0.6	18	11.7	0	-
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	9	5.7	1	0.6	23	14.6	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	6	14.7	0	-	4	9.8	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	29	20.7	1	0.7	22	15.7	0	-
THE GAMBIA	107.7	36	33.4	0	-	7	6.5	0	-
TOGO	113.7	41	36.1	22	19.4	6	5.3	0	-
UGANDA	98.9	21	21.2	0	-	10	10.1	0	-
ZAMBIA	180.5	13	7.2	0	-	2	1.1	0	-
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	628	23.0	87	3.2	288	10.5	0	-
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	1764	23.8	343	4.6	713	9.6	0	-

Country	VT Years	Gastrointestinal Condions													
		Amebiasis		Giardiasis		Intestinal Helminths		Salmonellosis		Shigellosis		Other Diarrhea		Total GI	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	1	1.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	49	66.8	50	68.2
ARMENIA	86.3	2	2.3	10	11.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	64	74.1	76	88.0
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	51	62.4	51	62.4
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	41	25.6	41	25.6
CAMBODIA	25.9	8	30.9	1	3.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	47	181.8	56	216.6
CHINA	109.7	1	0.9	29	26.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	35	31.9	65	59.3
GEORGIA	82.1	2	2.4	20	24.4	4	4.9	0	-	0	-	44	53.6	66	85.3
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	27	47.1	27	47.1
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	1	0.9	5	4.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	58	51.8	64	57.1
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	52	46.5	52	46.5
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.2	1	1.2	11	12.8	13	15.2
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	46	37.3	2	1.6	0	-	0	-	77	62.4	123	101.3
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	35	33.6	35	33.6
MOROCCO	198.6	4	2.0	5	2.5	2	1.0	0	-	1	0.5	134	67.5	144	73.5
PHILIPPINES	136.1	17	12.5	0	-	8	5.9	0	-	0	-	45	33.1	62	51.4
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	85	55.8	85	55.8
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	27	24.1	28	24.9
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	21	32.3	5	7.7	0	-	0	-	43	66.2	64	106.2
UKRAINE	311.4	1	0.3	21	6.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	91	29.2	113	36.3
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	36	1.6	160	7.3	21	1.0	1	0.05	2	0.1	1016	46.4	1236	56.5
BELIZE	63.9	2	3.1	0	-	3	4.7	0	-	0	-	18	28.2	20	36.0
BOLIVIA	150.9	24	15.9	34	22.5	2	1.3	6	4.0	6	4.0	169	112.0	239	159.7
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	2	2.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	31	30.9	33	32.9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	3	1.8	6	3.6	2	1.2	1	0.6	0	-	103	62.4	113	69.7
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	0	-	13	10.4	13	12.0
ECUADOR	159.2	55	34.6	3	1.9	12	7.5	0	-	0	-	102	64.1	160	108.1
EL SALVADOR	155.7	63	40.5	9	5.8	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	138	88.6	210	135.5
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	43	77.5	43	77.5
GUATEMALA	174.9	16	9.1	5	2.9	4	2.3	0	-	0	-	142	81.2	163	95.5
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	21.0	9	21.0
HONDURAS	193.8	7	3.6	3	1.5	9	4.6	0	-	0	-	72	37.2	82	47.0
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	17	16.3	17	16.3
KIRIBATI	25.2	1	4.0	24	95.2	4	15.9	0	-	0	-	43	170.5	68	285.6
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	15	31.9	15	31.9
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	2	3.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	12	21.9	14	25.5
NICARAGUA	169.6	70	41.3	72	42.4	4	2.4	0	-	0	-	140	82.5	282	168.6
PANAMA	148.5	10	6.7	8	5.4	10	6.7	0	-	0	-	55	37.0	73	55.9
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	15	9.0	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	58	34.9	74	45.1
PERU	145.2	0	-	14	9.6	2	1.4	0	-	2	1.4	86	59.2	102	71.6
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	23	42.9	23	42.9
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	9	21.5	9	21.5	0	-	0	-	23	54.8	32	97.7
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	44	98.8	44	98.8
VANUATU	97.9	0	-	2	2.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	42	42.9	44	44.9
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	251	10.1	208	8.4	65	2.6	7	0.3	9	0.4	1398	56.2	1938	77.9
BENIN	101.4	46	45.4	16	15.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	55	54.3	117	115.4
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	46	61.1	46	61.1
BURKINA FASO	112.8	7	6.2	30	26.6	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	122	108.2	160	141.9
CAMEROON	121.8	10	8.2	6	4.9	4	3.3	0	-	0	-	66	54.2	82	70.6
CAPE VERDE	50.8	2	3.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	20	39.4	22	43.3
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	24	231.4	24	231.4
GHANA	154.5	4	2.6	8	5.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	52	33.7	64	41.4
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	35	140.9	35	140.9
KENYA	154.8	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	76	49.1	78	51.0
LESOTHO	88.3	1	1.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	21	23.8	22	24.9
MADAGASCAR	131.2	1	0.8	3	2.3	6	4.6	0	-	0	-	98	74.7	102	82.3
MALAWI	113.2	0	-	5	4.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	88	77.7	93	82.1
MALI	127.0	83	65.3	31	24.4	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	174	137.0	288	227.5
MAURITANIA	103.8	3	2.9	10	9.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	76	73.2	89	85.7
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	91	78.0	91	78.0
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	32	25.4	33	26.2
NIGER	125.3	122	97.4	46	36.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	255	203.5	423	337.6
SENEGAL	154.3	32	20.7	9	5.8	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	118	76.5	159	103.7
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	23	14.6	24	15.2
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.4	0	-	20	48.8	21	51.3
TANZANIA	139.9	13	9.3	15	10.7	1	0.7	0	-	1	0.7	51	36.5	80	57.9
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	6	5.6	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.9	35	32.5	43	40.9
TOGO	113.7	40	35.2	18	15.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	66	58.1	124	109.1
UGANDA	98.9	5	5.1	6	6.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	116	117.3	127	128.4
ZAMBIA	180.5	0	-	8	4.4	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	60	33.2	69	38.2
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	370	13.5	220	8.1	15	0.5	3	0.1	3	0.1	1820	66.6	2431	89.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	657	8.9	588	7.9	101	1.4	11	0.1	14	0.2	4234	57.2	5605	75.7

Country	VT Years	Hepatitis								In-country Hospitalization		Leishmaniasis	
		A		B		C		Other & Presumed		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate				
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	5.5	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.4	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.5	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.7	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.3	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	2.0	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	34	25.0	0	-
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.0	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	8.0	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.5	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	1.0	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	70	3.2	0	-
BELIZE	63.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	11.0	0	-
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	29	19.2	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	4.0	2	2.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	33	20.0	0	-
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.4	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-
EL SALVADOR	155.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	34	21.8	0	-
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.6	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	20	11.4	0	-
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.3	0	-
HONDURAS	193.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	15	7.7	0	-
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.9	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	7.9	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	6.4	0	-
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.6	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	5.3	0	-
PANAMA	148.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	18	12.1	4	2.7
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	4.2	0	-
PERU	145.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.1	0	-
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	5.6	0	-
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.4	0	-
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0	0	-
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	201	8.1	6	0.2
BENIN	101.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BOTSWANA	75.3	2	2.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.7	0	-
BURKINA FASO	112.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	0	-
CAMEROON	121.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CAPE VERDE	50.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	154.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	3.9	0	-
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.0	0	-
KENYA	154.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	16	10.3	0	-
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.3	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	2.3	0	-
MALAWI	113.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	7.9	0	-
MALI	127.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.8	0	-
MAURITANIA	103.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	8.7	0	-
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.4	0	-
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	6.3	0	-
NIGER	125.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	4.0	2	1.6
SENEGAL	154.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.3	0	-
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	2.5	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	4.3	0	-
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOGO	113.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UGANDA	98.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	3.0	0	-
ZAMBIA	180.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	2	0.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	83	3.0	2	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	2	0.03	0	-	0	-	0	-	354	4.8	8	0.1

The Health of the Volunteer 2007

Country	VT Years	Unintentional Injury											
		Pedestrian		Bicycle		Motor Vehicle		Motorcycle		Water Related		Sports	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	1	1.4	0	-	0	-	1	1.4	4	5.5
ARMENIA	86.3	2	2.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	3.5
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	1	1.2	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	5	3.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	13	8.1
CAMBODIA	25.9	1	3.9	3	11.6	0	-	0	-	1	3.9	1	3.9
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	13	11.9
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.7
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.6
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	0	-	2	1.8	0	-	0	-	1	0.9
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.2
MOLDOVA	123.4	2	1.6	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	0	-	10	8.1
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	7.7
MOROCCO	198.6	1	0.5	3	1.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.5
PHILIPPINES	136.1	0	-	3	2.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.5
ROMANIA	152.4	7	4.6	2	1.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	4.6
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	5	4.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	5.3
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	2	3.1	0	-	0	-	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	2.9
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	18	0.8	17	0.8	8	0.4	0	-	2	0.1	84	3.8
BELIZE	63.9	2	3.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.1
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	9	9.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	3	1.8	1	0.6	1	0.6	4	2.4	1	0.6	2	1.2
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	2	1.6	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	2	1.6	4	3.2
ECUADOR	159.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.3	19	11.9
EL SALVADOR	155.7	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	24	15.4
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	7.2
GUATEMALA	174.9	5	2.9	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	5	2.9
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	1	2.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
HONDURAS	193.8	2	1.0	0	-	1	0.5	0	-	0	-	0	-
JAMAICA	104.6	1	1.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.8
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	1	4.0	0	-	0	-	2	7.9	2	7.9
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.1
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	1	1.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.8
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	3	1.8
PANAMA	148.5	3	2.0	0	-	1	0.7	0	-	0	-	0	-
PARAGUAY	166.2	14	8.4	8	4.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	16	9.6
PERU	145.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	15	10.3
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	1	1.9	1	1.9	0	-	1	1.9	1	1.9
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	1	2.4	1	2.4	0	-	0	-	0	-
TONGA	44.5	0	-	1	2.2	0	-	0	-	7	15.7	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	5.1	3	3.1
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	33	1.3	16	0.6	10	0.4	4	0.2	23	0.9	115	4.6
BENIN	101.4	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	4	3.9	0	-	1	1.0
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.7
BURKINA FASO	112.8	1	0.9	13	11.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	7.1
CAMEROON	121.8	0	-	3	2.5	1	0.8	3	2.5	0	-	1	0.8
CAPE VERDE	50.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	10	19.7	2	3.9
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	154.5	1	0.6	2	1.3	3	1.9	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	1	4.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KENYA	154.8	0	-	0	-	3	1.9	0	-	0	-	2	1.3
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	0	-	1	1.1	0	-	0	-	7	7.9
MADAGASCAR	131.2	5	3.8	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.5
MALAWI	113.2	0	-	6	5.3	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	4	3.5
MALI	127.0	1	0.8	6	4.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	35	27.6
MAURITANIA	103.8	1	1.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	4	3.4
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	2	1.6	6	4.8	0	-	0	-	0	-
NIGER	125.3	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	3	2.4
SENEGAL	154.3	0	-	1	0.6	2	1.3	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	0	-	4	2.5	0	-	0	-	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	0	-	3	2.1	0	-	1	0.7	0	-	1	0.7
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.9
TOGO	113.7	0	-	4	3.5	0	-	4	3.5	3	2.6	0	-
UGANDA	98.9	3	3.0	4	4.0	5	5.1	0	-	1	1.0	1	1.0
ZAMBIA	180.5	1	0.6	5	2.8	2	1.1	0	-	2	1.1	1	0.6
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	14	0.5	56	2.1	29	1.1	17	0.6	17	0.6	79	2.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	65	0.9	89	1.2	47	0.6	21	0.3	42	0.6	278	3.8

Country	VT Years	Unintentional Injury, cont.				Mental Health Problems								New Accommodated Condition	
		Other Injury		Total		Accommodated Condition		Adjustment issue		Other Mental Health Problem		Total		No.	Rate
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate		
ALBANIA	73.3	9	12.3	15	19.1	0	-	3	4.1	2	2.7	5	6.8	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	14	16.2	19	22.0	1	1.2	3	3.5	0	-	4	4.6	0	-
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	22	26.9	23	28.2	0	-	11	13.5	10	12.2	21	25.7	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	37	23.1	55	34.4	4	2.5	5	3.1	5	3.1	14	8.8	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	4	15.5	10	34.8	0	-	15	58.0	2	7.7	17	65.8	0	-
CHINA	109.7	13	11.9	26	23.7	0	-	4	3.6	8	7.3	12	10.9	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	15	18.3	15	18.3	3	3.7	0	-	19	23.2	22	26.8	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	2	3.5	3	5.2	3	5.2	2	3.5	8	13.9	13	22.7	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	21	18.7	25	22.3	1	0.9	13	11.6	4	3.6	18	16.1	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	8	7.2	11	9.8	0	-	0	-	12	10.7	12	10.7	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	5	5.8	6	7.0	2	2.3	1	1.2	9	10.5	12	14.0	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	54	43.7	69	55.9	11	8.9	28	22.7	14	11.3	53	42.9	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	7	6.7	15	14.4	1	1.0	2	1.9	3	2.9	6	5.8	1	1.0
MOROCCO	198.6	25	12.6	30	15.1	4	2.0	13	6.5	15	7.6	32	16.1	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	22	16.2	27	19.8	9	6.6	27	19.8	12	8.8	48	35.3	0	-
ROMANIA	152.4	35	23.0	51	33.5	3	2.0	11	7.2	11	7.2	25	16.4	2	1.3
THAILAND	112.2	9	8.0	20	17.8	11	9.8	3	2.7	9	8.0	23	20.5	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	7	10.8	9	13.9	3	4.6	10	15.4	6	9.2	19	29.3	2	3.1
UKRAINE	311.4	24	7.7	33	10.6	2	0.6	29	9.3	11	3.5	42	13.5	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	333	15.2	462	21.1	58	2.6	180	8.2	160	7.3	398	18.2	5	0.2
BELIZE	63.9	16	25.0	20	31.3	0	-	0	-	1	1.6	1	1.6	0	-
BOLIVIA	150.9	13	8.6	13	8.6	0	-	0	-	22	14.6	22	14.6	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	8	8.0	17	16.9	2	2.0	1	1.0	2	2.0	5	5.0	1	1.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	8	4.8	20	12.1	10	6.1	9	5.5	23	13.9	42	25.4	1	0.6
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	15	12.0	25	20.0	0	-	7	5.6	6	4.8	13	10.4	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	31	19.5	52	32.7	2	1.3	15	9.4	47	29.5	64	40.2	1	0.6
EL SALVADOR	155.7	38	24.4	66	42.4	0	-	17	10.9	25	16.1	42	27.0	3	1.9
FIJI	55.5	9	16.2	13	23.4	2	3.6	1	1.8	17	30.6	20	36.0	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	38	21.7	50	28.6	4	2.3	4	2.3	14	8.0	22	12.6	1	0.6
GUYANA	42.9	7	16.3	8	18.6	1	2.3	1	2.3	4	9.3	6	14.0	2	4.7
HONDURAS	193.8	44	22.7	47	24.3	9	4.6	13	6.7	12	6.2	34	17.5	2	1.0
JAMAICA	104.6	7	6.7	12	11.5	2	1.9	2	1.9	13	12.4	17	16.3	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	6	23.8	11	43.6	0	-	5	19.8	9	35.7	14	55.5	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	6	12.8	7	14.9	0	-	0	-	2	4.3	2	4.3	2	4.3
MICRONESIA	54.9	4	7.3	6	10.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	5	2.9	10	5.9	2	1.2	12	7.1	5	2.9	19	11.2	1	0.6
PANAMA	148.5	6	4.0	10	6.7	1	0.7	1	0.7	5	3.4	7	4.7	0	-
PARAGUAY	166.2	7	4.2	45	27.1	0	-	8	4.8	25	15.0	33	19.9	0	-
PERU	145.2	7	4.8	22	15.1	2	1.4	11	7.6	0	-	13	9.0	0	-
SAMOA	53.6	16	29.8	20	37.3	0	-	4	7.5	6	11.2	10	18.6	0	-
SURINAME	42.0	10	23.8	12	28.6	0	-	0	-	2	4.8	2	4.8	0	-
TONGA	44.5	21	47.2	29	65.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	30	30.6	38	38.8	0	-	4	4.1	95	97.0	99	101.1	0	-
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	352	14.2	553	22.2	37	1.5	115	4.6	335	13.5	487	19.6	14	0.6
BENIN	101.4	16	15.8	22	21.7	0	-	3	3.0	4	3.9	7	6.9	0	-
BOTSWANA	75.3	5	6.6	7	9.3	0	-	2	2.7	0	-	2	2.7	0	-
BURKINA FASO	112.8	32	28.4	54	47.9	1	0.9	14	12.4	15	13.3	30	26.6	1	0.9
CAMEROON	121.8	9	7.4	17	14.0	0	-	0	-	13	10.7	13	10.7	0	-
CAPE VERDE	50.8	3	5.9	15	29.5	2	3.9	2	3.9	4	7.9	8	15.8	2	3.9
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	38.6	4	38.6	0	-
GHANA	154.5	2	1.3	8	5.2	3	1.9	9	5.8	7	4.5	19	12.3	0	-
GUINEA	24.8	3	12.1	4	16.1	0	-	0	-	2	8.1	2	8.1	0	-
KENYA	154.8	15	9.7	20	12.9	1	0.6	6	3.9	35	22.6	42	27.1	0	-
LESOTHO	88.3	12	13.6	20	22.7	6	6.8	12	13.6	22	24.9	40	45.3	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	2	1.5	10	7.6	0	-	6	4.6	17	13.0	23	17.5	0	-
MALAWI	113.2	18	15.9	30	26.5	2	1.8	5	4.4	22	19.4	29	25.6	0	-
MALI	127.0	54	42.5	96	75.6	7	5.5	24	18.9	8	6.3	39	30.7	2	1.6
MAURITANIA	103.8	9	8.7	12	11.6	0	-	1	1.0	4	3.9	5	4.8	2	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	17	14.6	23	19.7	3	2.6	9	7.7	5	4.3	17	14.6	0	-
NAMIBIA	126.0	21	16.7	29	23.0	1	0.8	0	-	2	1.6	3	2.4	0	-
NIGER	125.3	11	8.8	20	16.0	1	0.8	10	8.0	14	11.2	25	20.0	0	-
SENEGAL	154.3	17	11.0	24	15.6	4	2.6	33	21.4	13	8.4	50	32.4	0	-
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	4	2.5	8	5.1	2	1.3	14	8.9	30	19.0	46	29.2	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	2	4.9	2	4.9	0	-	4	9.8	30	73.3	34	83.0	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	23	16.4	28	20.0	3	2.1	5	3.6	12	8.6	20	14.3	0	-
THE GAMBIA	107.7	1	0.9	3	2.8	0	-	2	1.9	14	13.0	16	14.9	0	-
TOGO	113.7	4	3.5	15	13.2	7	6.2	29	25.5	12	10.6	48	42.2	0	-
UGANDA	98.9	1	1.0	15	15.2	0	-	4	4.0	2	2.0	6	6.1	0	-
ZAMBIA	180.5	2	1.1	13	7.2	1	0.6	5	2.8	6	3.3	12	6.6	0	-
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	283	10.4	495	18.1	44	1.6	199	7.3	297	10.9	540	19.8	7	0.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	968	13.1	1510	20.4	139	1.9	494	6.7	792	10.7	1425	19.2	26	0.4

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Country	VT Years	Malaria (by type)							
		Falciparum		Non-Falciparum		Presumptive		Total Malaria	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	0	-	1	1.2	1	1.2
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	0	-	0	-	1	0.05	1	0.05
BELIZE	63.9	0	-	1	1.6	1	1.6	2	3.1
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EL SALVADOR	155.7	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	1	0.6
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
HONDURAS	193.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PANAMA	148.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PERU	145.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	0	-	1	1.9	1	1.9
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	0	-	5	5.1	1	1.0	6	6.1
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	1	0.04	6	0.2	3	0.1	10	0.4
BENIN	101.4	6	5.9	0	-	4	3.9	10	9.9
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	0	-	5	6.6	5	6.6
BURKINA FASO	112.8	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9
CAMEROON	121.8	12	9.9	0	-	16	13.1	28	23.0
CAPE VERDE	50.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	154.5	5	3.2	0	-	30	19.4	35	22.7
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KENYA	154.8	0	-	0	-	2	1.3	2	1.3
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	1	0.8	0	-	4	3.0	5	3.8
MALAWI	113.2	2	1.8	0	-	1	0.9	3	2.6
MALI	127.0	0	-	0	-	14	11.0	14	11.0
MAURITANIA	103.8	0	-	0	-	2	1.9	2	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	13	11.1	0	-	1	0.9	14	12.0
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NIGER	125.3	1	0.8	0	-	3	2.4	4	3.2
SENEGAL	154.3	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3	3	1.9
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	0	-	0	-	12	8.6	12	8.6
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOGO	113.7	3	2.6	0	-	1	0.9	4	3.5
UGANDA	98.9	1	1.0	0	-	1	1.0	2	2.0
ZAMBIA	180.5	17	9.4	2	1.1	21	11.6	40	22.2
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	62	2.3	2	0.1	120	4.4	184	6.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	63	0.9	8	0.1	124	1.7	195	2.6

Country	VT Years	Malaria (by prophylaxis)									
		on Mefloquine		on Chloroquine		on Doxycycline		on Malarone		Total Malaria	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	0	-	1	1.2	0	-	1	1.2
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	0	-	0	-	1	0.05	0	-	1	0.05
BELIZE	63.9	0	-	2	3.1	0	-	0	-	2	3.1
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EL SALVADOR	155.7	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	1	0.6
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
HONDURAS	193.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PANAMA	148.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PERU	145.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	0	-	1	1.9	0	-	1	1.9
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	4	4.1	0	-	2	2.0	0	-	6	6.1
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	4	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	-	10	0.4
BENIN	101.4	6	5.9	0	-	4	3.9	0	-	10	9.9
BOTSWANA	75.3	4	5.3	0	-	1	1.3	0	-	5	6.6
BURKINA FASO	112.8	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.9
CAMEROON	121.8	24	19.7	0	-	4	3.3	0	-	28	23.0
CAPE VERDE	50.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	154.5	22	14.2	0	-	13	8.4	0	-	35	22.7
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KENYA	154.8	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	4	3.0	0	-	1	0.8	0	-	5	3.8
MALAWI	113.2	2	1.8	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	3	2.6
MALI	127.0	11	8.7	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	14	11.0
MAURITANIA	103.8	2	1.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	13	11.1	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	14	12.0
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NIGER	125.3	4	3.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.2
SENEGAL	154.3	2	1.3	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	3	1.9
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	9	6.4	0	-	2	1.4	1	0.7	12	8.6
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOGO	113.7	3	2.6	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	4	3.5
UGANDA	98.9	0	-	0	-	2	2.0	0	-	2	2.0
ZAMBIA	180.5	34	18.8	0	-	6	3.3	0	-	40	22.2
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	142	5.2	0	-	41	1.5	1	0.04	184	6.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	146	2.0	3	0.04	45	0.6	1	0.01	195	2.6

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Country	VT Years	Average Monthly Antimalaria Chemoprophylaxis											
		Mefloquine		Chloroquine		Doxycycline		Malarone		Other (Minocycline)		Any Prophylaxis	
		Ave No.	%	Ave No.	%	Ave No.	%	Ave No.	%	Ave No.	%	Ave No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	0	-	1	100.0	0	-	0	-	1	1.1
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	13	94.1	1	5.9	0	-	0	-	14	17.2
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	0.5	1.6	0	-	27	98.4	0	-	0	-	28	107.9
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	2	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.0
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	14	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	14	12.8
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	4	2.9	123	92.5	3	2.3	3	2.3	0	-	133	97.7
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	4	2.2	152	79.4	32	16.8	3	1.6	0	-	192	8.8
BELIZE	63.9	0	-	45	99.6	0	0.4	0	-	0	-	46	71.2
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	86	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	86	57.1
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	96	93.2	7	6.8	0	-	0	-	103	102.3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	0	-	157	94.7	9	5.3	0	-	0	-	165	100.1
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	61	83.5	0	-	11	15.7	1	0.8	0	-	72	45.5
EL SALVADOR	155.7	0	-	154	99.5	1	0.5	0	-	0	-	155	99.5
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	0	-	175	97.0	5	3.0	0	-	0	-	180	102.9
GUYANA	42.9	29	72.9	0	-	6	15.4	5	11.6	0	-	39	91.8
HONDURAS	193.8	0	-	185	96.4	7	3.6	0	-	0	-	191	98.8
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	1	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.7
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	161	96.2	6	3.8	0	-	0	-	167	98.6
PANAMA	148.5	30	19.9	110	74.4	7	4.6	0	-	2	1.1	148	99.8
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PERU	145.2	1	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.5
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SURINAME	42.0	14	73.6	0	-	3	15.3	2	11.1	0	-	20	46.7
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	74	72.8	0	-	27	26.4	0	-	1	0.8	101	103.2
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	208	14.7	1169	82.9	89	6.3	7	0.5	3	0.2	1411	56.7
BENIN	101.4	67	65.6	0	-	33	32.2	2	2.2	0	-	102	100.7
BOTSWANA	75.3	62	80.0	0	-	15	19.4	0.4	0.5	0	-	78	103.1
BURKINA FASO	112.8	91	80.7	0	-	21	19.1	0.3	0.2	0	-	112	99.6
CAMEROON	121.8	101	82.5	0	-	21	17.2	0.3	0.3	0	-	123	100.9
CAPE VERDE	50.8	12	83.9	0	-	2	16.1	0	-	0	-	14	27.6
ETHIOPIA	10.4	31	73.4	0	-	11	25.0	1	1.6	0	-	43	102.9
GHANA	154.5	126	80.7	0	-	28	17.8	2	1.5	0	-	156	101.1
GUINEA	24.8	29	82.7	0	-	6	17.3	0	-	0	-	35	139.6
KENYA	154.8	118	75.1	0	-	31	19.6	8	5.3	0	-	157	101.2
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	91	70.5	0	-	27	20.8	11	8.7	0	-	130	98.8
MALAWI	113.2	87	74.4	0	-	24	20.1	7	5.6	0	-	117	103.4
MALI	127.0	102	74.3	0	-	28	20.4	7	5.2	0	-	137	107.9
MAURITANIA	103.8	94	88.4	0	-	12	11.6	0	-	0	-	107	102.7
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	94	81.6	0	-	19	16.4	2	2.1	0	-	116	99.1
NAMIBIA	126.0	102	82.9	0	-	19	15.4	2	1.6	0	-	123	97.3
NIGER	125.3	99	77.9	0	-	23	18.1	5	4.0	0	-	127	101.0
SENEGAL	154.3	114	72.2	0	-	41	25.9	3	1.9	0	-	158	102.2
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	127	82.9	0	-	22	14.5	4	2.6	0	-	154	97.6
SWAZILAND	40.9	32	80.9	0	-	7	17.8	1	1.3	0	-	39	95.1
TANZANIA	139.9	107	74.5	0	-	31	21.7	5	3.7	0	-	143	102.3
THE GAMBIA	107.7	92	82.4	0	-	16	14.5	4	3.1	0	-	112	103.6
TOGO	113.7	86	76.2	0	-	25	22.0	2	1.7	0	-	112	98.8
UGANDA	98.9	74	75.0	0	-	23	23.4	2	1.6	0	-	98	99.5
ZAMBIA	180.5	141	78.2	0	-	35	19.6	3	1.9	1	0.3	180	99.7
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	2077	77.8	0	-	520	19.5	72	2.7	1	0.02	2670	97.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	2289	53.6%	1322	30.9%	641	15.0%	83	1.9%	3	0.1%	4273	57.7

Country	VT Years	Medevac											
		Home of Record		DC		Hawaii		US Total		Regional Total		Total Medevacs	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	2	2.7	1	1.4	0	-	3	4.1	1	1.4	4	5.5
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	3	3.5	0	-	3	3.5	0	-	3	3.5
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	3	1.9	0	-	3	1.9	1	0.6	4	2.5
CAMBODIA	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	13	50.3	13	50.3
CHINA	109.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9
GEORGIA	82.1	1	1.2	0	-	0	-	1	1.2	1	1.2	2	2.4
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	3	5.2	0	-	3	5.2	0	-	3	5.2
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	2	1.8	3	2.7
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	-	2	1.8	3	2.7	5	4.5
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	3	3.5	0	-	3	3.5	0	-	3	3.5
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	7	5.7	0	-	7	5.7	0	-	7	5.7
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	2	1.9	0	-	2	1.9	4	3.8	6	5.8
MOROCCO	198.6	2	1.0	0	-	0	-	2	1.0	0	-	2	1.0
PHILIPPINES	136.1	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	-	2	1.5	0	-	2	1.5
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	1	1.5	0	-	1	1.5	12	18.5	13	20.0
UKRAINE	311.4	1	0.3	4	1.3	0	-	5	1.6	4	1.3	9	2.9
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	8	0.4	33	1.5	0	-	41	1.9	42	1.9	83	3.8
BELIZE	63.9	2	3.1	1	1.6	0	-	3	4.7	1	1.6	4	6.3
BOLIVIA	150.9	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3
COSTA RICA	100.4	2	2.0	2	2.0	0	-	4	4.0	1	1.0	5	5.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	3	1.8	2	1.2	0	-	5	3.0	0	-	5	3.0
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	1	0.8	3	2.4	0	-	4	3.2	1	0.8	5	4.0
ECUADOR	159.2	3	1.9	3	1.9	0	-	6	3.8	1	0.6	7	4.4
EL SALVADOR	155.7	0	-	3	1.9	0	-	3	1.9	3	1.9	6	3.9
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	1	0.6	2	1.1	0	-	3	1.7	0	-	3	1.7
GUYANA	42.9	2	4.7	0	-	0	-	2	4.7	2	4.7	4	9.3
HONDURAS	193.8	4	2.1	1	0.5	0	-	5	2.6	4	2.1	9	4.6
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	1	1.0
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	15.9	4	15.9
MEXICO	47.0	2	4.3	0	-	0	-	2	4.3	0	-	2	4.3
MICRONESIA	54.9	1	1.8	0	-	2	3.6	1	1.8	0	-	1	1.8
NICARAGUA	169.6	1	0.6	5	2.9	0	-	6	3.5	2	1.2	8	4.7
PANAMA	148.5	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	3	1.8	0	-	3	1.8	0	-	3	1.8
PERU	145.2	2	1.4	2	1.4	0	-	4	2.8	0	-	4	2.8
SAMOA	53.6	1	1.9	1	1.9	1	1.9	2	3.7	1	1.9	3	5.6
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	2	4.8	0	-	2	4.8	0	-	2	4.8
TONGA	44.5	2	4.5	0	-	0	-	2	4.5	2	4.5	4	9.0
VANUATU	97.9	4	4.1	0	-	0	-	4	4.1	5	5.1	9	9.2
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	32	1.3	34	1.4	3	0.1	69	2.8	27	1.1	96	3.9
BENIN	101.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	7.9	8	7.9
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	8.0	6	8.0
BURKINA FASO	112.8	3	2.7	1	0.9	0	-	4	3.5	8	7.1	12	10.6
CAMEROON	121.8	0	-	3	2.5	0	-	3	2.5	0	-	3	2.5
CAPE VERDE	50.8	1	2.0	1	2.0	0	-	2	3.9	3	5.9	5	9.8
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	9.6	1	9.6
GHANA	154.5	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	3	1.9	4	2.6
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.0	1	4.0
KENYA	154.8	5	3.2	1	0.6	0	-	6	3.9	2	1.3	8	5.2
LESOTHO	88.3	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	-	2	2.3	1	1.1	3	3.4
MADAGASCAR	131.2	0	-	2	1.5	0	-	2	1.5	13	9.9	15	11.4
MALAWI	113.2	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	-	2	1.8	8	7.1	10	8.8
MALI	127.0	2	1.6	2	1.6	0	-	4	3.1	6	4.7	10	7.9
MAURITANIA	103.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0	1	1.0
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	1	0.9	2	1.7	0	-	3	2.6	8	6.9	11	9.4
NAMIBIA	126.0	2	1.6	0	-	0	-	2	1.6	7	5.6	9	7.1
NIGER	125.3	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	2	1.6	14	11.2	16	12.8
SENEGAL	154.3	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	2	1.3
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	17	41.5	17	41.5
TANZANIA	139.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.7	1	0.7
THE GAMBIA	107.7	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	7	6.5	8	7.4
TOGO	113.7	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9	2	1.8
UGANDA	98.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	6.1	6	6.1
ZAMBIA	180.5	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.1	20	11.1	22	12.2
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	19	0.7	21	0.8	0	-	40	1.5	142	5.2	182	6.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	59	0.8	88	1.2	3	0.04	150	2.0	211	2.8	361	4.9

Country	Female VT Years	Pregnancy		Other Gynecological Infections		VT Years	Sexually Transmitted Disease (non HIV)							
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate		Confirmed Bacterial		Presumed Bacterial		Viral		Total	
							No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	31.4	0	-	3	9.6	73.3	0	-	0	-	1	1.4	1	1.4
ARMENIA	46.0	1	1.2	0	-	86.3	2	2.3	0	-	2	2.3	4	4.6
AZERBAIJAN	41.9	0	-	0	-	81.7	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	82.8	0	-	31	37.4	160.0	2	1.3	3	1.9	10	6.3	15	9.4
CAMBODIA	13.7	0	-	0	-	25.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CHINA	55.6	0	-	0	-	109.7	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	1	0.9
GEORGIA	40.8	1	1.2	12	29.4	82.1	3	3.7	0	-	1	1.2	4	4.9
JORDAN	33.8	0	-	2	5.9	57.4	0	-	0	-	1	1.7	1	1.7
KAZAKHSTAN	59.1	0	-	6	10.2	112.1	2	1.8	0	-	2	1.8	4	3.6
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	63.8	0	-	11	17.2	111.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MACEDONIA	57.1	0	-	6	10.5	85.7	2	2.3	0	-	1	1.2	3	3.5
MOLDOVA	66.8	1	0.8	15	22.5	123.4	1	0.8	5	4.1	0	-	6	4.9
MONGOLIA	49.3	0	-	2	4.1	104.3	4	3.8	0	-	1	1.0	5	4.8
MOROCCO	123.5	0	-	27	21.9	198.6	8	4.0	1	0.5	3	1.5	12	6.0
PHILIPPINES	70.9	4	2.9	8	11.3	136.1	3	2.2	0	-	0	-	3	2.2
ROMANIA	68.7	1	0.7	21	30.6	152.4	1	0.7	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	2.0
THAILAND	60.0	0	-	10	16.7	112.2	1	0.9	1	0.9	6	5.3	8	7.1
TURKMENISTAN	41.2	0	-	0	-	65.0	1	1.5	0	-	2	3.1	3	4.6
UKRAINE	184.4	2	0.6	20	10.8	311.4	0	-	1	0.3	5	1.6	6	1.9
EMA TOTAL	1190.8	10	0.8	174	14.6	2189.2	31	1.4	12	0.5	36	1.6	79	3.6
BELIZE	36.1	1	1.6	6	16.6	63.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BOLIVIA	77.0	0	-	18	23.4	150.9	0	-	0	-	3	2.0	3	2.0
COSTA RICA	60.2	0	-	15	24.9	100.4	0	-	0	-	1	1.0	1	1.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	112.1	4	2.4	35	31.2	165.0	0	-	3	1.8	19	11.5	22	13.3
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	75.8	1	0.8	19	25.1	125.1	10	8.0	1	0.8	5	4.0	16	12.8
ECUADOR	93.2	0	-	29	31.1	159.2	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	3	1.9
EL SALVADOR	98.7	0	-	25	25.3	155.7	2	1.3	0	-	5	3.2	7	4.5
FIJI	31.3	1	1.8	12	38.3	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	100.9	0	-	22	21.8	174.9	1	0.6	0	-	9	5.1	10	5.7
GUYANA	29.2	1	2.3	0	-	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
HONDURAS	115.6	1	0.5	20	17.3	193.8	15	7.7	1	0.5	8	4.1	24	12.4
JAMAICA	57.8	0	-	21	36.3	104.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KIRIBATI	18.3	1	4.0	13	71.1	25.2	0	-	2	7.9	2	7.9	4	15.9
MEXICO	21.0	0	-	3	14.3	47.0	0	-	0	-	2	4.3	2	4.3
MICRONESIA	27.7	1	1.8	0	-	54.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	110.9	3	1.8	18	16.2	169.6	4	2.4	3	1.8	7	4.1	14	8.3
PANAMA	84.2	0	-	6	7.1	148.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PARAGUAY	96.7	0	-	28	29.0	166.2	5	3.0	1	0.6	2	1.2	8	4.8
PERU	84.0	0	-	12	14.3	145.2	0	-	2	1.4	4	2.8	6	4.1
SAMOA	24.5	0	-	5	20.4	53.6	1	1.9	0	-	0	-	1	1.9
SURINAME	22.5	0	-	10	44.5	42.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TONGA	30.5	0	-	3	9.8	44.5	2	4.5	0	-	0	-	2	4.5
VANUATU	49.1	0	-	8	16.3	97.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
IAP TOTAL	1457.4	14	1.0	328	22.5	2486.6	41	1.6	14	0.6	68	2.7	123	4.9
BENIN	74.1	0	-	21	28.3	101.4	2	2.0	0	-	0	-	2	2.0
BOTSWANA	57.8	0	-	9	15.6	75.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BURKINA FASO	70.3	0	-	0	-	112.8	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9	2	1.8
CAMEROON	78.7	3	3.8	7	8.9	121.8	0	-	0	-	5	4.1	5	4.1
CAPE VERDE	30.6	1	3.3	1	3.3	50.8	0	-	0	-	2	3.9	2	3.9
ETHIOPIA	8.4	0	-	0	-	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	81.2	0	-	0	-	154.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GUINEA	15.1	0	-	1	6.6	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KENYA	96.0	0	-	2	2.1	154.8	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6
LESOTHO	59.8	0	-	9	15.0	88.3	0	-	0	-	2	2.3	2	2.3
MADAGASCAR	80.3	0	-	14	17.4	131.2	2	1.5	0	-	1	0.8	3	2.3
MALAWI	63.4	0	-	9	14.2	113.2	1	0.9	0	-	1	0.9	2	1.8
MALI	83.6	2	2.4	18	21.5	127.0	4	3.1	2	1.6	3	2.4	9	7.1
MAURITANIA	65.9	0	-	6	9.1	103.8	2	1.9	0	-	0	-	2	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	74.4	2	2.7	22	29.6	116.7	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9
NAMIBIA	80.5	1	1.2	5	6.2	126.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NIGER	77.1	1	1.3	11	14.3	125.3	1	0.8	2	1.6	4	3.2	7	5.6
SENEGAL	96.1	1	1.0	8	8.3	154.3	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3	3	1.9
SOUTH AFRICA	108.4	1	0.9	19	17.5	157.5	1	0.6	0	-	2	1.3	3	1.9
SWAZILAND	30.0	1	3.3	3	10.0	40.9	1	2.4	0	-	0	-	1	2.4
TANZANIA	71.3	1	1.4	8	11.2	139.9	5	3.6	0	-	1	0.7	6	4.3
THE GAMBIA	61.7	0	-	4	6.5	107.7	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	1	0.9
TOGO	75.8	1	1.3	2	2.6	113.7	1	0.9	0	-	2	1.8	3	2.6
UGANDA	64.0	0	-	22	34.4	98.9	3	3.0	0	-	0	-	3	3.0
ZAMBIA	110.9	0	-	4	3.6	180.5	6	3.3	0	-	2	1.1	8	4.4
AFRICA TOTAL	1715.6	15	0.9	205	11.9	2731.4	30	1.1	6	0.2	30	1.1	66	2.4
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4363.7	39	0.9	707	16.2	7407.2	102	1.4	32	0.4	134	1.8	268	3.6

Country	VT Years	HIV		HIV Post-Exposure Prophylaxis		Schistosomiasis				Tuberculosis				Vaccine-Preventable Disease	
						Symptoms/Parasites		Positive Antibody		Positive PPD		Active Disease			
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
ALBANIA	73.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
ARMENIA	86.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
AZERBAIJAN	81.7	0	-	1	1.2	0	-	0	-	2	2.4	0	-	0	-
BULGARIA	160.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	1.9	0	-	0	-
CAMBODIA	25.9	0	-	1	3.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
CHINA	109.7	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GEORGIA	82.1	0	-	1	1.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JORDAN	57.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KAZAKHSTAN	112.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	111.9	0	-	2	1.8	0	-	0	-	2	1.8	0	-	0	-
MACEDONIA	85.7	0	-	3	3.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOLDOVA	123.4	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	0	-
MONGOLIA	104.3	0	-	3	2.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MOROCCO	198.6	0	-	5	2.5	0	-	0	-	3	1.5	0	-	0	-
PHILIPPINES	136.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	1.5
ROMANIA	152.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.7	0	-	0	-
THAILAND	112.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TURKMENISTAN	65.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UKRAINE	311.4	0	-	2	0.6	0	-	0	-	5	1.6	0	-	0	-
EMA TOTAL	2189.2	0	-	21	1.0	0	-	0	-	20	0.9	0	-	2	0.1
BELIZE	63.9	0	-	1	1.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BOLIVIA	150.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	2.7	0	-	0	-
COSTA RICA	100.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	165.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	125.1	0	-	1	0.8	0	-	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	0	-
ECUADOR	159.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	1	0.6
EL SALVADOR	155.7	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
FIJI	55.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	10	18.0	0	-	0	-
GUATEMALA	174.9	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	3	1.7	0	-	1	0.6
GUYANA	42.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
HONDURAS	193.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
JAMAICA	104.6	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KIRIBATI	25.2	0	-	1	4.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
MEXICO	47.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.1	0	-	0	-
MICRONESIA	54.9	0	-	1	1.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
NICARAGUA	169.6	0	-	2	1.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PANAMA	148.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PARAGUAY	166.2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
PERU	145.2	0	-	3	2.1	0	-	0	-	1	0.7	0	-	0	-
SAMOA	53.6	0	-	1	1.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.7
SURINAME	42.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TONGA	44.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
VANUATU	97.9	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
IAP TOTAL	2486.6	0	-	13	0.5	0	-	0	-	24	1.0	0	-	5	0.2
BENIN	101.4	0	-	4	3.9	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
BOTSWANA	75.3	0	-	3	4.0	0	-	0	-	2	2.7	0	-	0	-
BURKINA FASO	112.8	0	-	5	4.4	1	-	3	2.7	1	0.9	0	-	0	-
CAMEROON	121.8	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	0	-	2	1.6	0	-	1	0.8
CAPE VERDE	50.8	0	-	4	7.9	0	-	0	-	1	2.0	0	-	0	-
ETHIOPIA	10.4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
GHANA	154.5	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-
GUINEA	24.8	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
KENYA	154.8	0	-	6	3.9	0	-	0	-	4	2.6	0	-	0	-
LESOTHO	88.3	0	-	2	2.3	0	-	1	1.1	2	2.3	0	-	0	-
MADAGASCAR	131.2	0	-	12	9.1	0	-	0	-	2	1.5	0	-	1	0.8
MALAWI	113.2	0	-	2	1.8	1	0.9	3	2.6	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	-
MALI	127.0	0	-	4	3.1	0	-	5	3.9	1	0.8	0	-	0	-
MAURITANIA	103.8	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	0	-
MOZAMBIQUE	116.7	0	-	17	14.6	0	-	16	13.7	2	1.7	0	-	0	-
NAMIBIA	126.0	0	-	3	2.4	0	-	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	-	0	-
NIGER	125.3	0	-	4	3.2	0	-	1	0.8	2	1.6	0	-	0	-
SENEGAL	154.3	0	-	1	0.6	0	-	0	-	3	1.9	0	-	0	-
SOUTH AFRICA	157.5	0	-	2	1.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
SWAZILAND	40.9	0	-	3	7.3	0	-	0	-	1	2.4	0	-	0	-
TANZANIA	139.9	0	-	1	0.7	0	-	2	1.4	0	-	0	-	0	-
THE GAMBIA	107.7	0	-	1	0.9	0	-	0	-	3	2.8	0	-	0	-
TOGO	113.7	0	-	4	3.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
UGANDA	98.9	0	-	2	2.0	0	-	1	1.0	0	-	0	-	0	-
ZAMBIA	180.5	1	0.6	9	5.0	0	-	7	3.9	2	1.1	0	-	0	-
AFRICA TOTAL	2731.4	1	0.04	93	3.4	3	0.1	40	1.5	33	1.2	1	0.04	2	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	7407.2	1	0.01	127	1.7	3	0.04	40	0.5	77	1.0	1	0.01	9	0.1

Common Acronyms and Definitions

8A	Pre-service accommodation for in-country psychiatrist
8B	Pre-service accommodation for psychotropic medication monitoring
Avg.	average
D.C.	Washington D.C.
dengue	a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes
EMA	Europe, Mediterranean, and Asia region
ENT	Ear, Nose, and Throat
ESS	Epidemiologic Surveillance System
FECA	Federal Employees' Compensation Act
febrile illness	illness with a temperature of at least 38° Celsius (100.4° Fahrenheit)
filariasis	diseases caused by microscopic, thread-like worms
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HOV	<i>The Health of the Volunteer</i> annual report
HQ	Peace Corps Headquarters
IAP	Inter-America and the Pacific region
leishmaniasis	a parasitic disease transmitted by sand flies
medevac	medical evacuation
No.	number
OMS	Office of Medical Services
OSS	Office of Special Services
PCMO	Peace Corps Medical Officer
PCV	Peace Corps Volunteer
PEP	post exposure prophylaxis for HIV
PPD	purified protein derivative tuberculosis test
PSA	prostate specific antigen
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
SAD	seasonal affective disorder
STD	sexually transmitted disease
schistosomiasis	a parasitic disease caused by flatworms that penetrate skin submerged in contaminated water
TB	tuberculosis
TG	Technical Guideline
U.S.	United States
VT years	Volunteer-trainee years

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